

MASTER MEDIO AMBIENTE SOSTENIBILIDAD Y ODS


Universidad
del País Vasco


Euskal Herriko
Unibertsitatea


Organización
de las Naciones Unidas
para la Educación,
la Ciencia y la Cultura


un twin
* Gargen Iraskaria eta Ingararen
Irakaskuntza Sareko (GRI) Unitate
* UNESCO Kultura - Ciberko UNESCO
* Zuzenbide eta Kultura
* Irakaskuntza eta Kultura
* Irakaskuntza eta Kultura

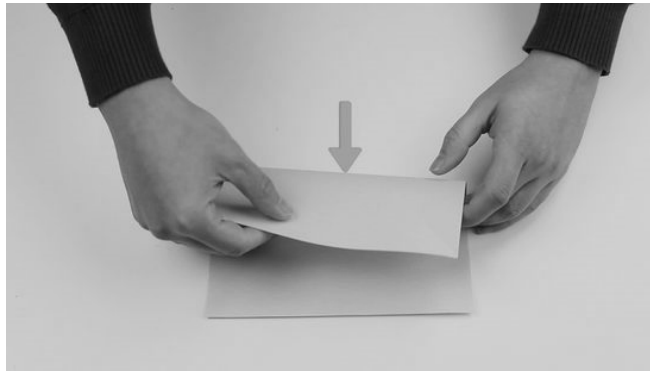
INTRODUCCIÓN a la **BIOMIMESIS**

Dr. Manuel Quirós

Noviembre 2023



origami”



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Conociéndonos + Plan

Porque ahora?

Biomimesis: Definición, Filosofía y Fundamentos

Casos de éxito

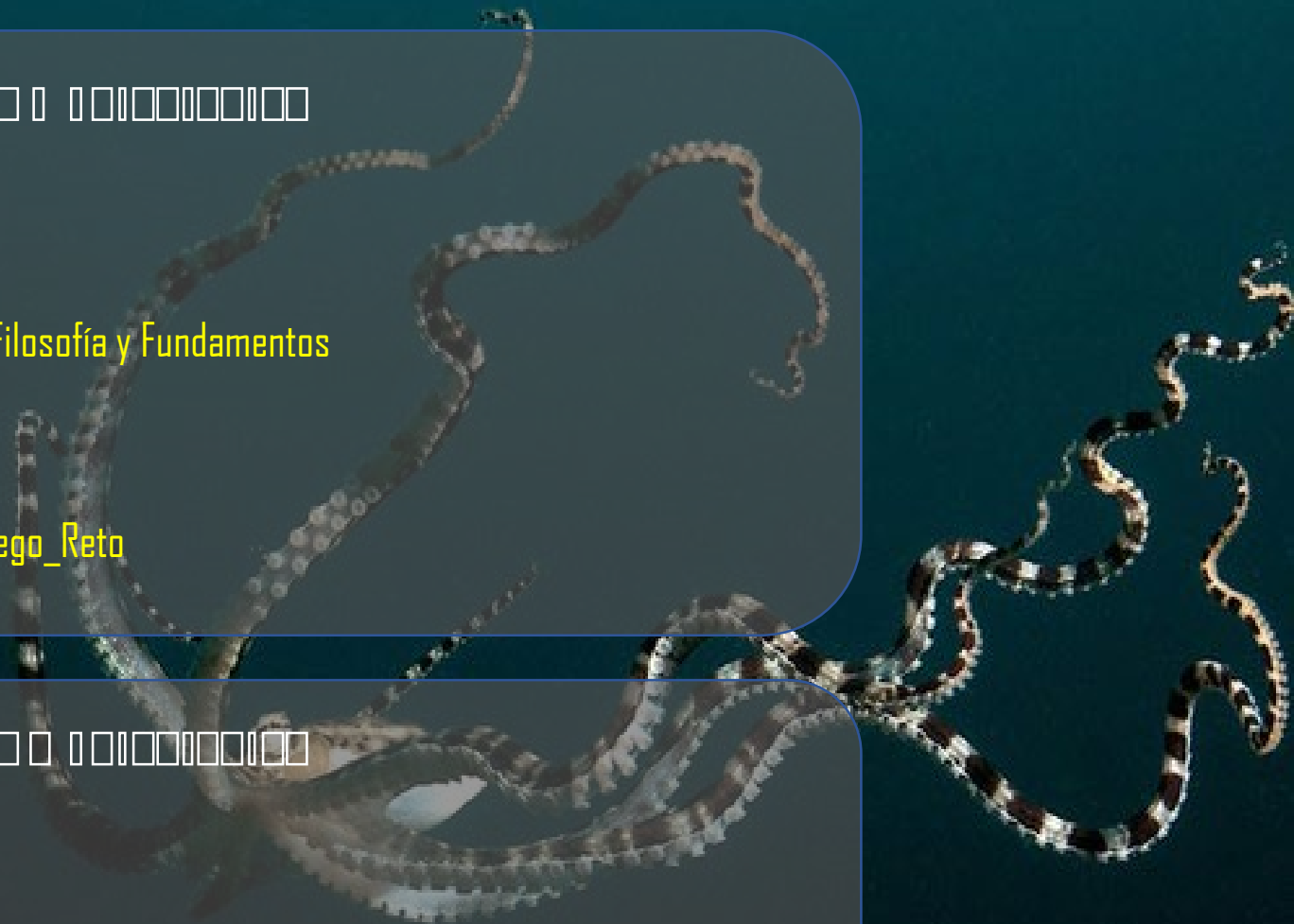
Q+A mini descanso + Juego_Reto

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Principios de Vida

Recursos

Despedida



Manuel Quirós

natureinspireus.com

• BSc, MSc, PhD Biology
postdoc + 10 years



• Professor: ExS + Biomimicry
Innovation, CSR...



• Founder

BIA & RI³ biomimicry



Biomimicryberia

RI³ BIOMIMESIS

• Consultant natureinspireus

• Blog author



NATURAL
CAPITAL

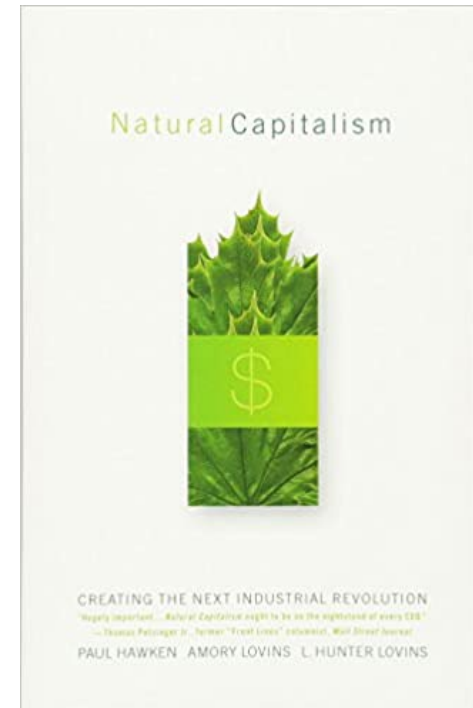
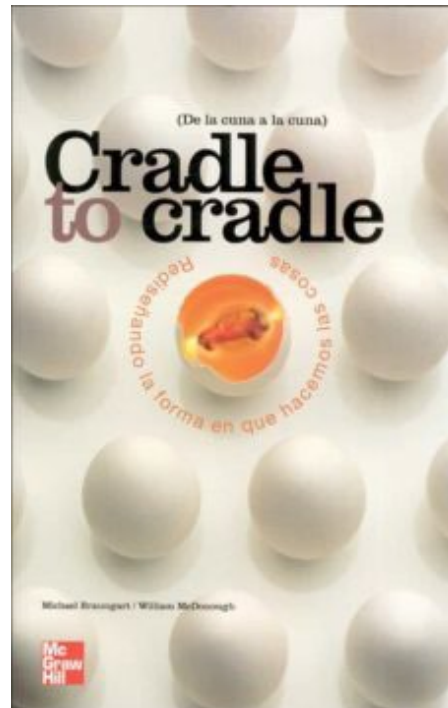
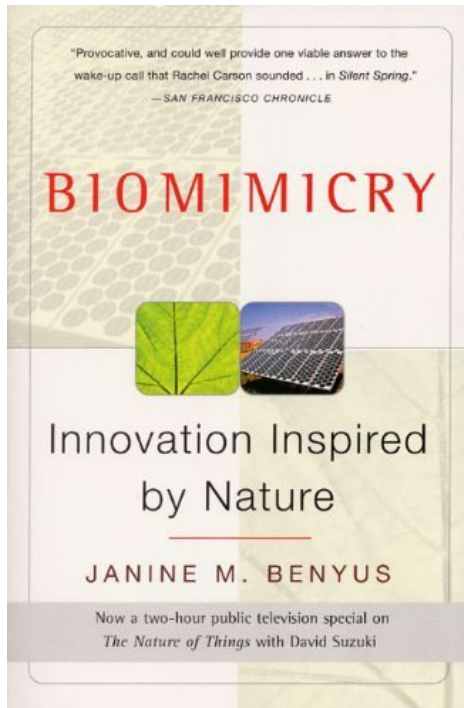


• Zygote Quarterly Journal

ZQ

• + 140 publications (scientific, divulgation, summits, media)







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Conociéndonos + Plan + Retos

Porque ahora?

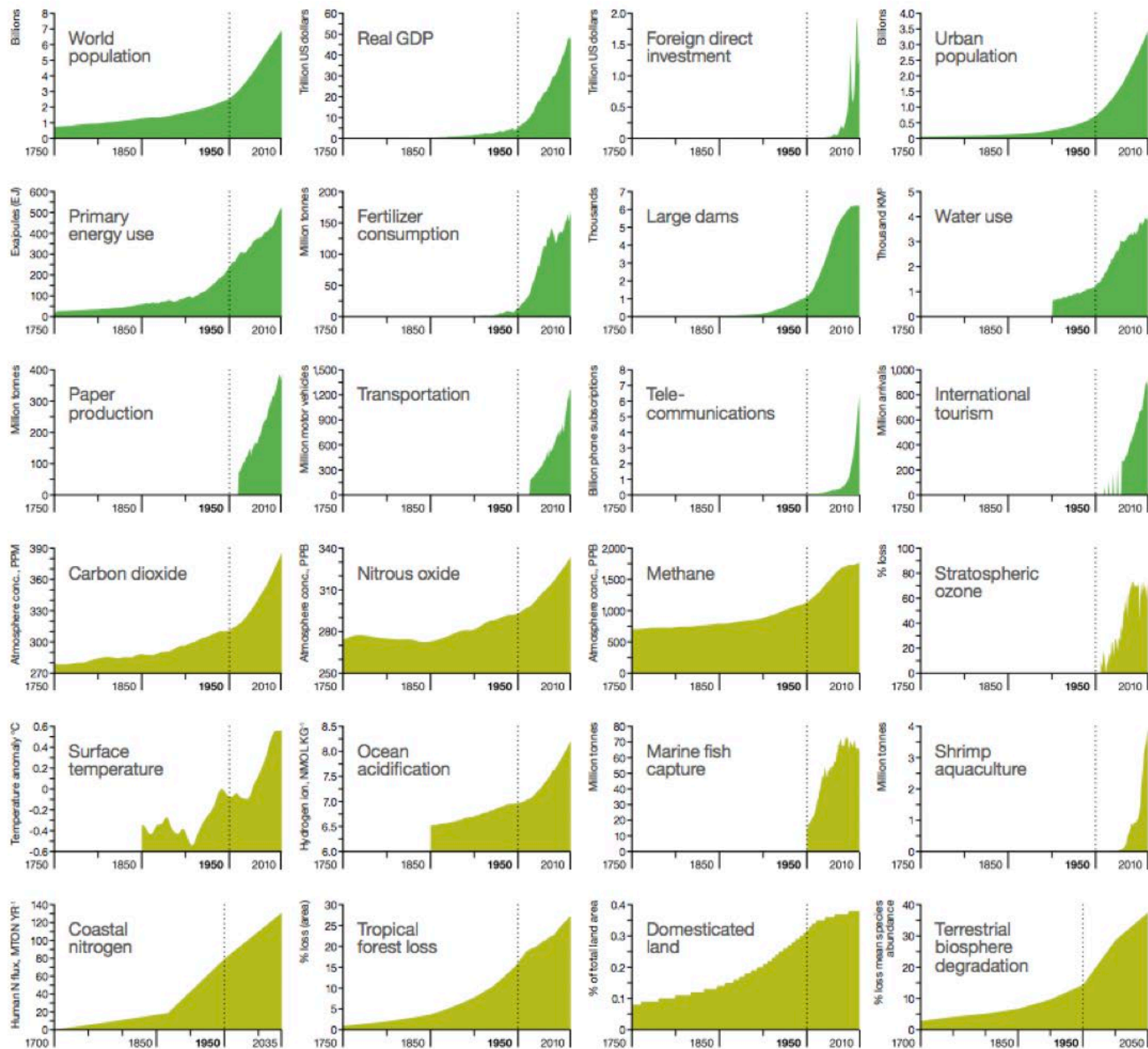
Biomimesis: Definición, Filosofía y Fundamentos

Casos de éxito + Reto I

Q+A mini descanso

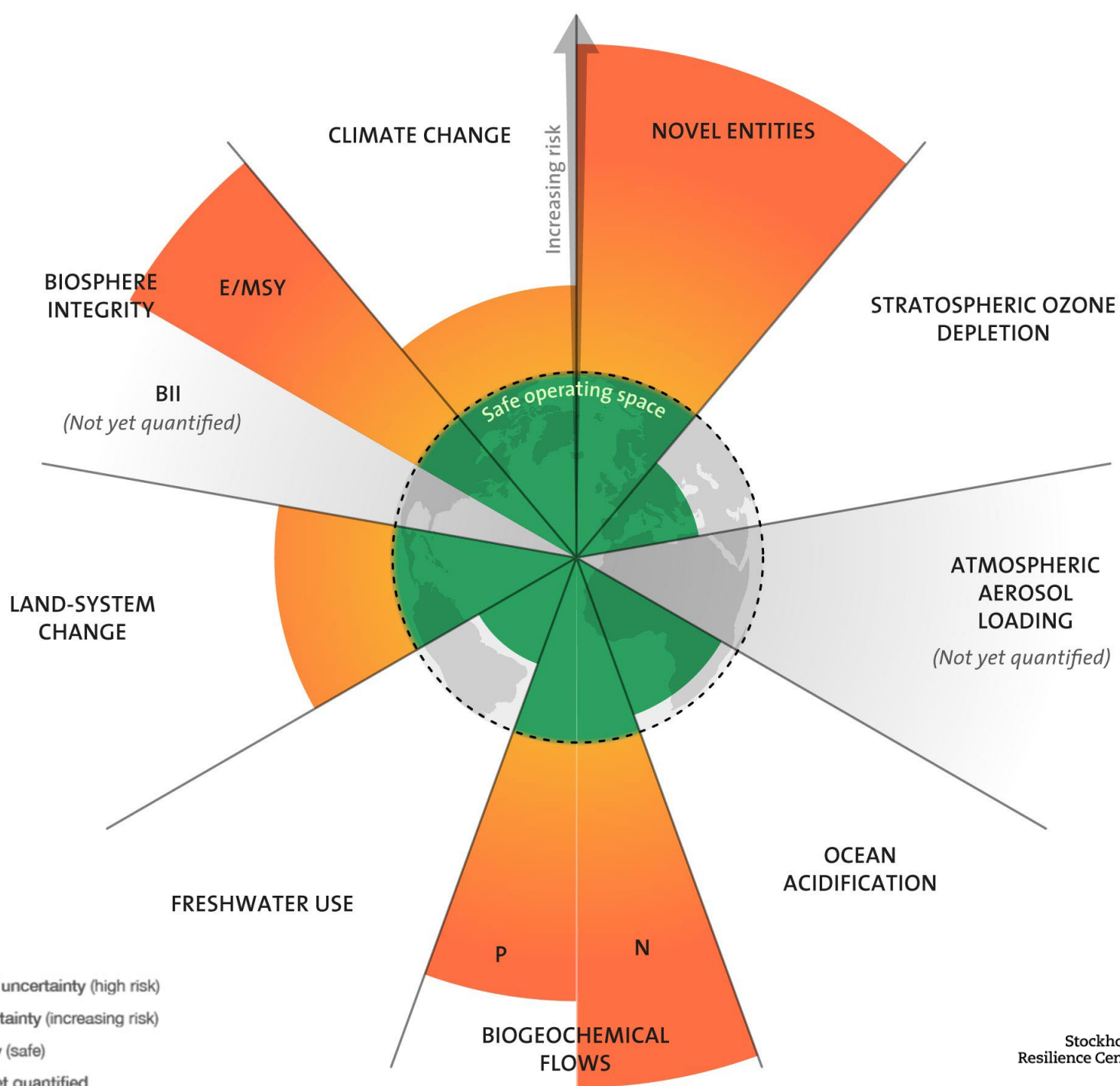
... algo del CONTEXTO DEL SIGLO XXI

La gran aceleración

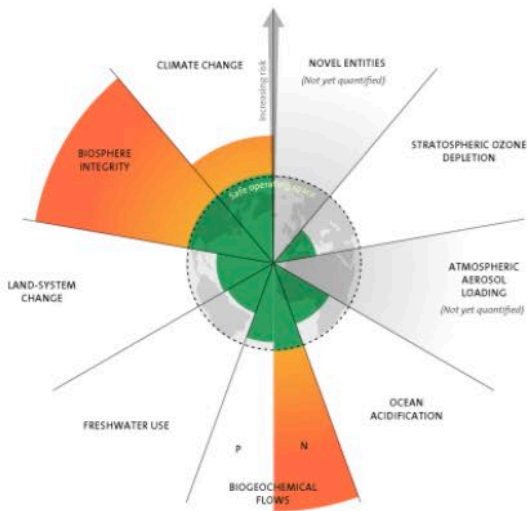


**GLOBAL
IGBP
CHANGE** International
Geosphere-Biosphere
Programme

■ Socio-economic trends ■ Earth system trends

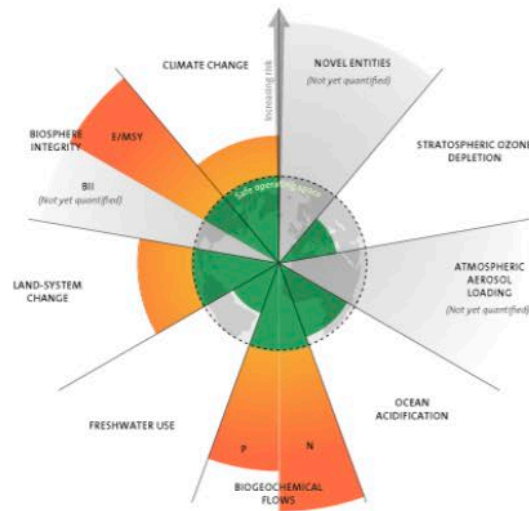


2009



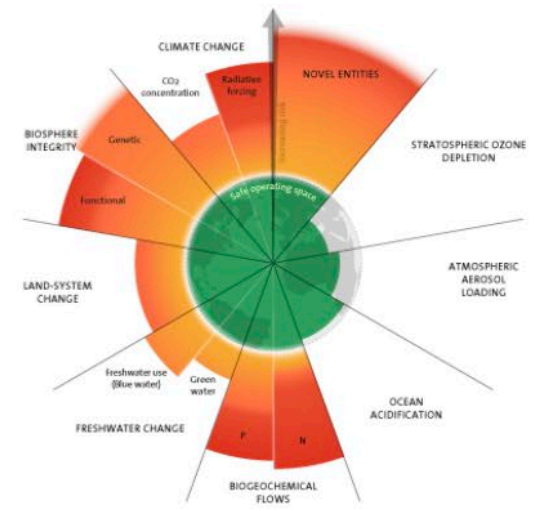
3 boundaries crossed

2015



4 boundaries crossed

2023



6 boundaries crossed





OBJETIVOS DE DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE

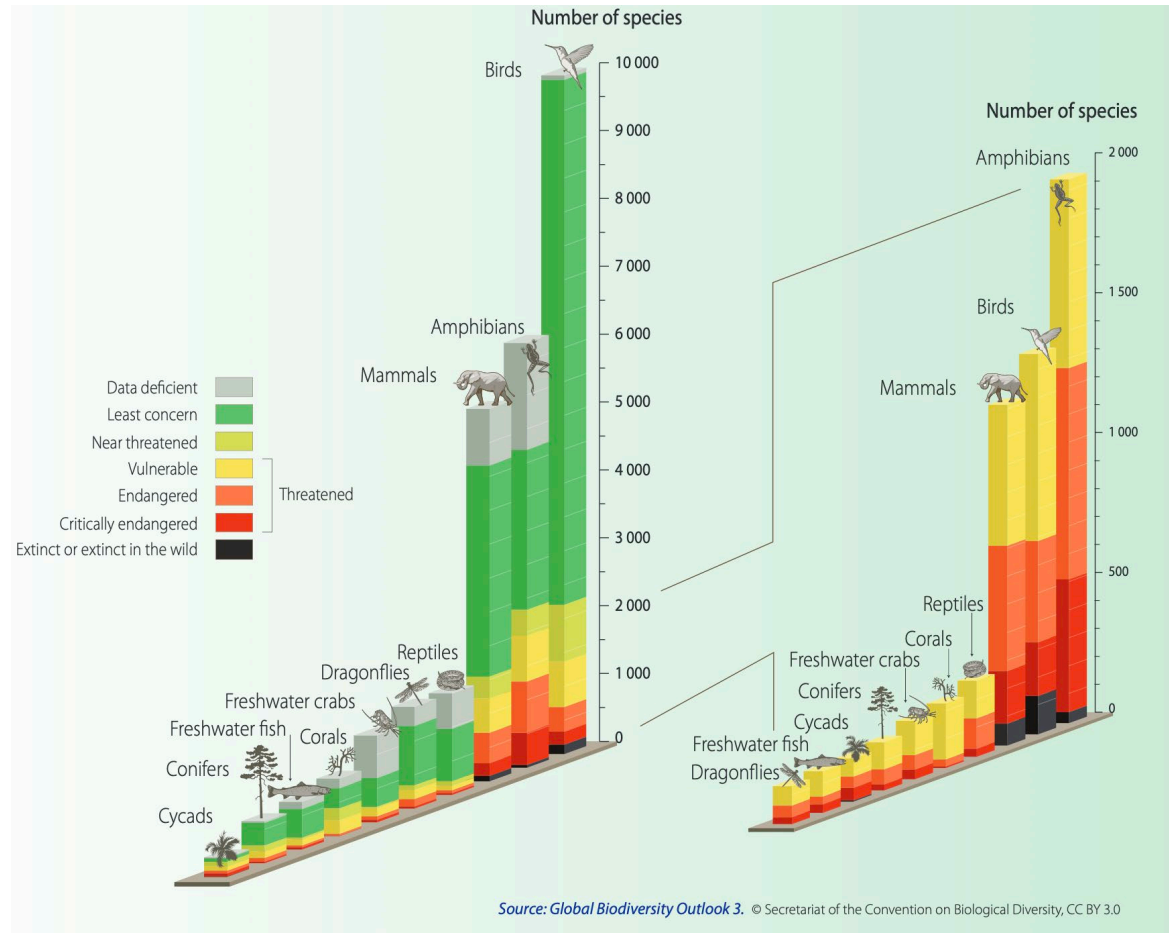






Las actividades humanas están aumentando el índice de extinción de especies.

El 40% de las especies no están amenazadas



Convention on
Biological Diversity

Top 10 Risks

“Please estimate the likely impact (severity) of the following risks over a 2-year and 10-year period”

2 years

| | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Cost of living crisis |
| 2 | Natural disasters and extreme weather events |
| 3 | Geoeconomic confrontation |
| 4 | Failure to mitigate climate change |
| 5 | Erosion of social cohesion and societal polarization |
| 6 | Large-scale environmental damage incidents |
| 7 | Failure of climate-change adaption |
| 8 | Widespread cybercrime and cyber insecurity |
| 9 | Natural resource crises |
| 10 | Large-scale involuntary migration |

10 years

| | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Failure to mitigate climate change |
| 2 | Failure of climate-change adaption |
| 3 | Natural disasters and extreme weather events |
| 4 | Biodiversity loss and ecosystem collapse |
| 5 | Large-scale involuntary migration |
| 6 | Natural resource crises |
| 7 | Erosion of social cohesion and societal polarization |
| 8 | Widespread cybercrime and cyber insecurity |
| 9 | Geoeconomic confrontation |
| 10 | Large-scale environmental damage incidents |

Risk categories

■ Economic
 ■ Environmental
 ■ Geopolitical
 ■ Societal
 ■ Technological



European
Commission

#EUDataCrunch

1 MILLION species at risk of **EXTINCTION**

Humans have
radically changed
3/4 of the
Earth's surface

If we don't
change track,
all of **humanity**
will be put at risk

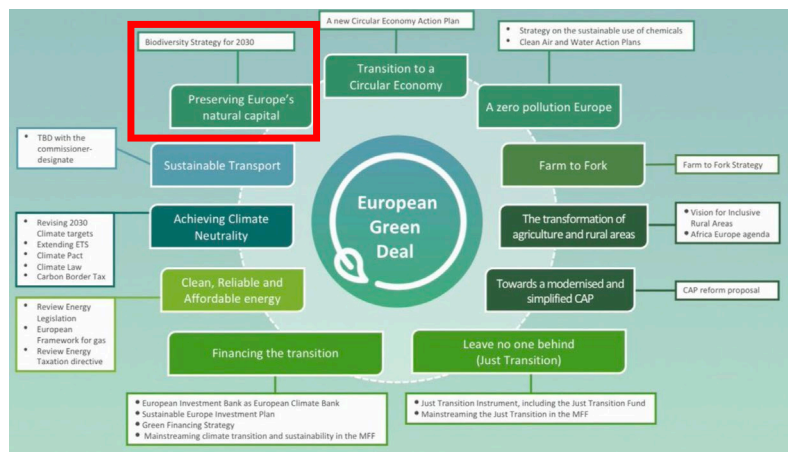
**6ª EXTINCIÓN
MASIVA DE ESPECIES**





Environment

Home > Nature and biodiversity



Nature and biodiversity

Biodiversity Strategy

Nature and biodiversity law

Natural Capital Accounting

In a nutshell

2022

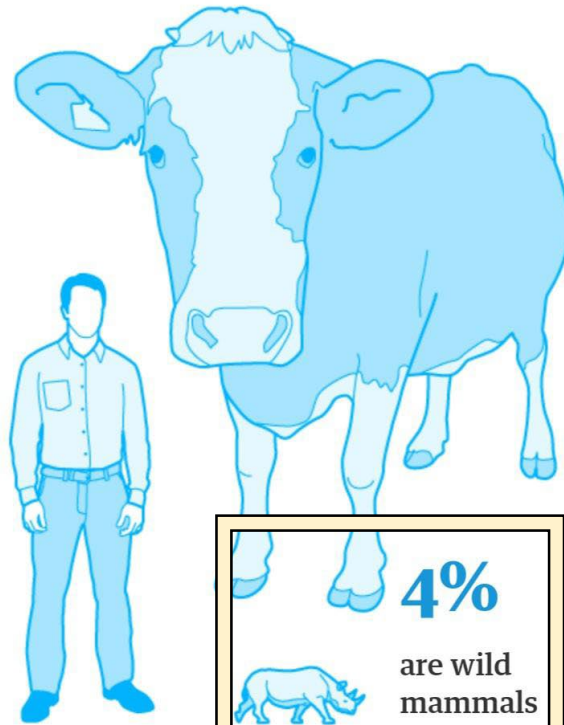
Newsflash: Accounting for ecosystems and their services in the European Union

60%

are livestock

36%

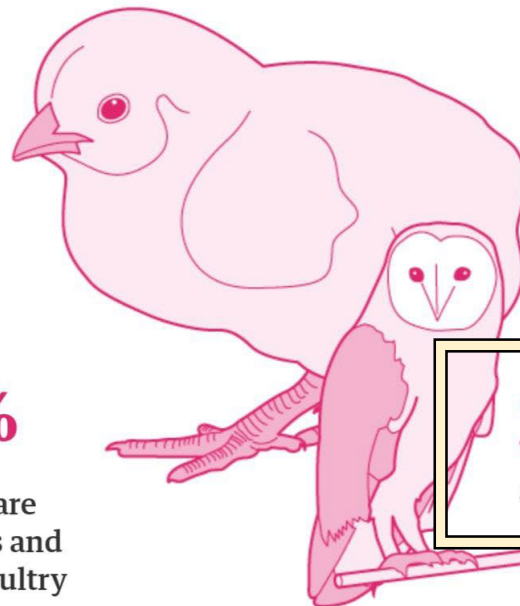
are humans



La **Naturaleza** es
resiliente y diversa
pero...

70%

of birds are
chickens and
other poultry



30%

are wild

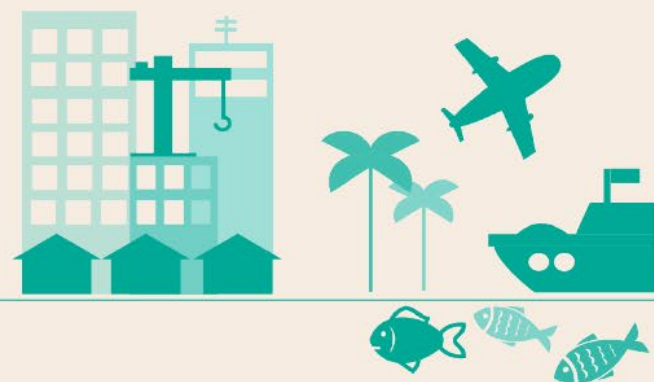


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Economies depend on nature



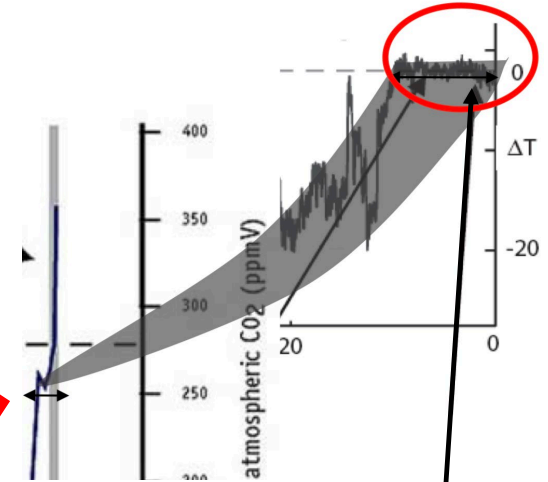
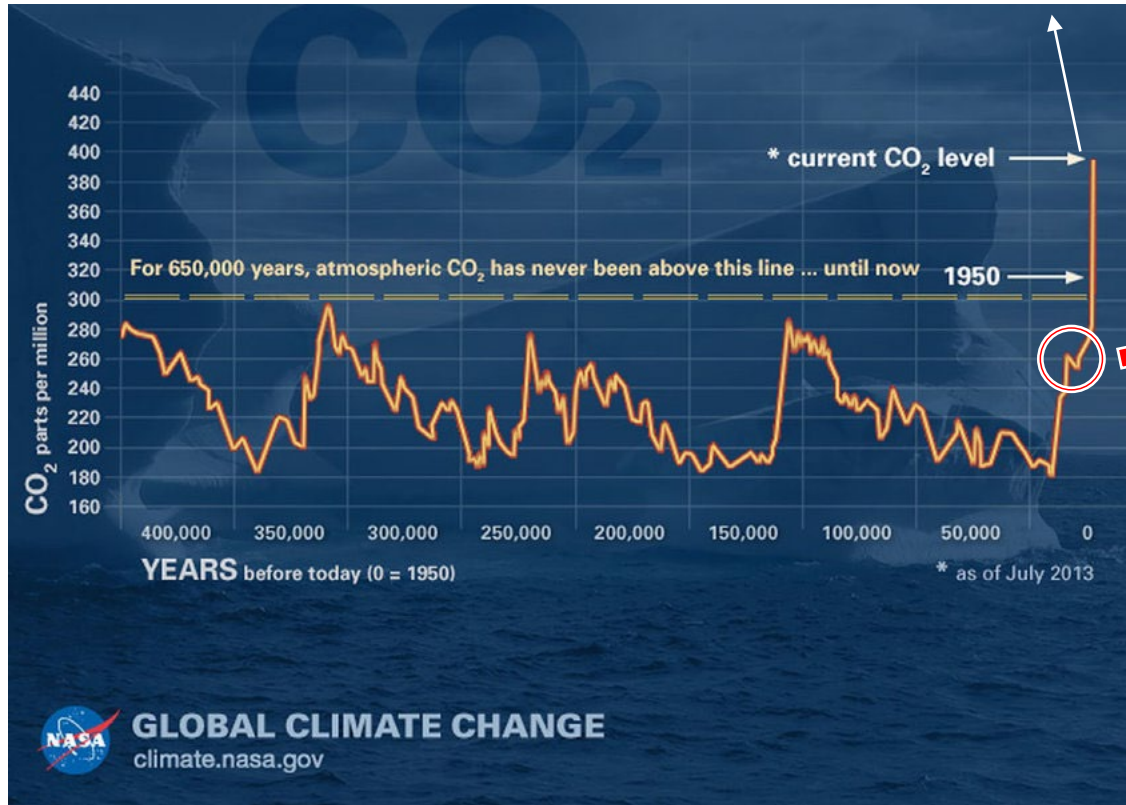
Over half of global GDP is generated by industries dependent on ecosystem services



WORLD BANK GROUP

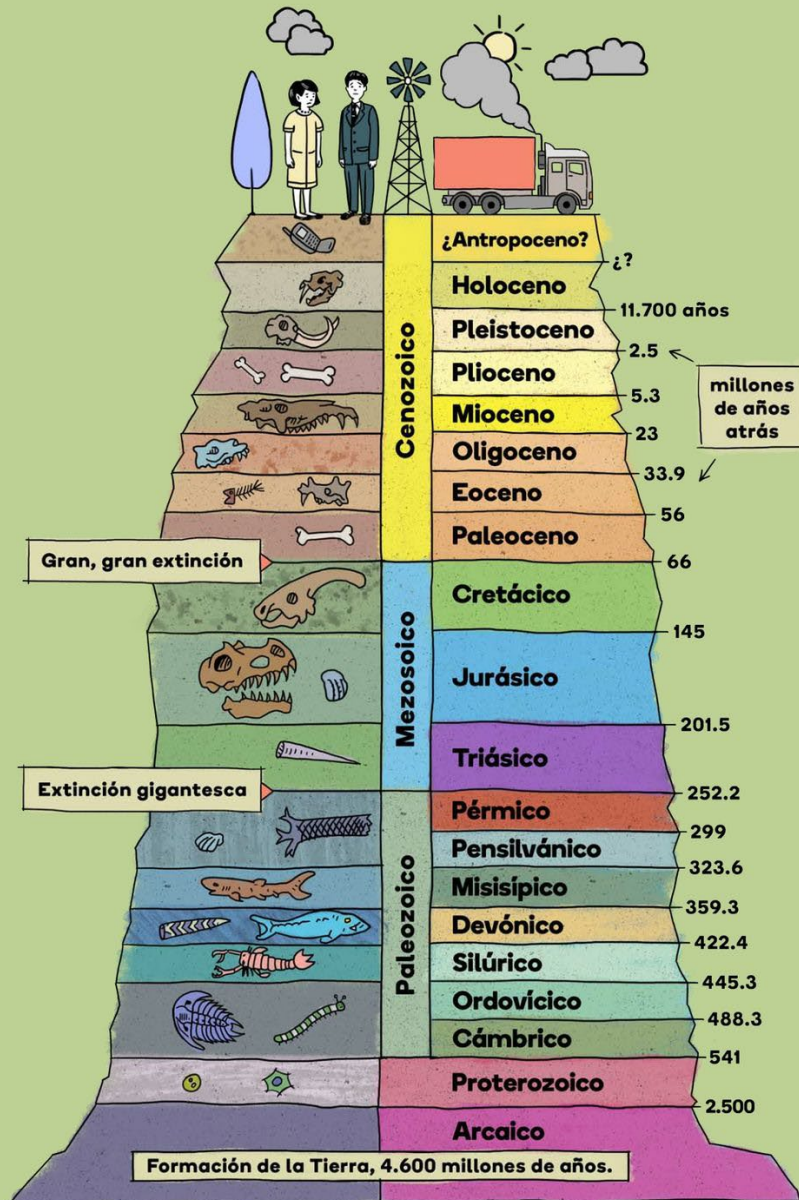
ANTROPOCENO

419



HOLOCENO
10.000 años

Estabilidad climática = desarrollo agrícola
Asentamiento de las ciudades
La cultura que conocemos
...



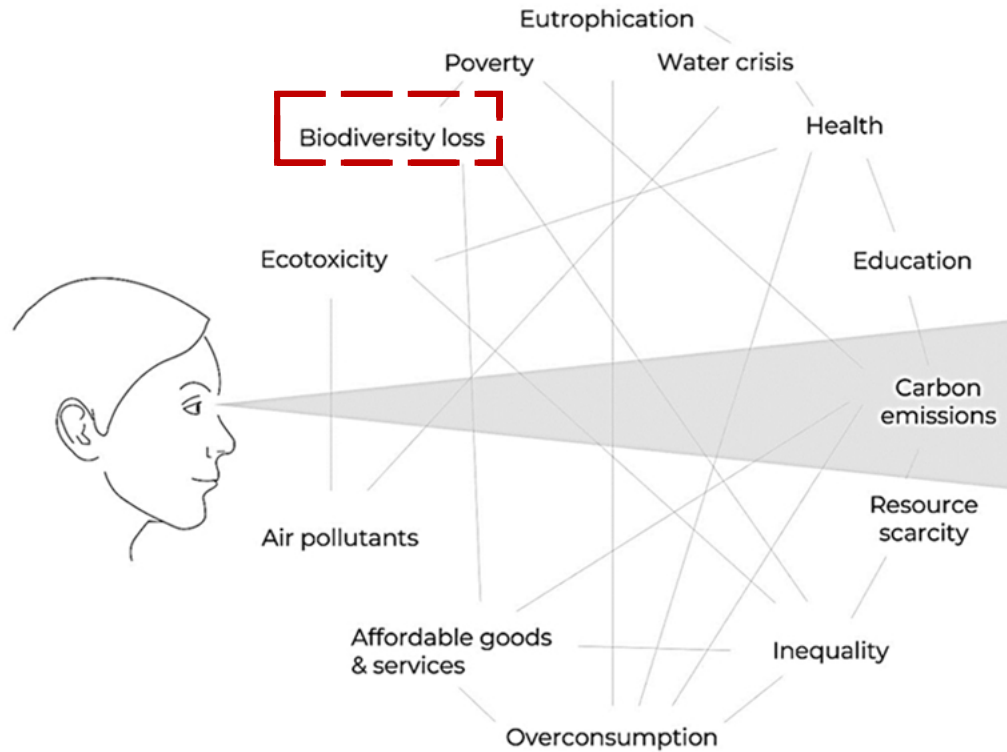
Fuente: Tabla Cronoestratigráfica Internacional 2015. Comisión Internacional de Estratigrafía.

ANTROPOCENO

la especie humana como la mayor fuerza geológica actual



Carbon Tunnel Vision



Sustainability transition

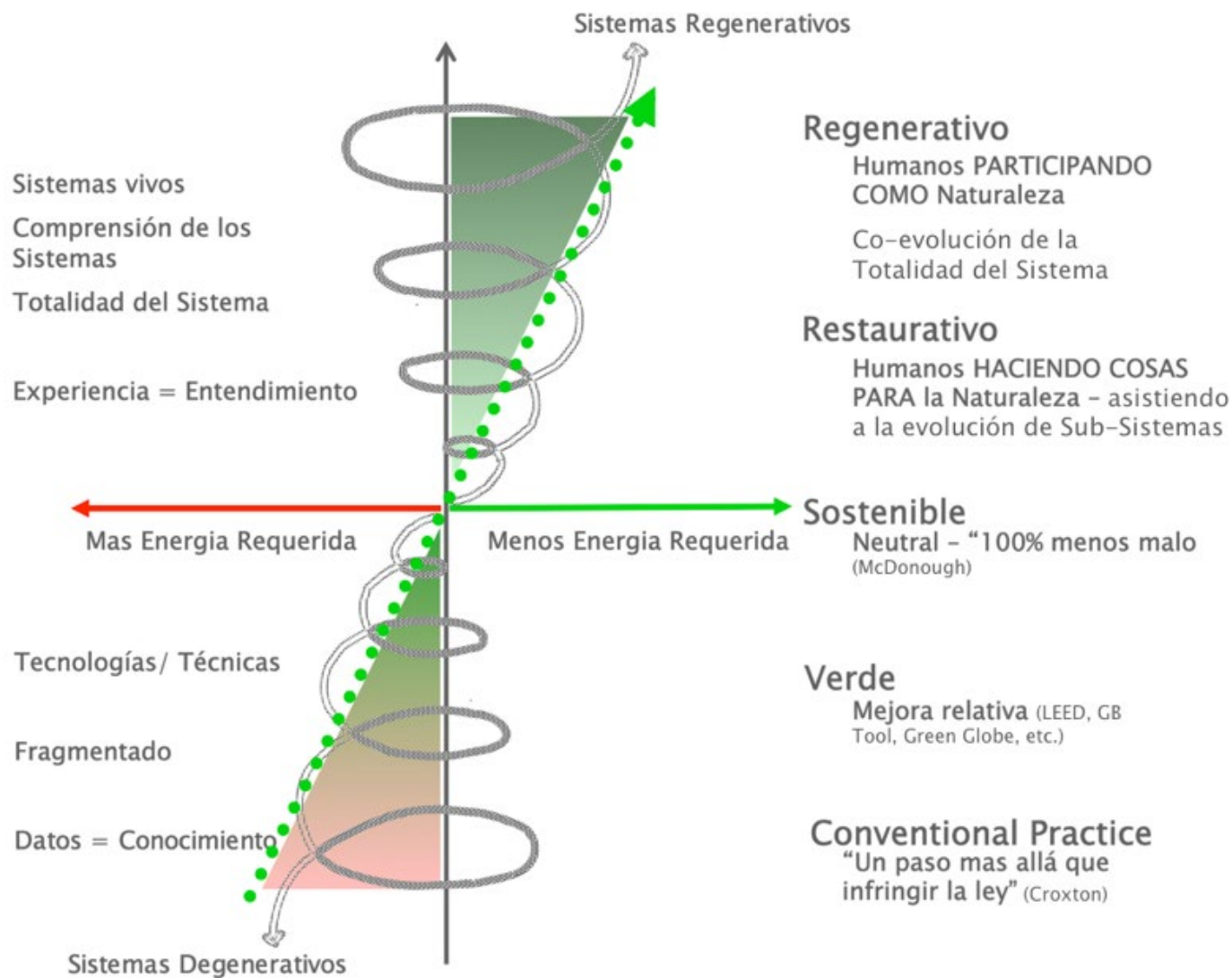
Graphic by Jan Konietzko



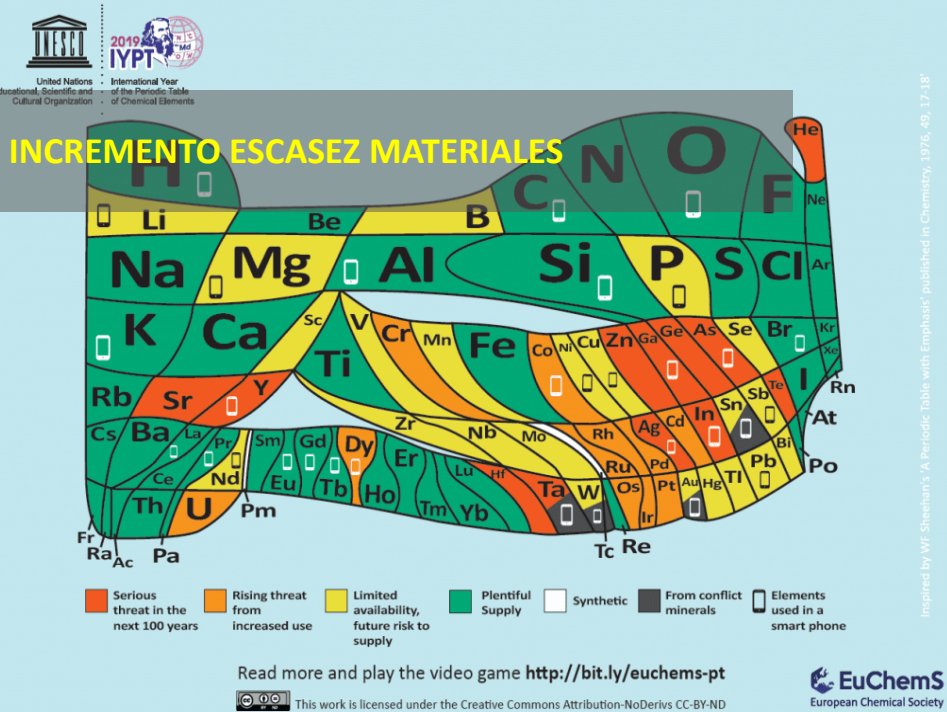
"monocromo"
cambio climático



"policromo"
+ pérdida de biodiversidad



MAS EVENTOS EXTREMOS (+800 EN 2018)



TIEMPOS DE DESCONTENTOS SOCIALES



CRECIMIENTO DE DESIGUALDADES

42 personas mas ricas del planeta
Ganan = 3.7 billones



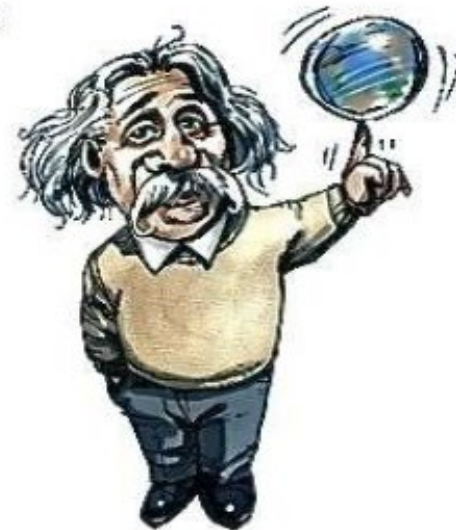
6ª EXTINCION MASIVA



**Business as usual
is
Not an option**



No podemos resolver problemas
con la misma manera de pensar
que los creó...



BIOMIMESIS

Bio = Vida

Mimesis = emular, trasladar *“que no copiar”*

Disciplina y filosofía que aplica las lecciones de la naturaleza para hacer una vida más sana, tecnologías más sostenibles y regenerativas e innovación social de un modo **consciente** (intencional), **emulando** las **mejores estrategias** gracias a las innovaciones de los seres vivos

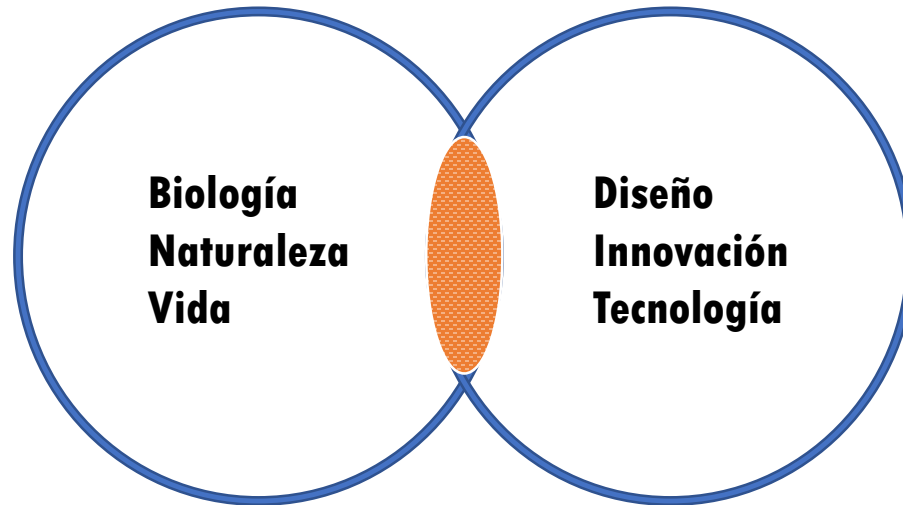
La **Naturaleza** desde la **BIOMIMESIS**

Modelo: La biomimesis es una nueva ciencia que estudia los modelos naturales para emular sus **formas, procesos y sistemas** con el objetivo de resolver problemas humanos de un modo **sostenible y regenerativo**.

Medida: La biomimesis Biomimicry emplea los estándares ecológicos para evaluar la **sostenibilidad** (aspiracional) de nuestras innovaciones. Tras 3,8 billones de evolución, la naturaleza conoce lo que funciona y lo que perdura.

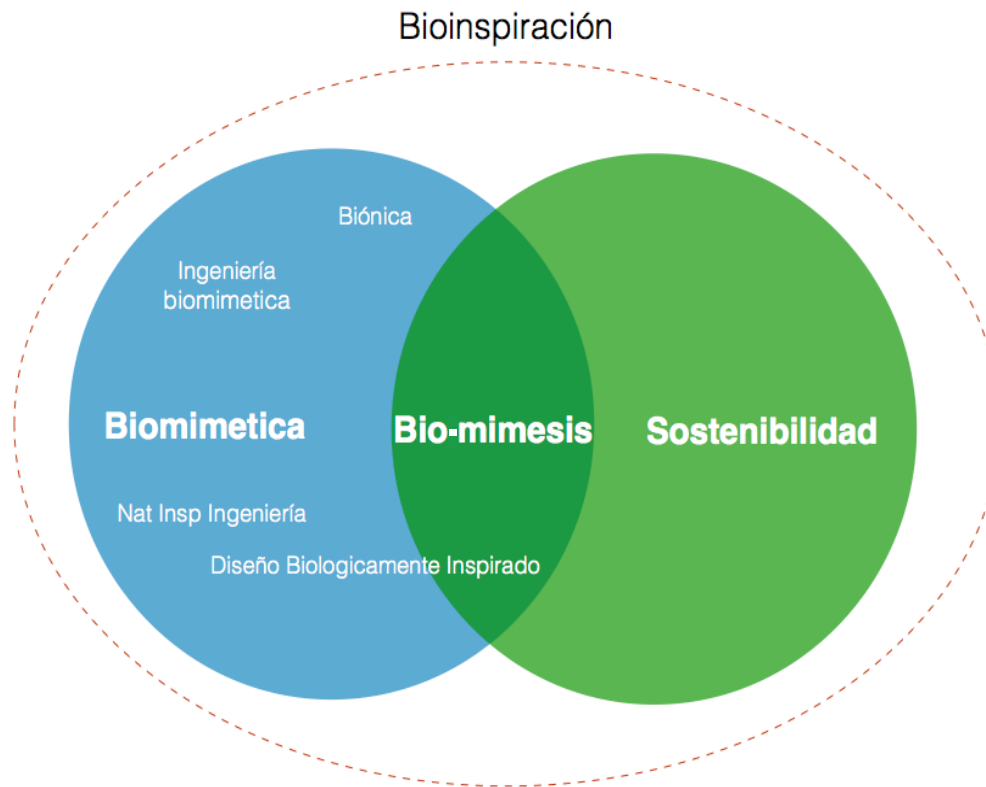
Mentor: La Biomimesis es una nueva manera de ver y valorar la naturaleza. Introduce una Era basada no en lo que extraemos o domesticamos sino en lo que podemos **aprender** de ella.

BIOMIMESIS



BIOMIMESIS

bio vida *mimesis* imitar, emular





English



Search

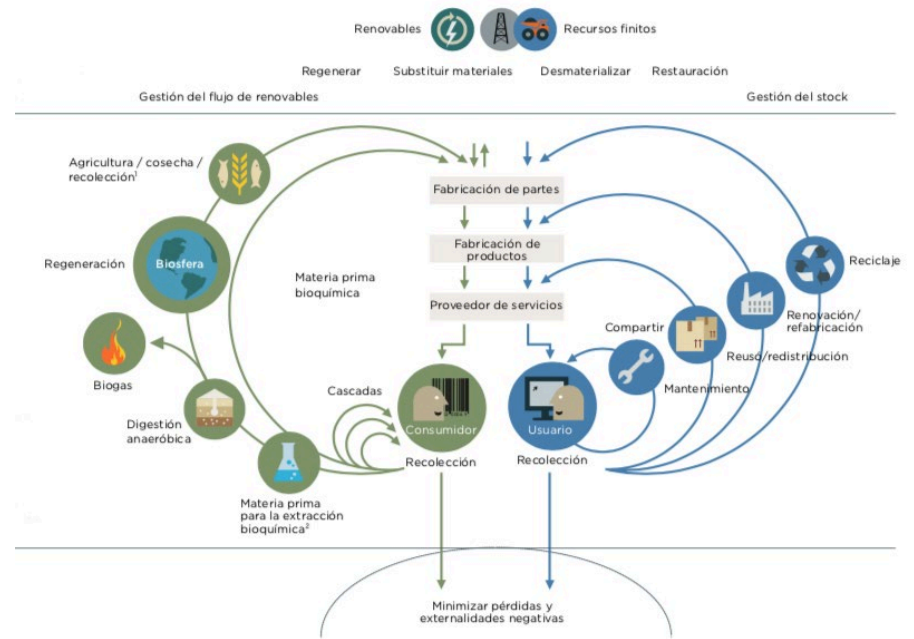
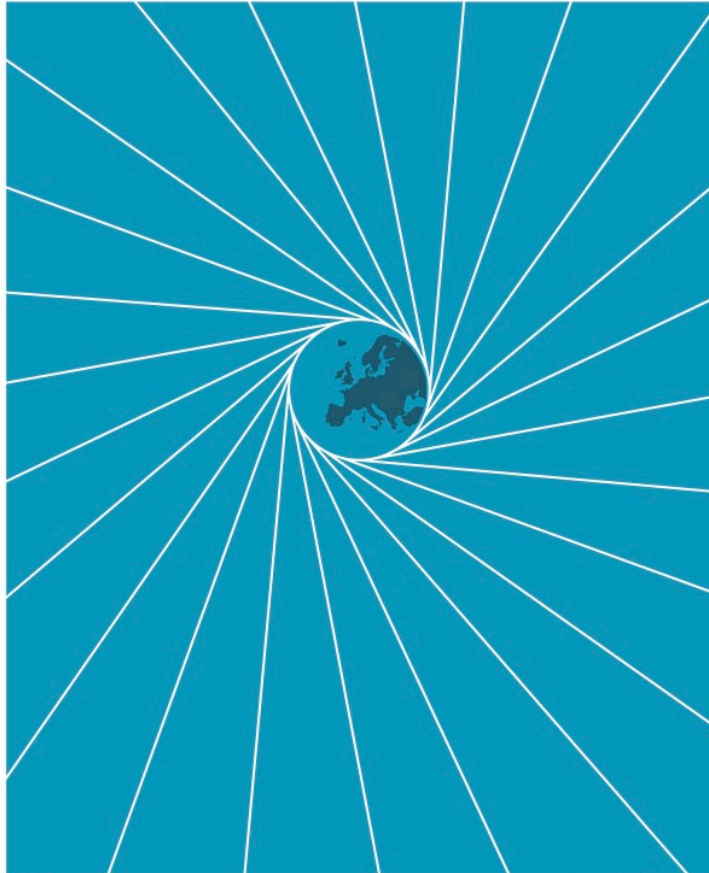
[European Commission](#) > [Research and Innovation](#) > [Research by area](#) > [Environment](#)

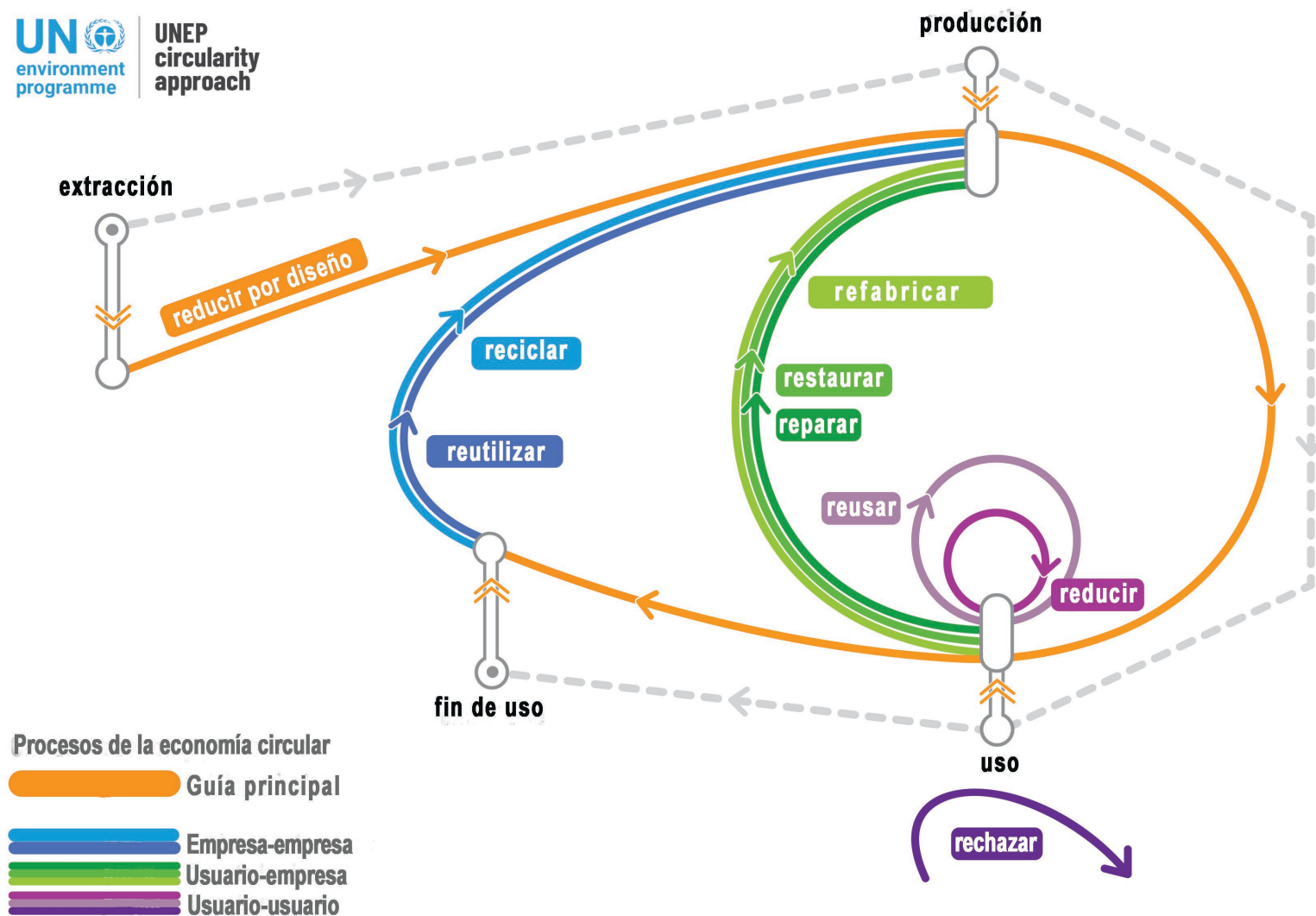
Nature-Based Solutions

This page outline how we can use nature's own resources to tackle environmental challenges

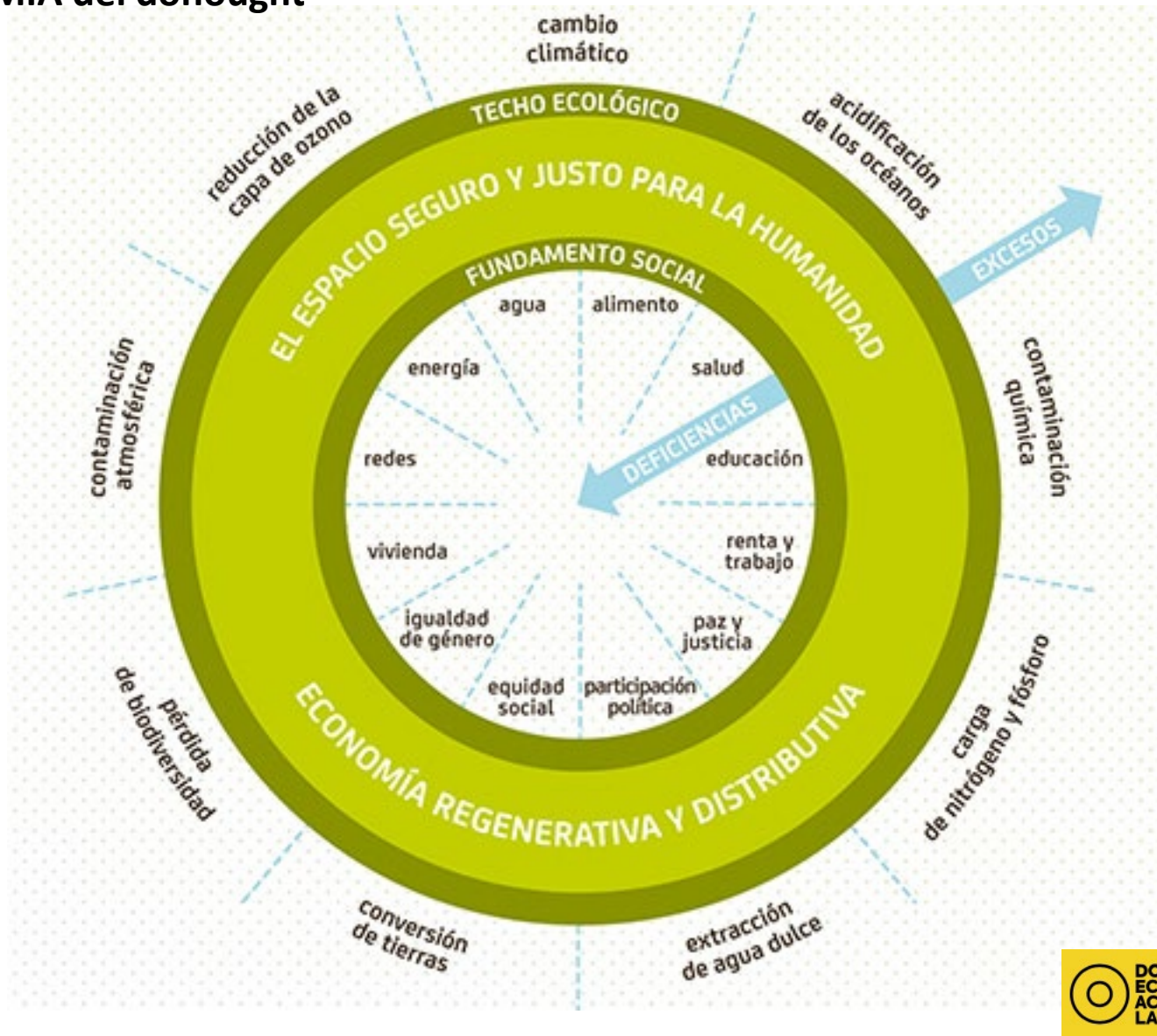
A Research and Innovation policy agenda for Nature-Based Solutions

**GROWTH WITHIN:
A CIRCULAR ECONOMY
VISION FOR A
COMPETITIVE EUROPE**



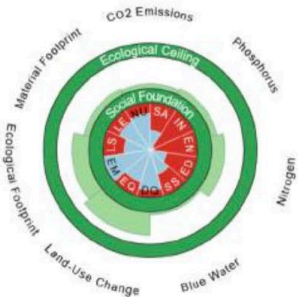


ECONOMIA del donought



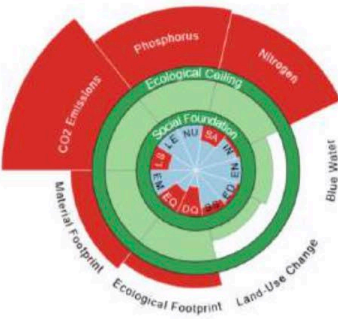
<https://doughnuteconomics.org/>

Malawi



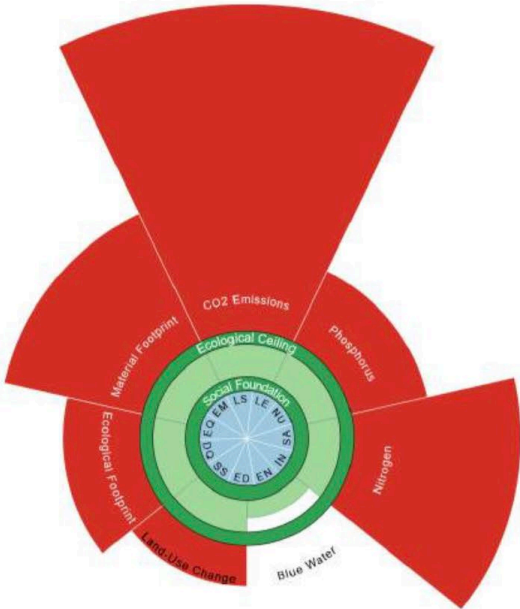
\$1,000 pc

China



\$17,200pc

Norway



\$64,900 pc



V.I.N.E

Virtual Interchange for Nature-Inspired Exploration

[Home](#) [V.I.N.E. »](#) [PeTaL »](#) [For Researchers »](#) [Events »](#) [Biocene 2018 »](#) [Projects »](#) [Education »](#) [Contact Us](#)

Upcoming Events

[Biocene 2018](#)

08/14/2018 - 08/17/2018

Social Media



- [NASA](#)
- [Great Lakes Biomimicry](#)
- [Zygote Quarterly](#)
- [NASA Glenn GVIS Lab](#)
- [N.I.E.A](#)
- [CMNH](#)



• [N.I.E.A](#)



Education Solicitations and Funding Opportunities

[NASA Fellowship Activity
2018: Deadline](#)

[extended: Friday, March 23,
2018, at 5:50 pm EST](#)

[NASA Research Announcement
\(NRA\) NNNH18ZHA003N: \[NASA
Fellowship Activity 2018\]\(#\) is seeking](#)



For Researchers

- [ABC's "Aerospace, Biomimicry and
Other Cool Things](#)
- [Biomimicry Timeline](#)
- [Nature-Inspired Design and
Engineering \(NIDE\): A New Tool for
the Next Generation of Robotic and
Human Space Missions](#)

- [ROSES-18 Amendment 3: EW](#)

[Step 1: due date delayed: lunar focus](#)



Research Solicitations and Funding Opportunities

- [SBIR/STTR](#) - Research opportunities
to participate in research and
development efforts in key
technology areas. To learn more
about bio-inspired opportunities,
download this [PDF](#).
- [INSPIRES](#) - Search for other



De donde viene la innovación?





3,8 billones de años

el proceso mas antiguo del planeta



4. 500 millones de años

Edad de la Tierra comprimida en 1 año

144 años = 1 segundo

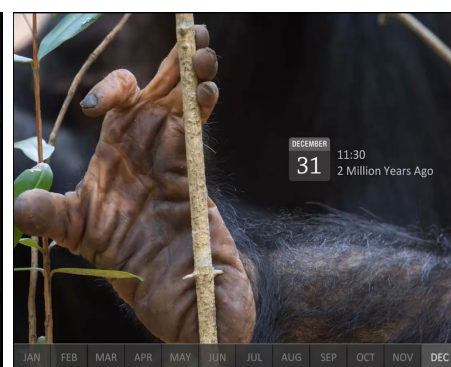
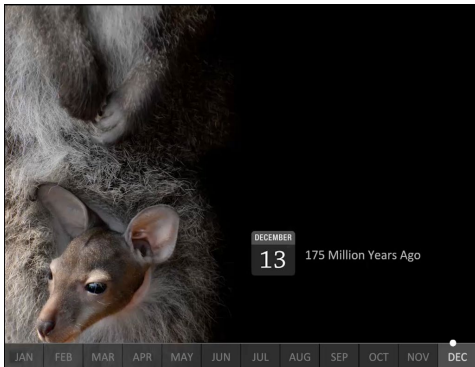
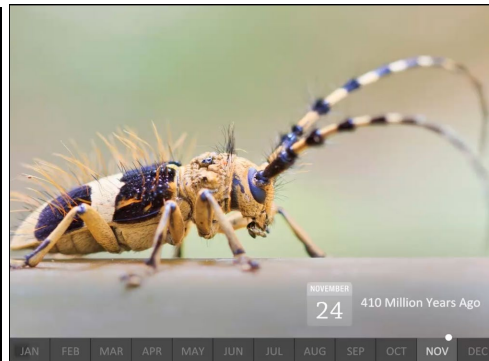
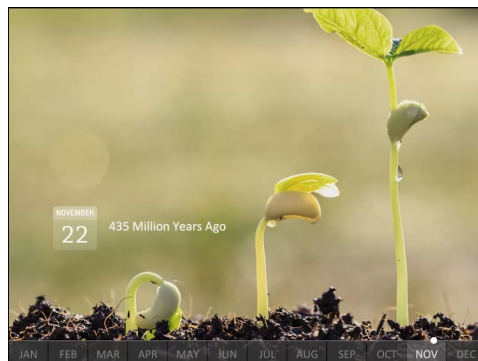
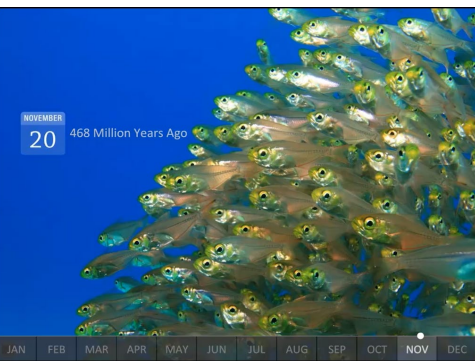
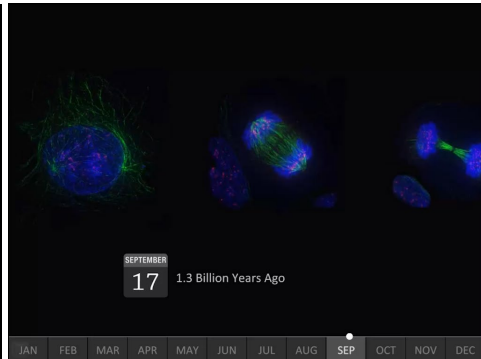
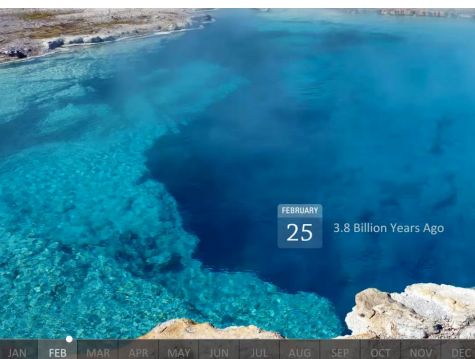


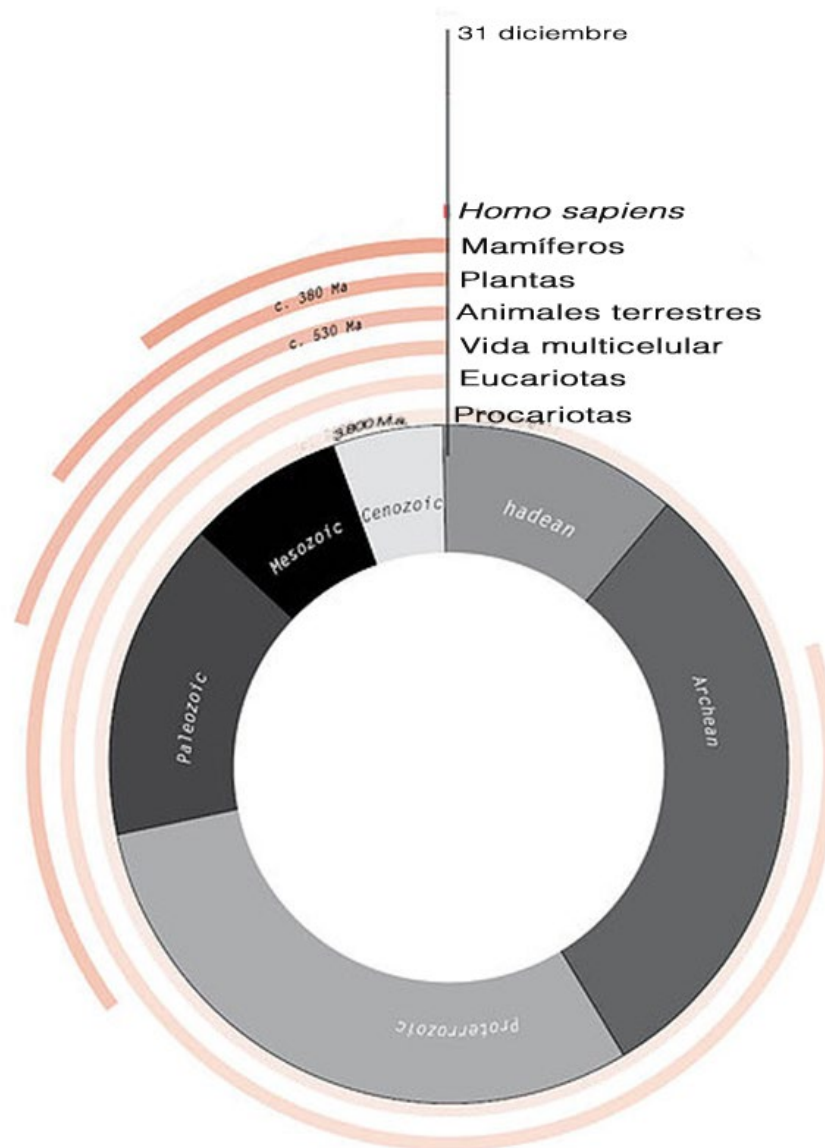
JANUARY

1

00:00:01

4.54 Billion Years Ago







DECEMBER

31

23:36

200,000 Years Ago



DECEMBER

31

23:59:00

10,000 Years Ago

JAN

FEB

MAR

APR

MAY

JUN

JUL

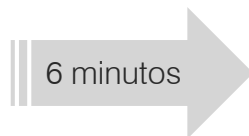
AUG

SEP

OCT

NOV

DEC



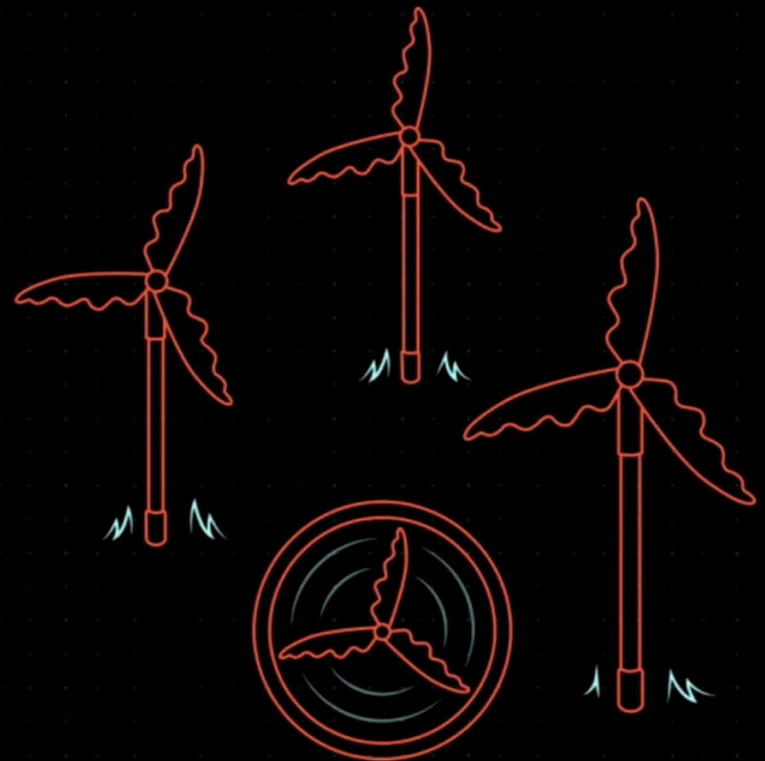
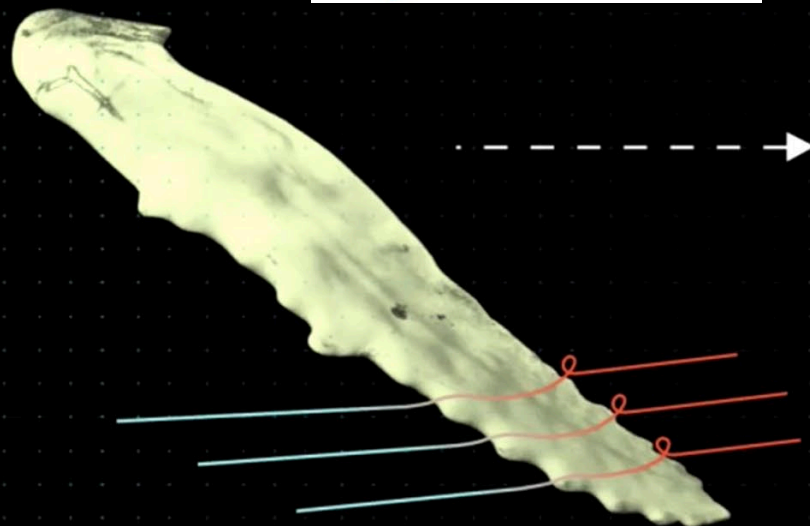
BIOMIMESIS

0,004 *H.sapiens* especie muy joven

1,5 millones de especies (conocidas)

3,8 billones de años experiencia testada

12% soluciones humanas compartidas

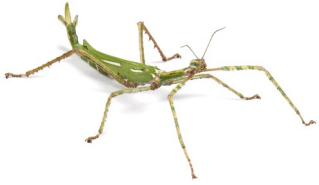


NIVELES



Problema de Diseño

5 polímeros para fabricar esto....

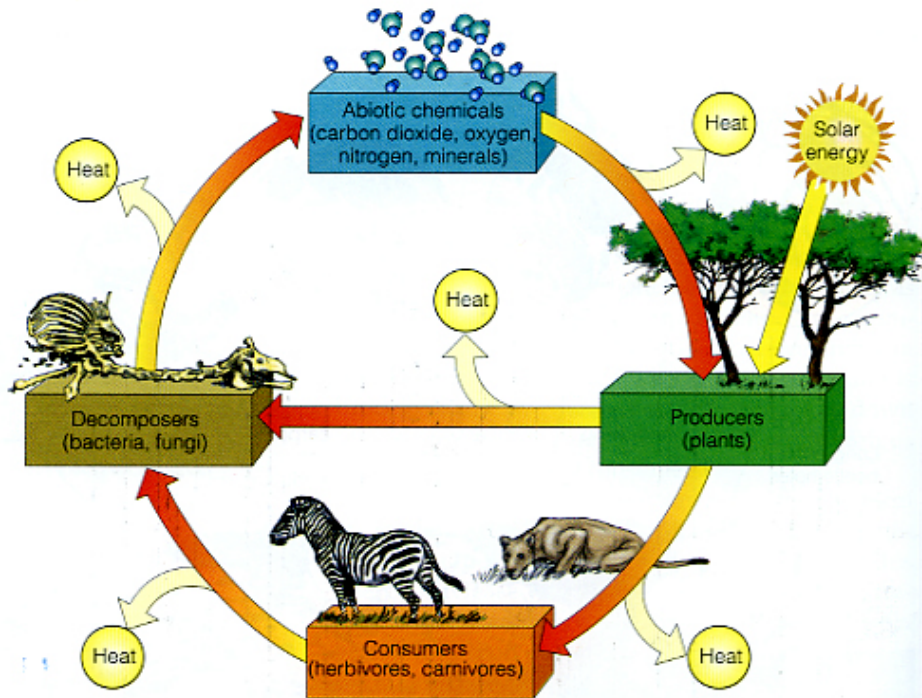


© Life on White/Caters News Agency



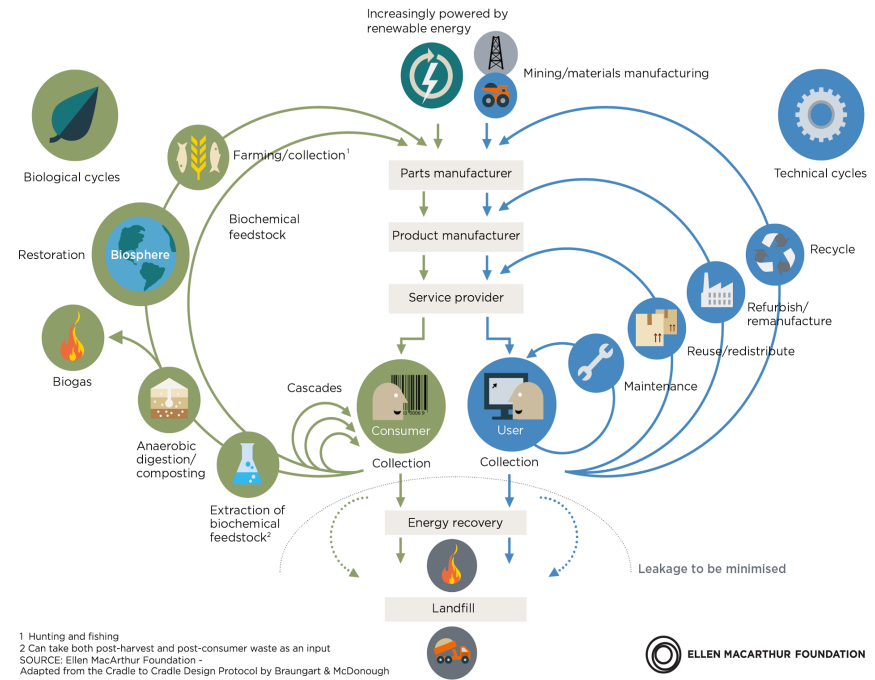
350 polímeros para hacer esto...



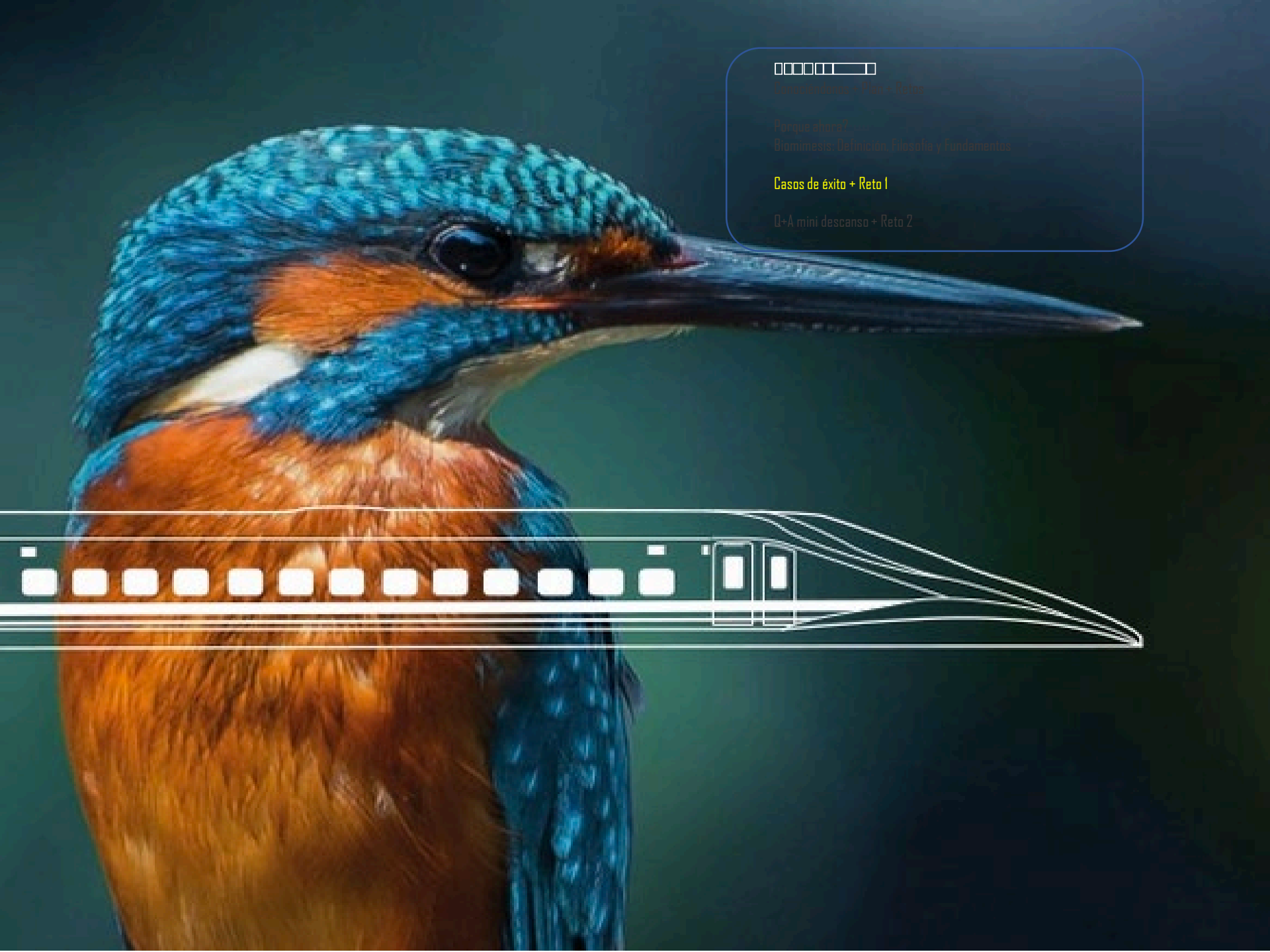


Estrategia Naturaleza

CIRCULAR ECONOMY - an industrial system that is restorative by design



Estrategia Humana



Construcción + Plan + Retos

Porque ahora?

Biomimesis: Definición, Filología y Fundamentos

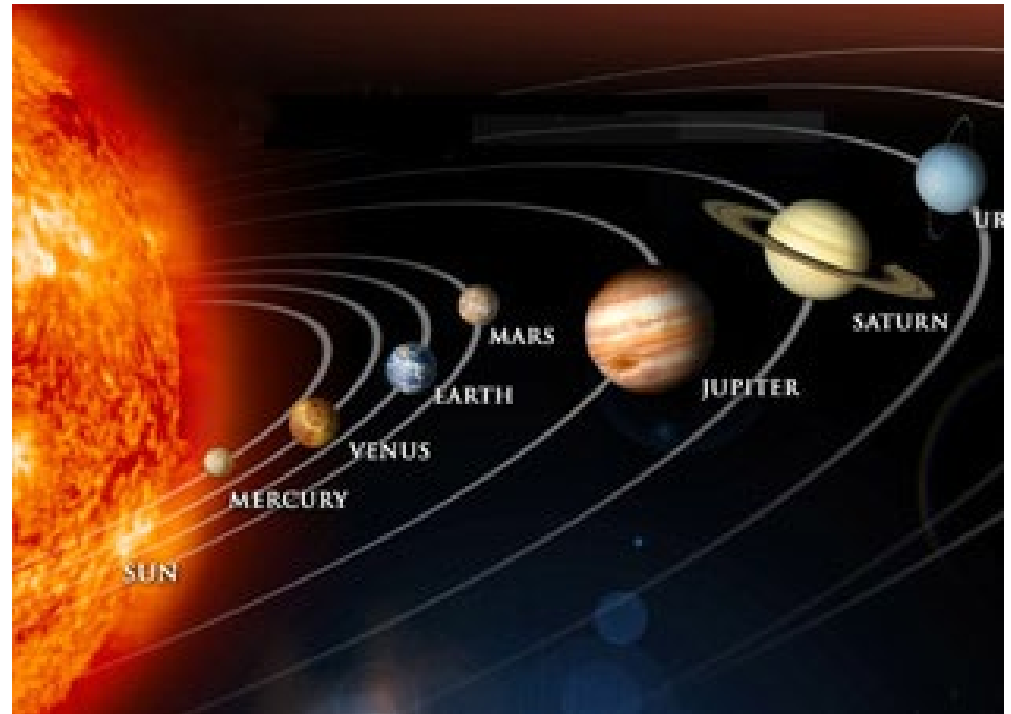
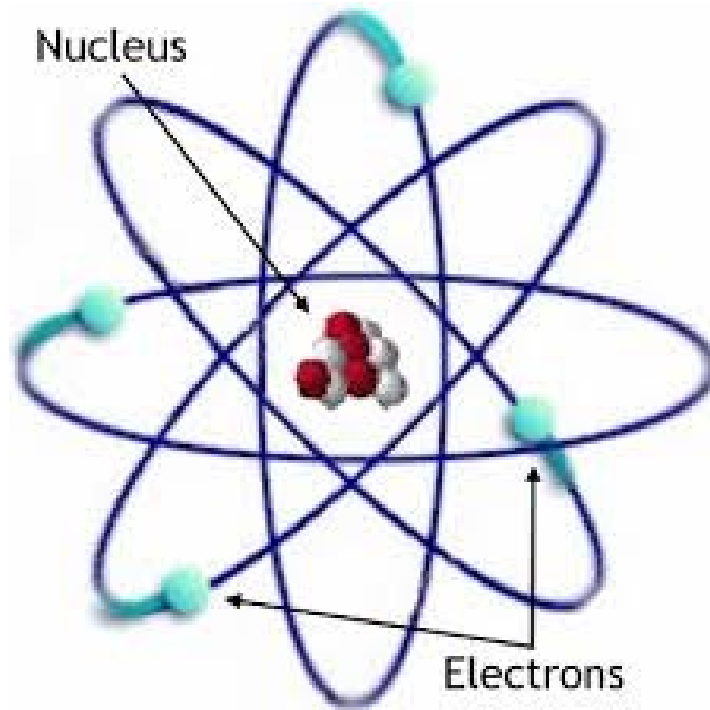
Casos de éxito + Reto 1

Q+A mini descanso + Reto 2

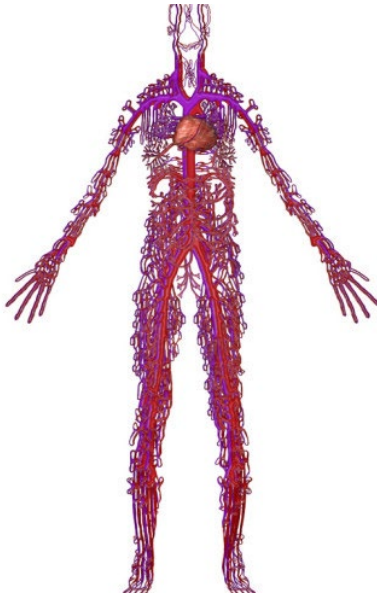
Diseño por analogías en biomimesis

1. **Analogía:** similitud en algunos aspectos entre cosas que de otro modo son diferentes; una comparación entre dos cosas, generalmente con el propósito de explicar o aclarar.
2. **Las analogías** se pueden utilizar para resolver problemas, reconociendo cuándo el diseño es similar a un problema previamente resuelto.
3. Sabemos que las **ideas estimuladas por analogías** de campo lejano (fuera del dominio común) tienen más probabilidades de ser novedosas/innovadoras que otras aproximaciones mas convencionales.

El movimiento de los electrones alrededor del núcleo de un átomo es análogo a la rotación de la Tierra alrededor del sol



Un coágulo de sangre es análogo a un atasco de tráfico e impide que las células sanguíneas realicen sus entregas vitales



El marco (estructura de sostén) de una bicicleta, es análoga en el funcionamiento al del endoesqueleto de un vertebrado



Cual es un análogo natural, al alambre de espino?



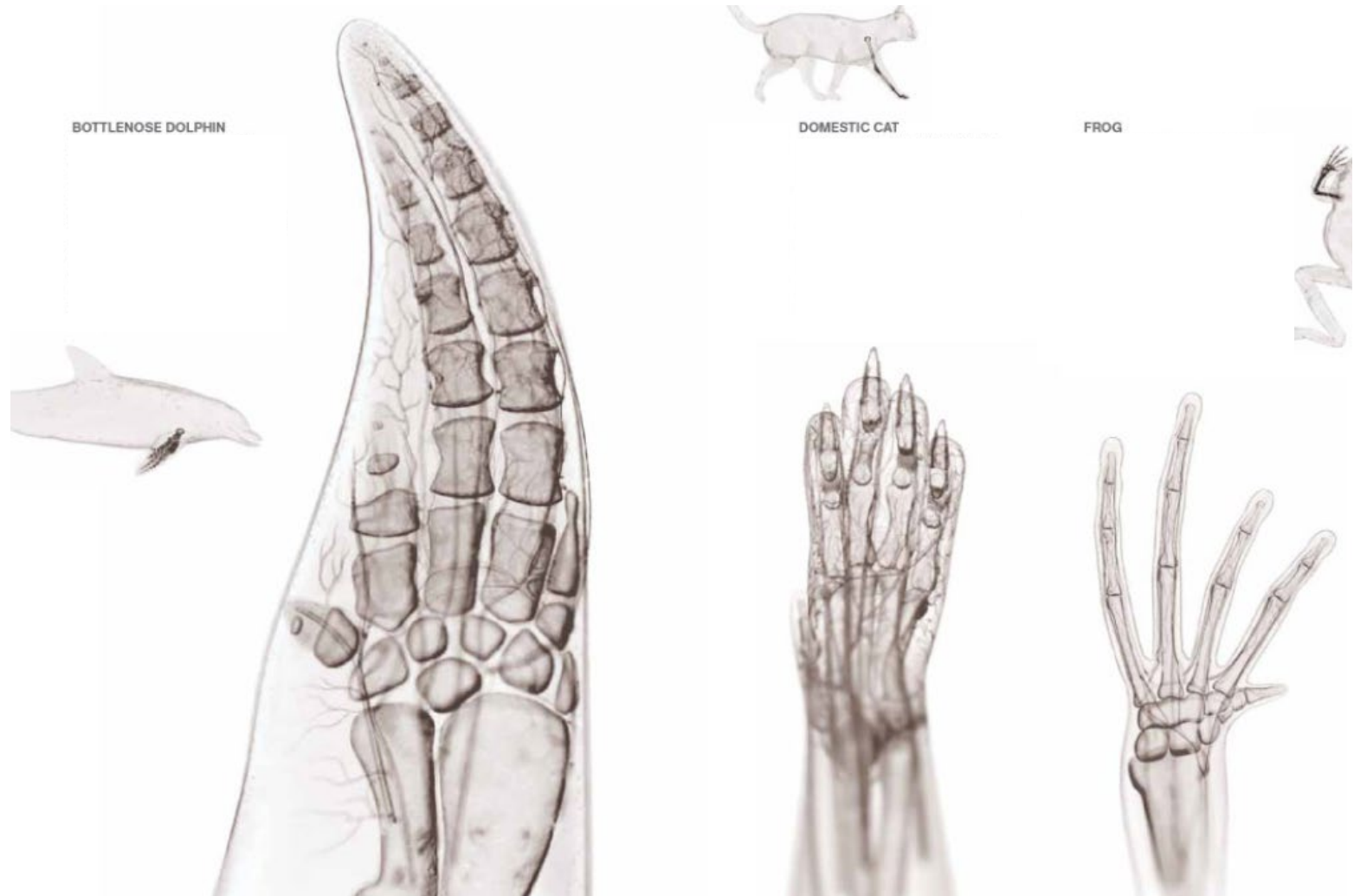
La defensa de una propiedad se asemeja a la defensa de muchos organismos vivos

la forma se ajusta a la función

MIMETIZANDO LA FORMA

MIMETIZANDO EL PROCESO

MIMETIZANDO LOS SISTEMAS



forma





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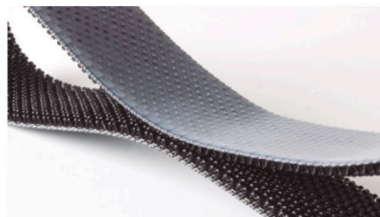
[Construction](#)



[Packaging](#)



High Technology Hook Tapes



ALFA-LOK® Hook to Hook
Fastener

Nov. 21, 1961

G. DE MESTRAL
SEPARABLE FASTENING DEVICE

3,009,235

Filed May 9, 1958

4 Sheets-Sheet 2

Fig. 1a

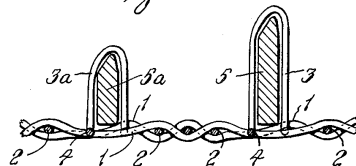


Fig. 2

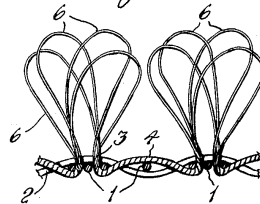


Fig. 3

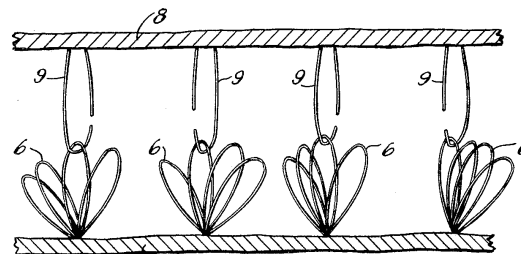
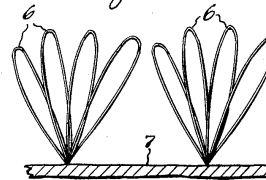


Fig. 4



Fig. 10

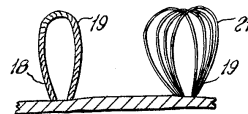


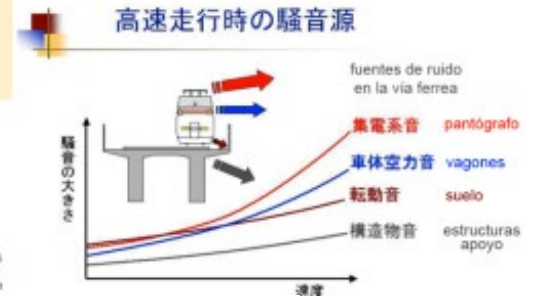
Fig. 11



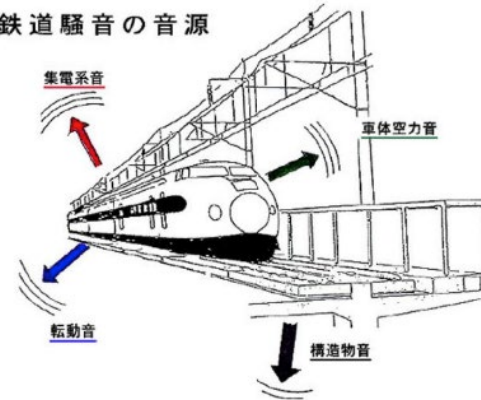


De la CURIOSIDAD
al BENEFICIO de la Sociedad **i⁴**





鉄道騒音の音源



Primer tren de alta velocidad

Shinkansen Bullet Train 1964

64 millones pasajeros/día

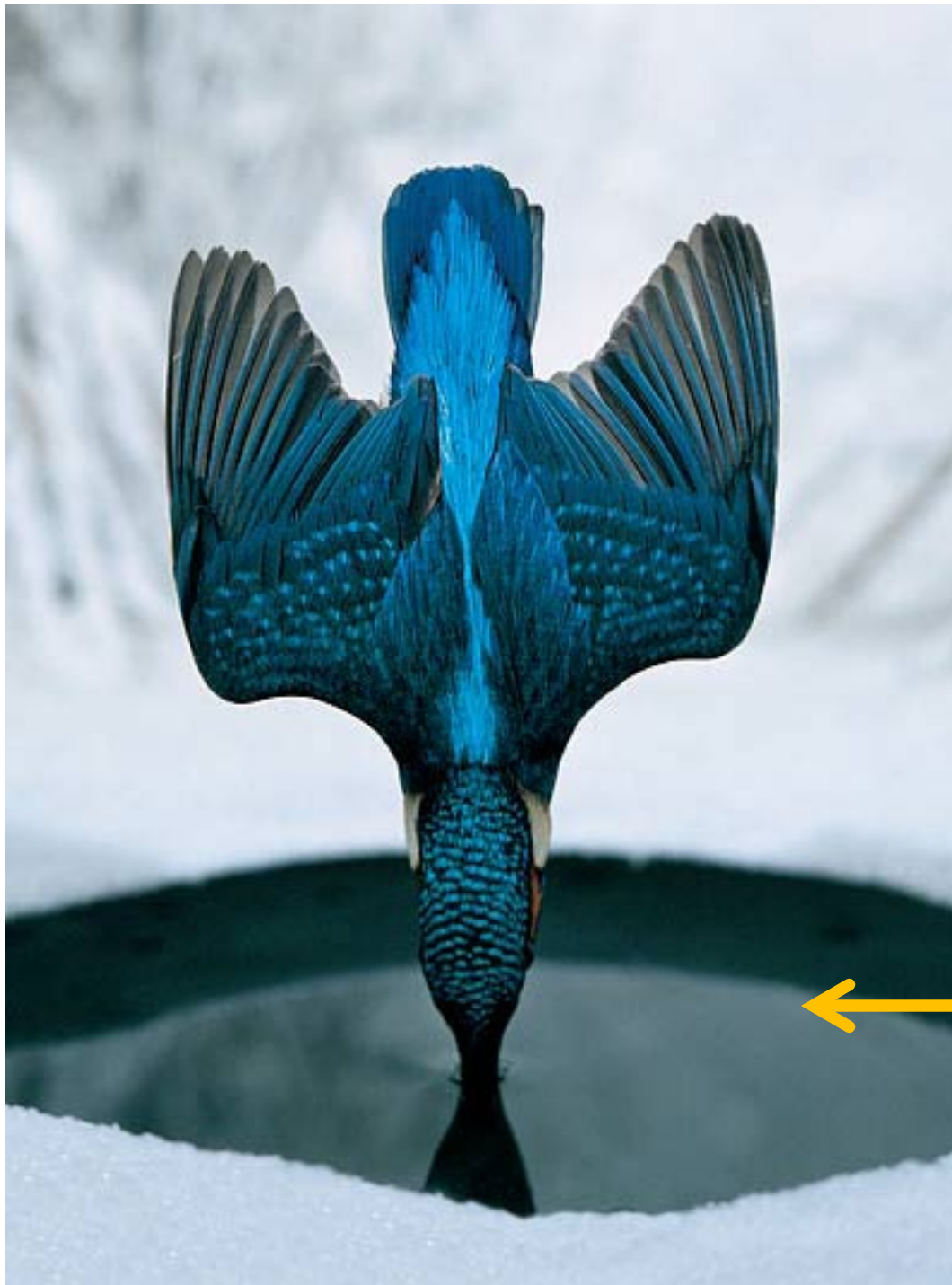




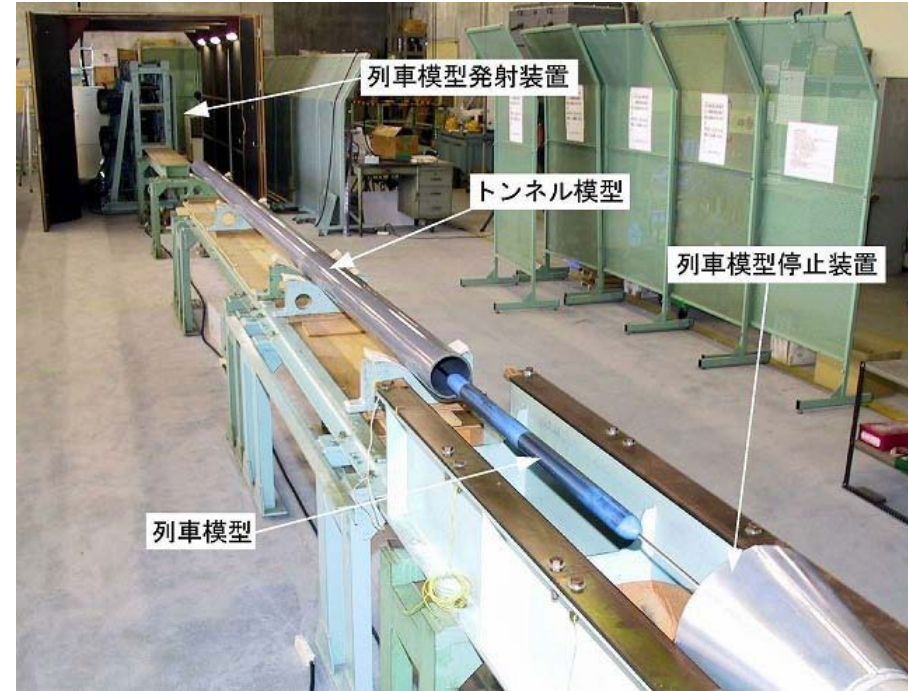


Densidad en el aire





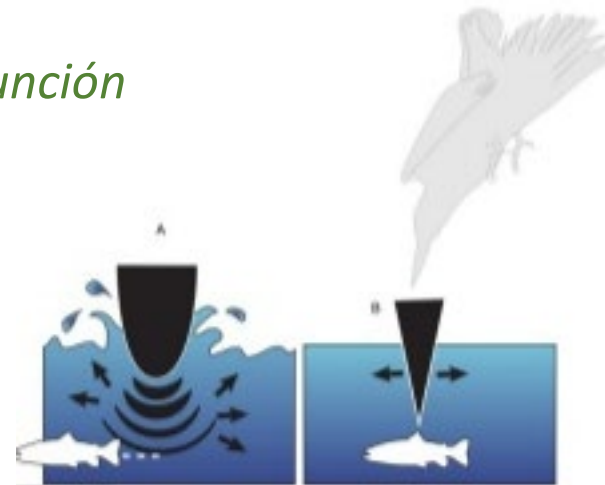
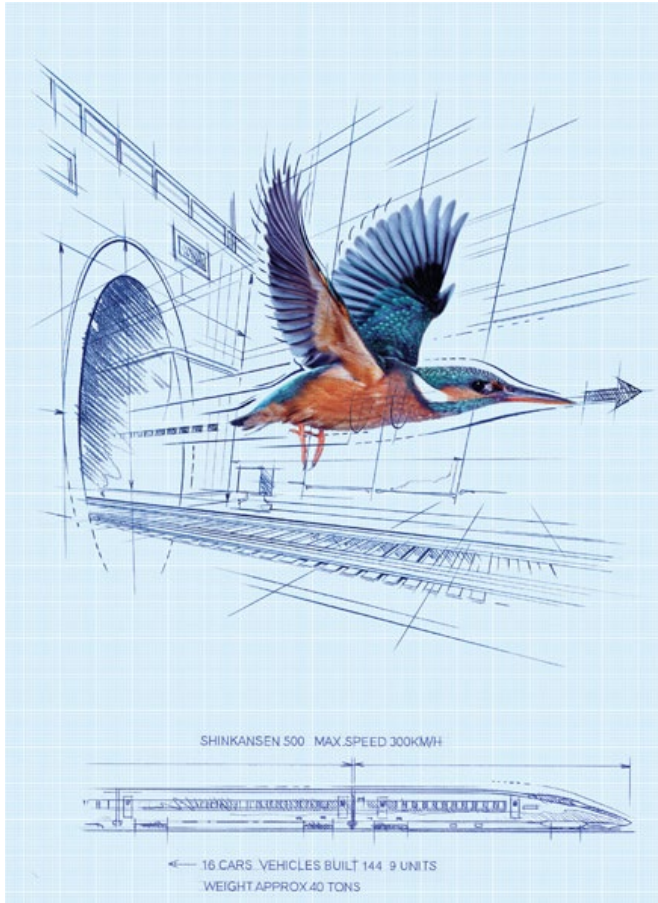
Densidad en el agua



Testaje en túnel del viento

pensamiento analógico

forma=función







+ 300km/ hora

Sin ruido al entrar en túneles (legalidad)

30% ahorro energético



A close-up photograph of green leaves with water droplets. The leaves are vibrant green and have a serrated edge. The water droplets are small and clear, reflecting light. The background is dark, making the green leaves stand out.

Que pueden enseñarnos las hojas sobre la autolimpieza??







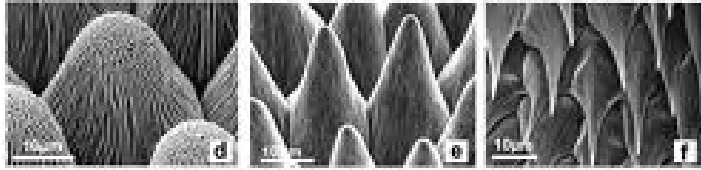
LOTUSAN

Cell surface structuring by cuticular folds



Solanum elaeagnifolium: upper leaf (a) side and (b) detail (c)

Alocasia macrorrhiza: lower leaf side



Avena montana: upper side lower leaf

Viola tricolor: upper side flower leaf

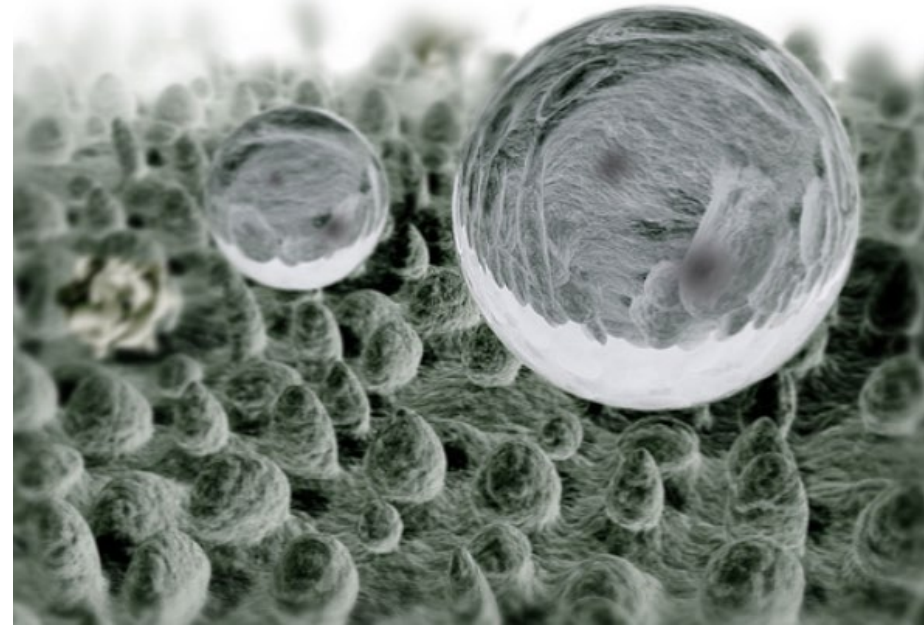
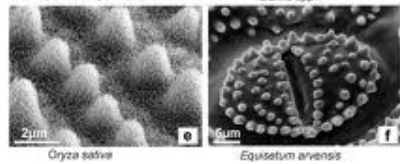
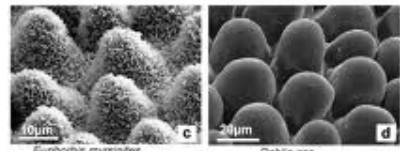
Sarracenia leucophylla: trap leaf

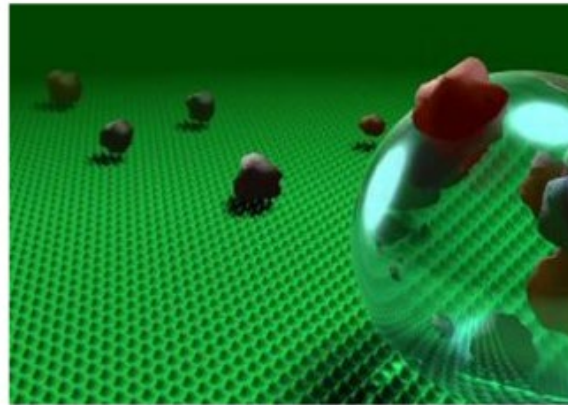
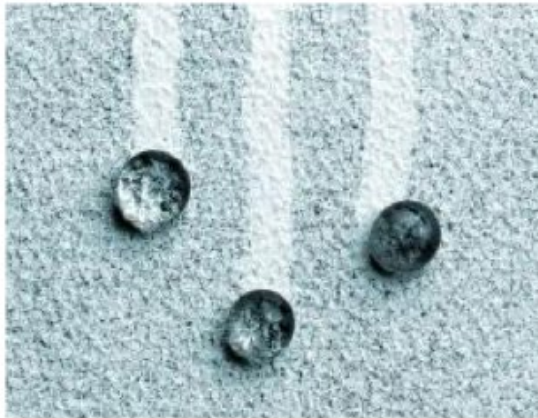


Aspidosiphon patagonicus: seed surface

Arabidopsis thaliana: seed cells with a partial removed cuticle (h) and a detail (i)

Hierarchical surface structures schematic

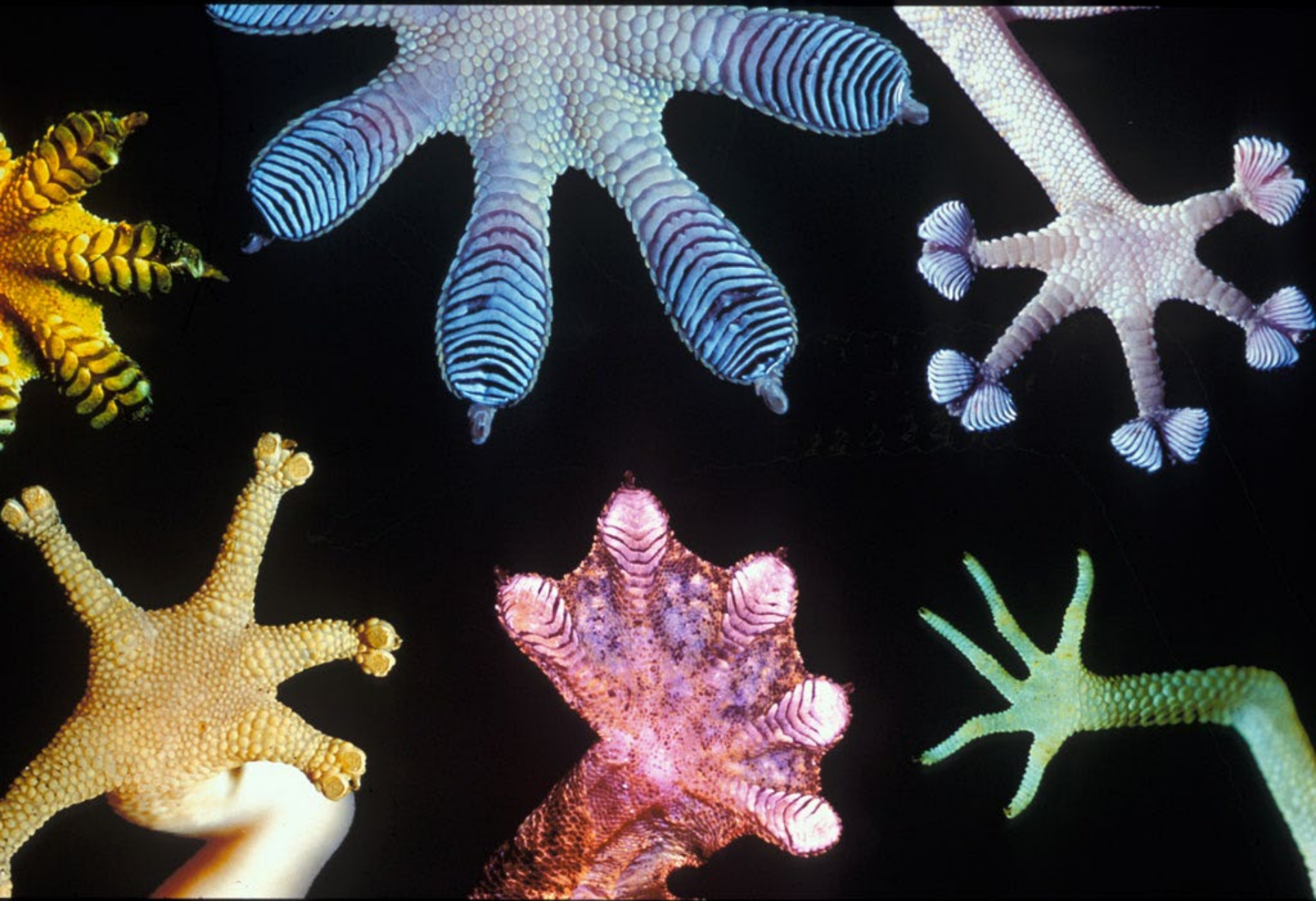


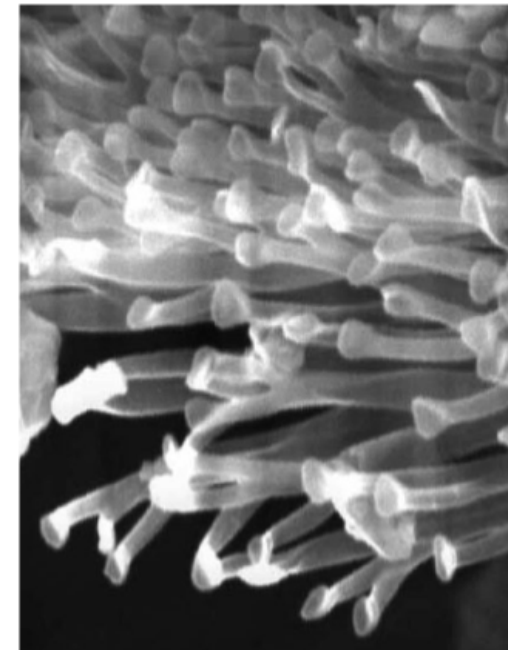
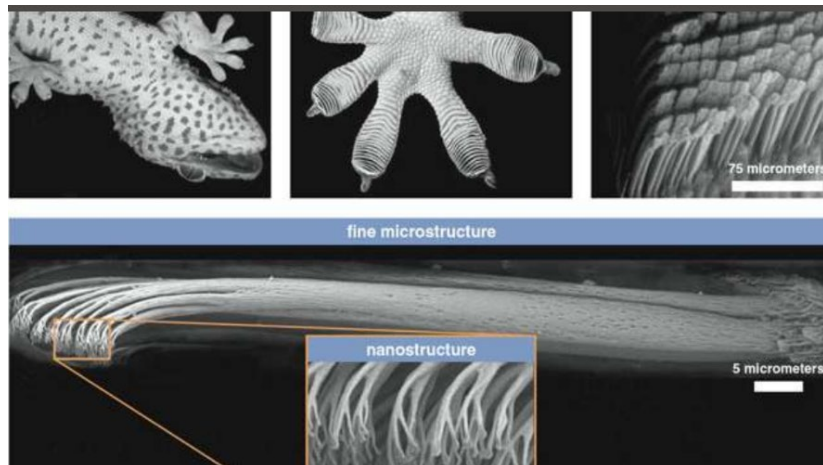


Superhidrofobicidad
Efecto Lotus

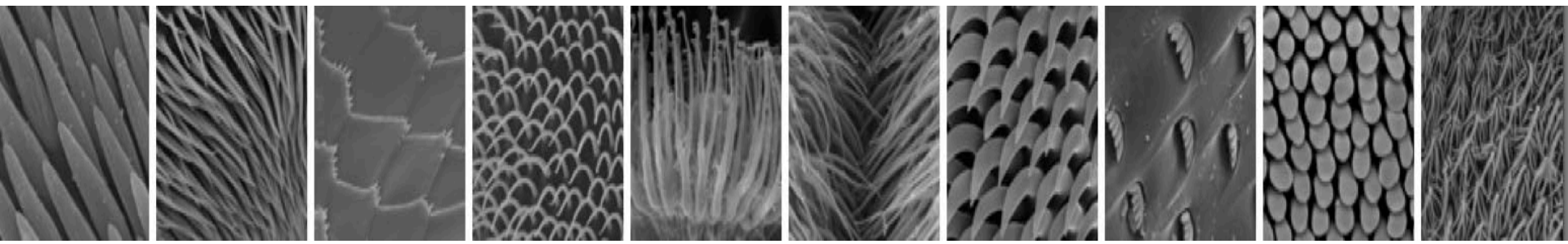
A close-up photograph of two blue geckos facing each other with their mouths open. Their tongues are visible, and they appear to be in a social interaction. The geckos have a bright blue color with darker blue stripes and a fine, granular texture on their skin. The background is dark.

Que pueden enseñarnos las salamanequesas sobre pegamentos?





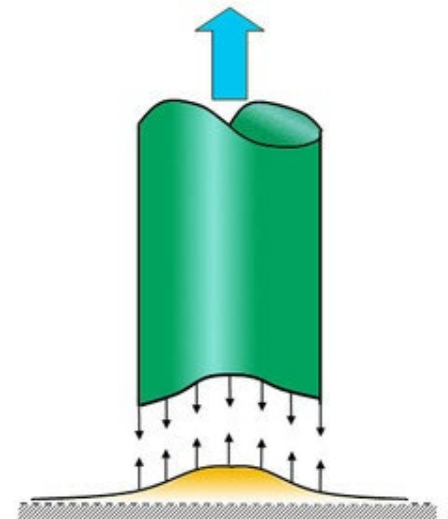
Fuerzas de Van der Waals



mecanismo: fuerzas de **Van der Waals**

es la suma de las fuerzas atractivas o repulsivas entre moléculas distintas de los enlaces covalentes que se obtiene cuando la superficie de contacto es pequeña como 100 nm.

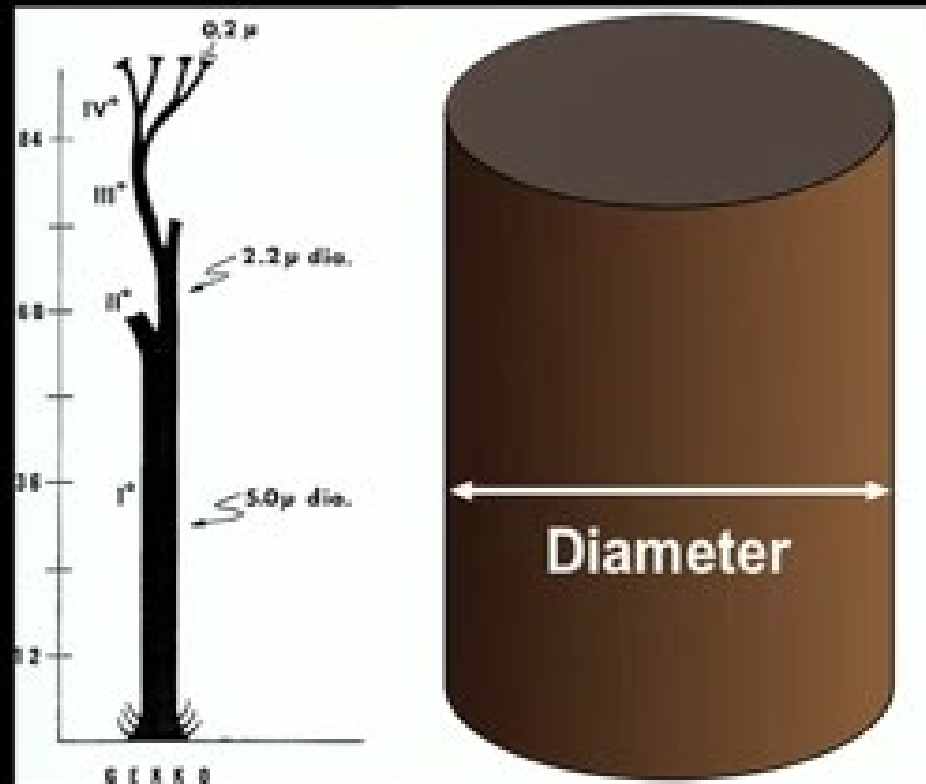
1 mm = 1.000.000 nanometros

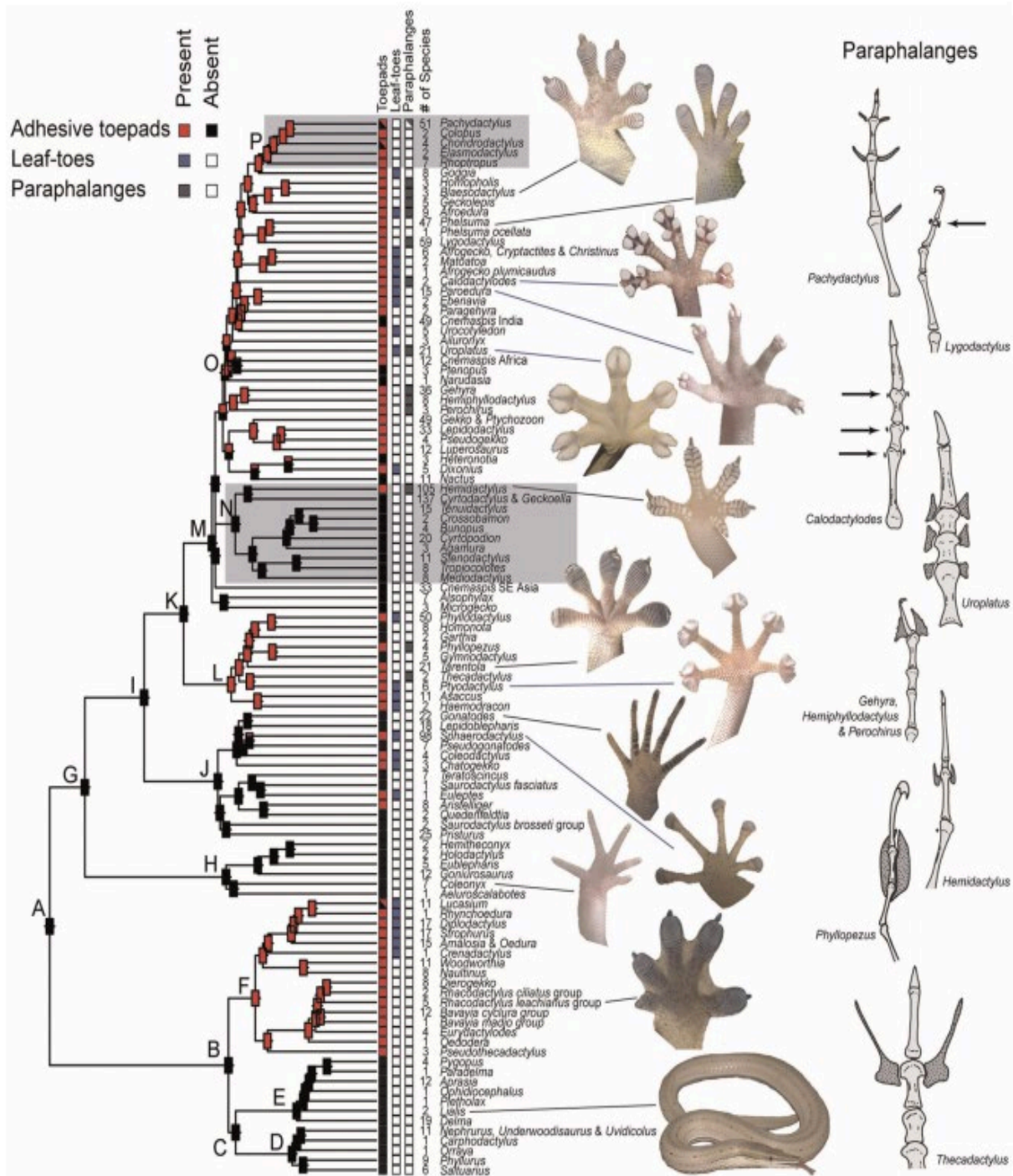
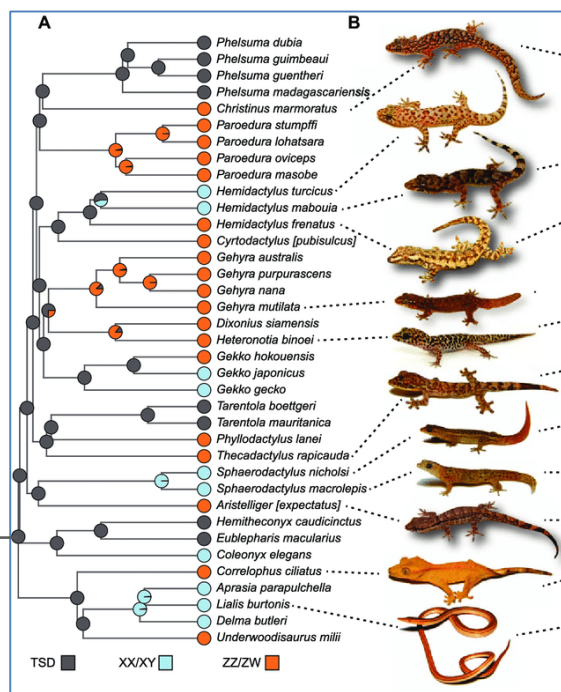


Geckos have Hairy Toes

Gecko Toe
Hair

Your Head
Hair







Interface **FLOR**

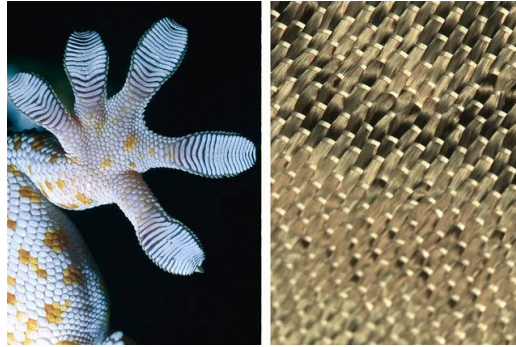




*Interface***FLOR**







GECKO BIOMEDICAL

**Gecko Biomedical received 1.3 million euros from
Bpifrance to advance its bio-inspired Surgical
Adhesive Solutions**

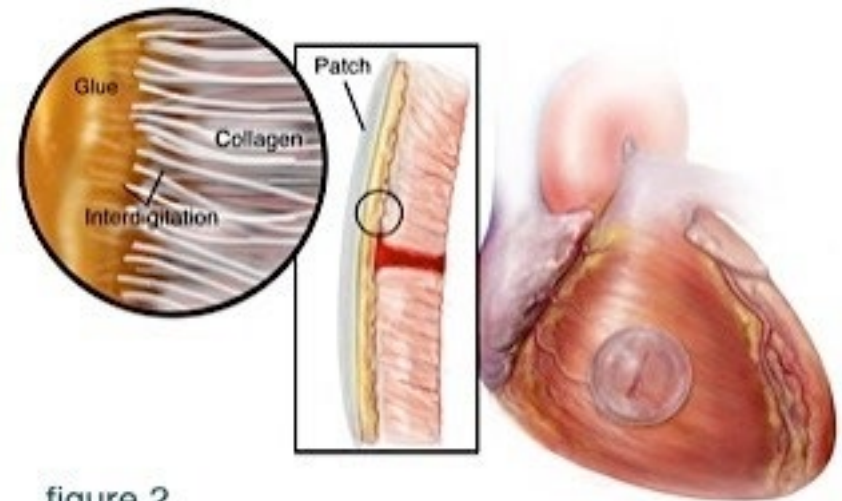


figure 2

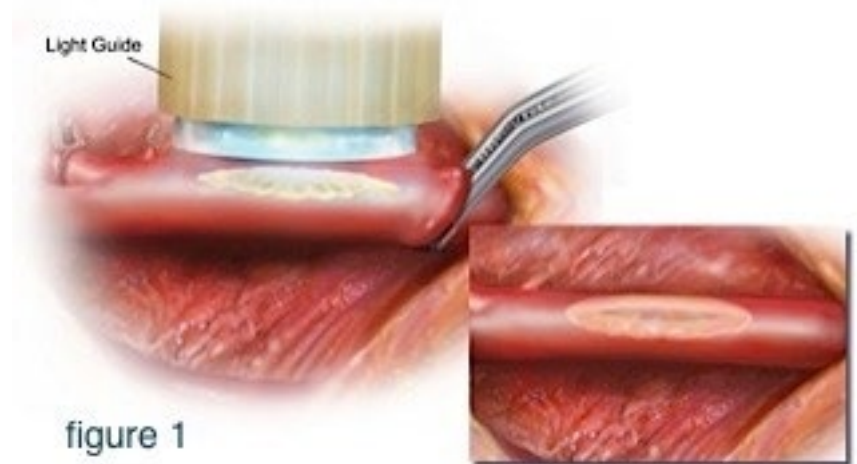
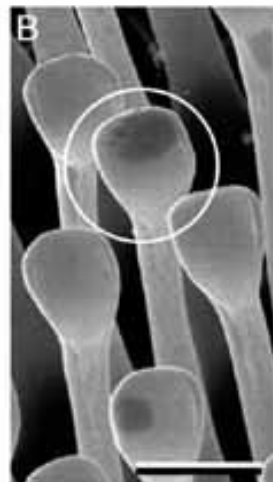


figure 1

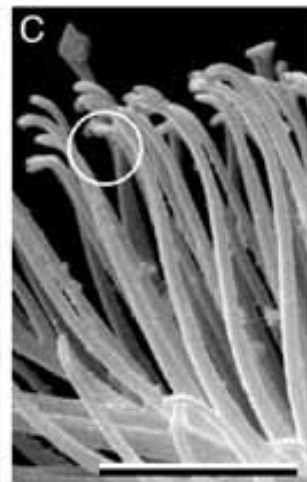
body mass →



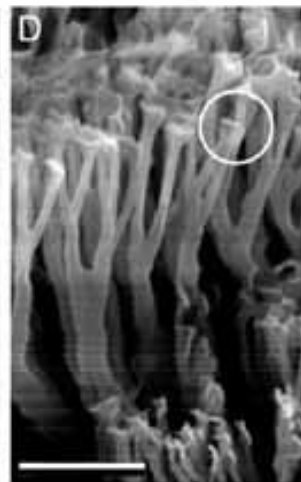
beetle



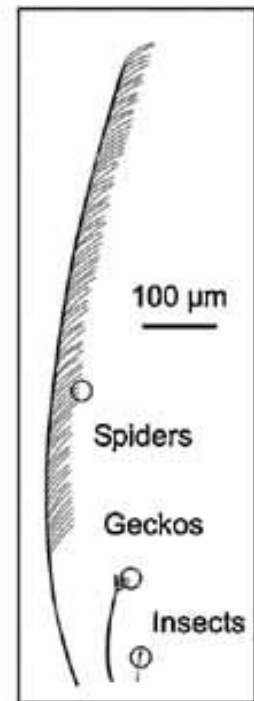
fly



spider

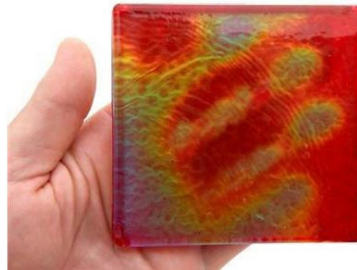
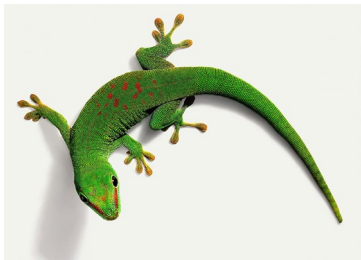


gecko



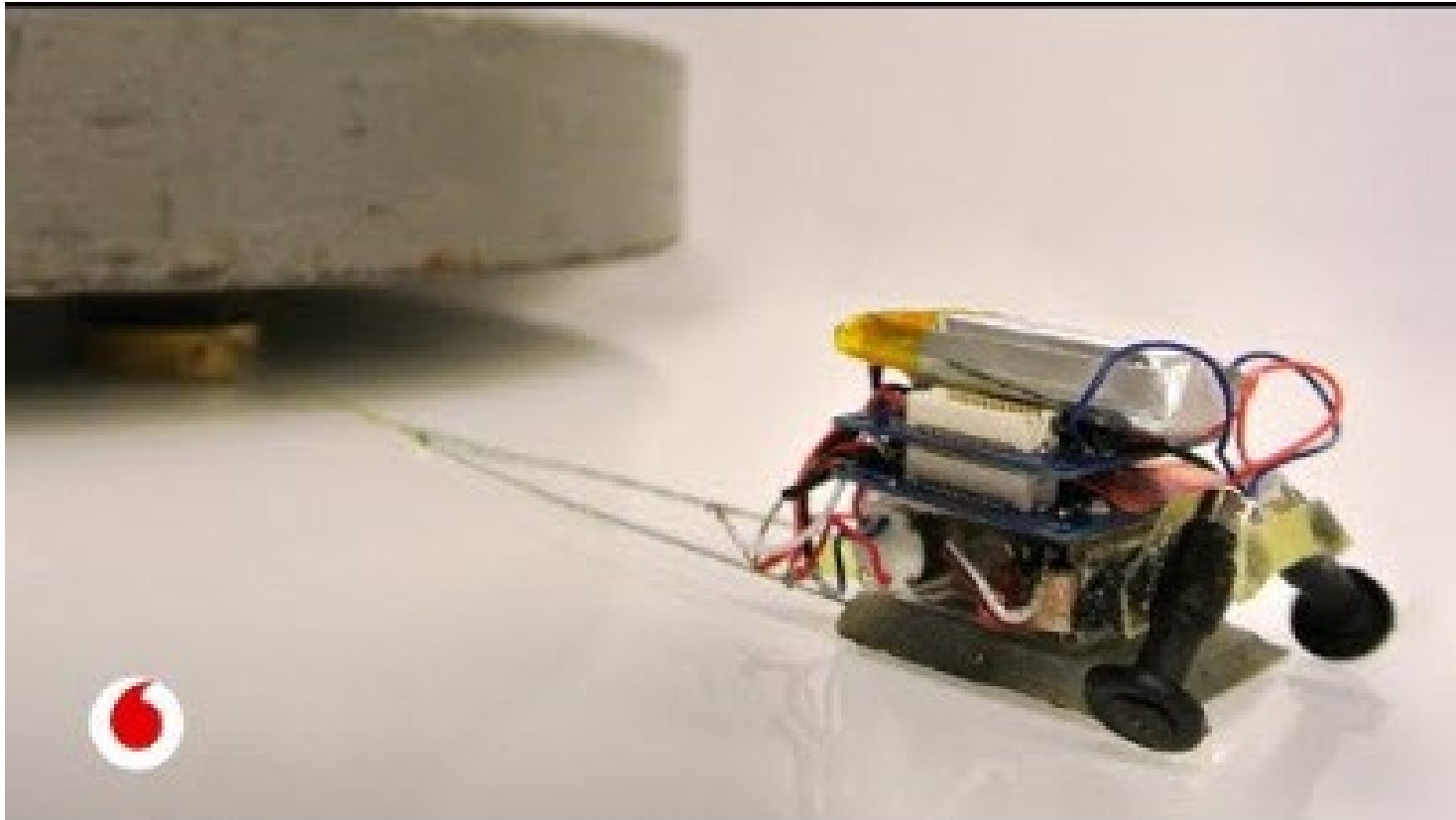
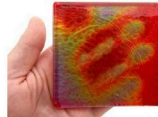
Cual es la conexión entre...??

Gecko • nuevo material • super eficiente mini robot?



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AhF1qULHZSI>

Gecko • nuevo material • supereficiente mini robot?



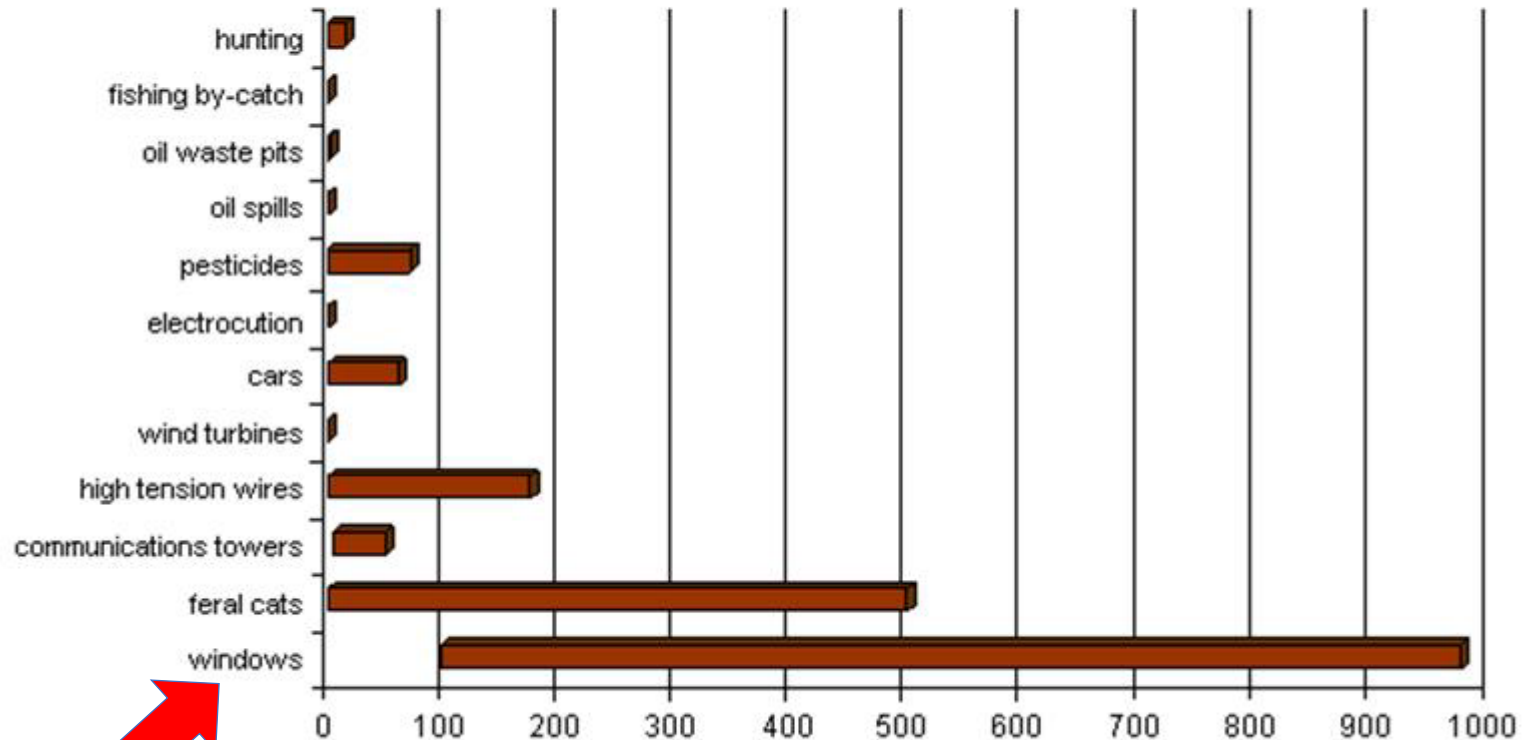
<https://youtu.be/AhF1qULHZSI>

¿?





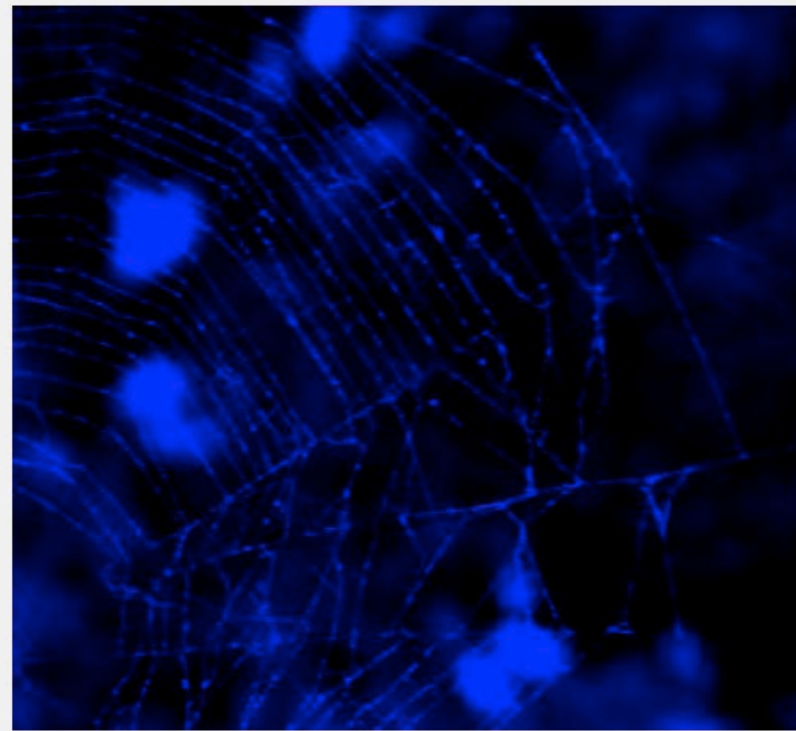
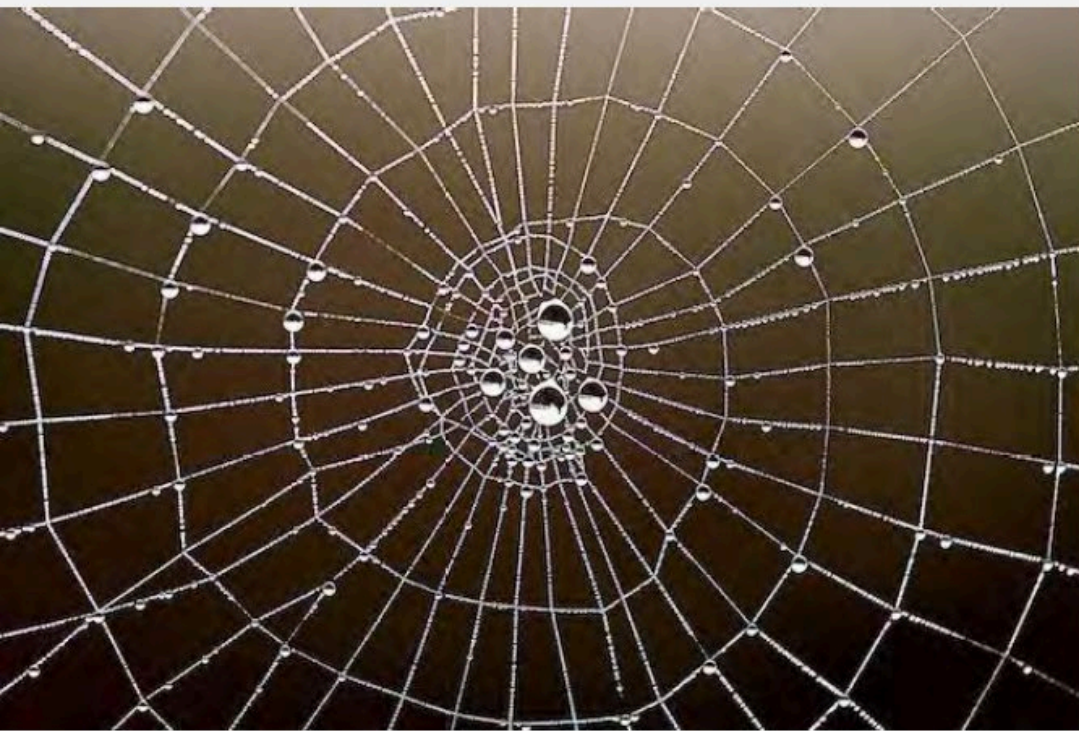
Estimated Annual Mortality (in millions of birds)





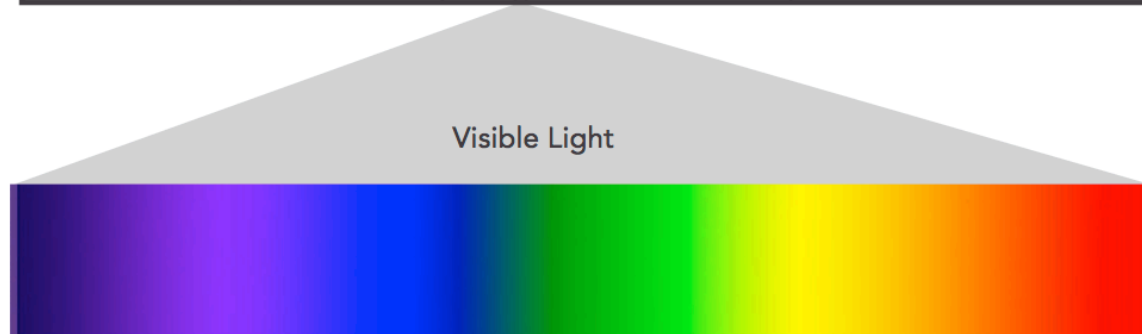


STEVE GREER
PHOTOGRAPHY

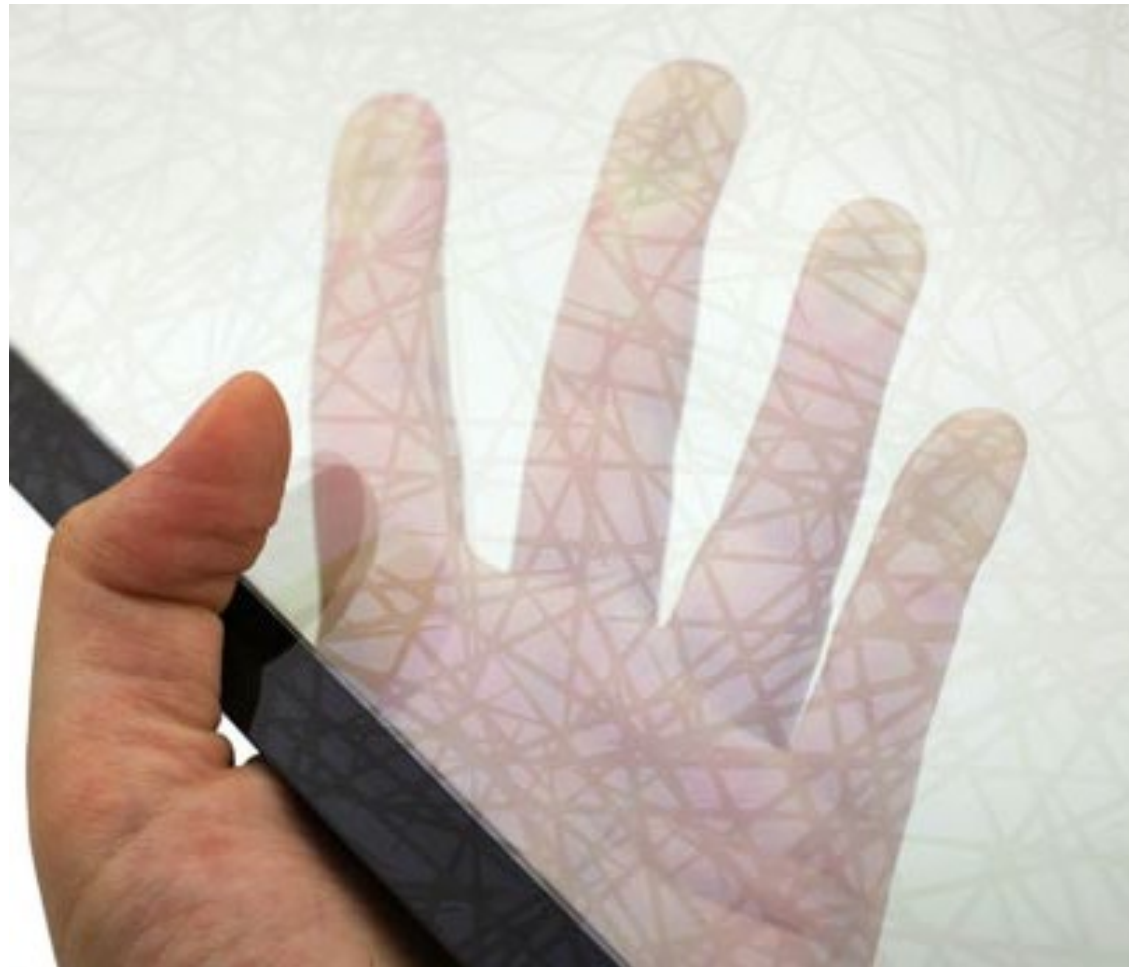




| | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------|----------|-------------|
| Gamma Ray | X-Ray | Ultra-violet | Infrared | Radio Waves |
|-----------|-------|--------------|----------|-------------|



Visible light: the area of the electromagnetic spectrum visible to the human eye.





A satellite image of a hurricane, showing a well-defined eye and spiral cloud bands over a dark ocean surface. The image is used as a background for the text.

CASOS DE EXITO BIOINSPIRADOS

¿Que nos enseñan los vórtices en la optimización de motores?

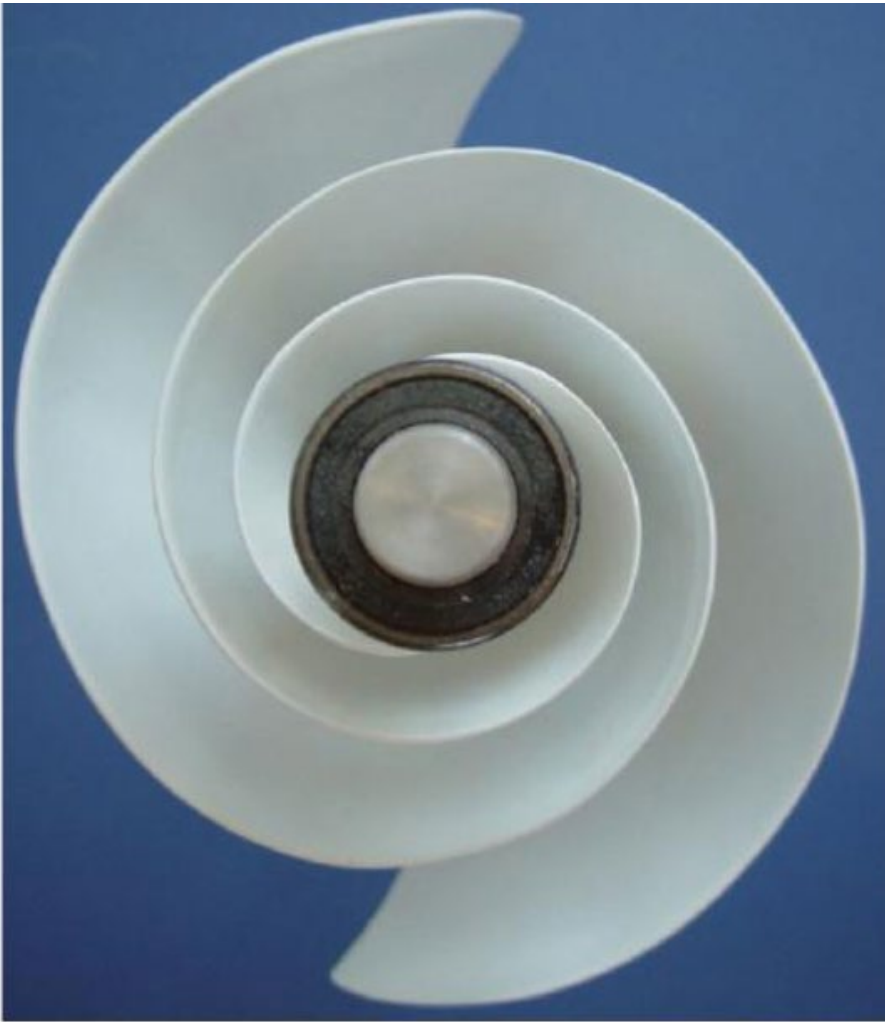




Nautilus Shell



Lily Impeller



PAX Impeller

Photo courtesy of Jay Harman and PAX Scientific



Vórtice

15 cm

40 millones de litros

3 bombillas de 100 wat



Tanque de 38.000.000 de litros (+ 120 m x 9 m alto)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QCAk2Ge5wQE>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QbskDwYI2dk>







How Does the Mussel Grow its Beard...

California mussels
Mytilus californianus

SUBSCRIBE



0:10 / 4:00



YouTube

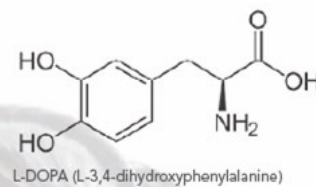




 **PureBond.**
FORMALDEHYDE-FREE TECHNOLOGY

columbia
FOREST PRODUCTS™

Innovating Responsibly.™



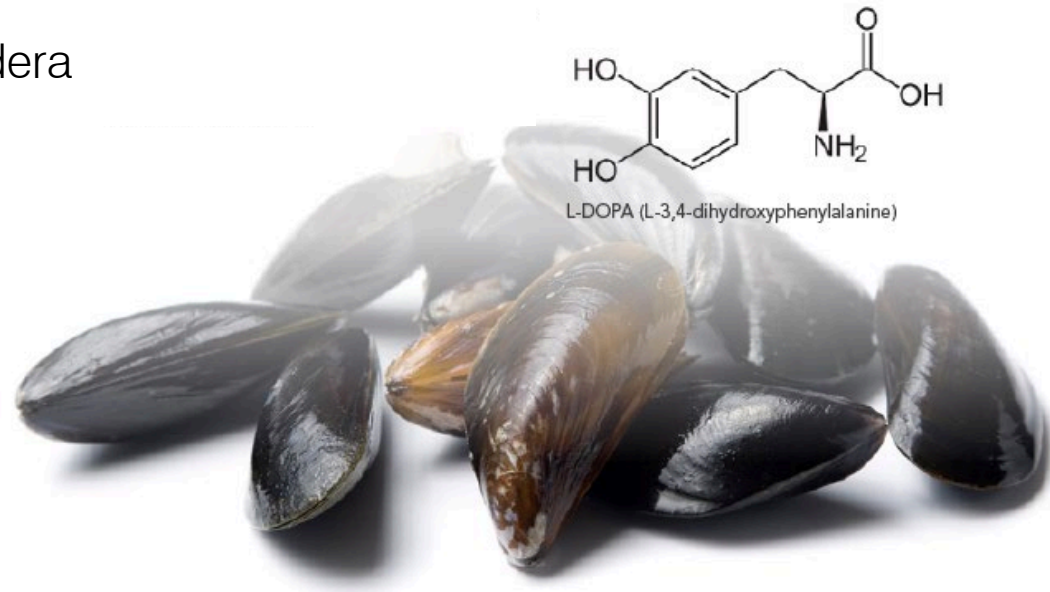
Proteínas Adhesivas Marinas

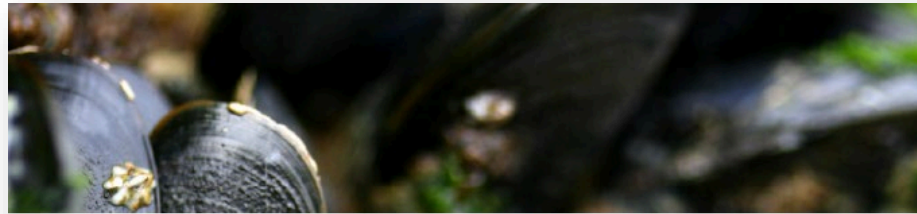
biso

aminoácidos únicos: 3,4 dihidrofenilalanina (L-DOPA)

Fuerte adherencia (teflón, acero, cristal...)

Potencial industria: Sector madera





PUREBOND® TECHNOLOGY: WOOD GLUE WITHOUT FORMALDEHYDE

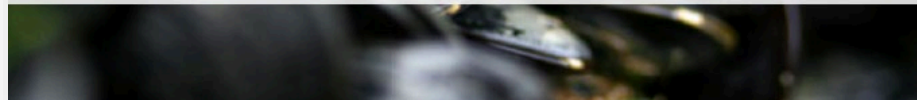
Biomimicry Case Study: Biology To Design

On the wave-battered shores of the Oregon coast lives a hardy creature, the blue mussel. This mollusk uses small adhesive threads to attach to rocky surfaces in tidal zones, resisting the erosive forces of water and waves. The mussel's tenacious grip has inspired new wood glue technology called PureBond® that is nontoxic and sustainable, leading the way for innovation in the wood products industry.



| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| PRODUCT | PureBond® Formaldehyde-free Hardwood Plywood Technology | |
| INNOVATORS | RESEARCHER | COMPANY |
| | Dr. Kaichang Li | Columbia Forest Products |
| WEBSITE | http://www.columbiaforestproducts.com/PureBond.aspx | |
| SUSTAINABILITY WIN | Nontoxic, soy-based adhesive that is formaldehyde-free | |
| EMULATING FORM, PROCESS, OR SYSTEM? | Process | |
| LIFE'S PRINCIPLE MET | Use life-friendly chemistry | |

BIOMIMICRY
Institute



The PureBond Timeline:

2000

Dr. Kaichang Li is inspired by mussels on the Oregon coast

2003

Steve Pung of Columbia Forest Products meets Dr. Li; CFP agrees to fund R&D efforts

2005

PureBond announced to the public and production begins

2006

CFP converts all 7 of its plywood plants to PureBond technology

2007

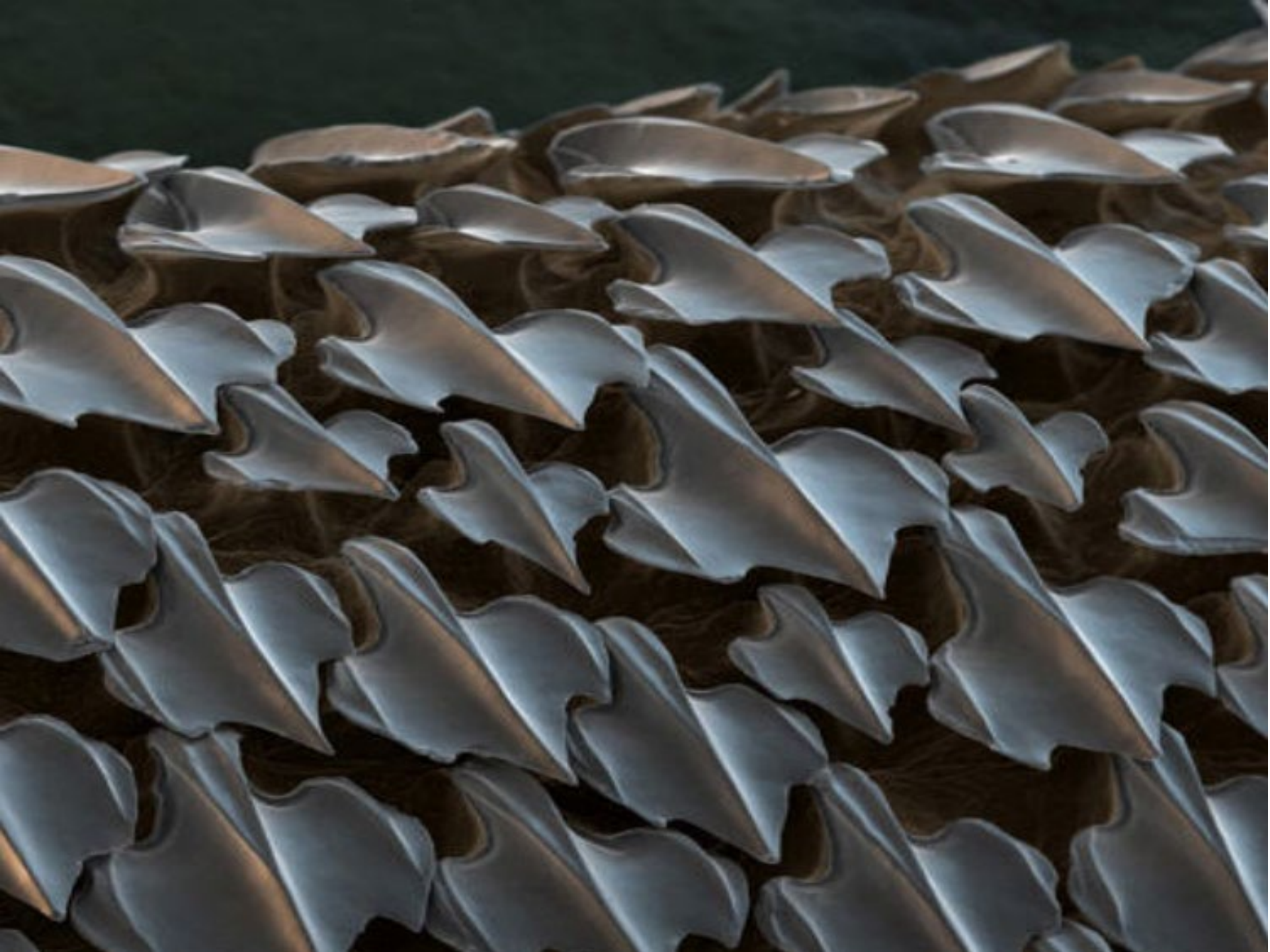
Dr. Li, CFP, and Hercules, Inc. receive Presidential Green Chemistry Challenge Award

2008

CFP announces production of 25 millionth hardwood plywood panel using PureBond technology

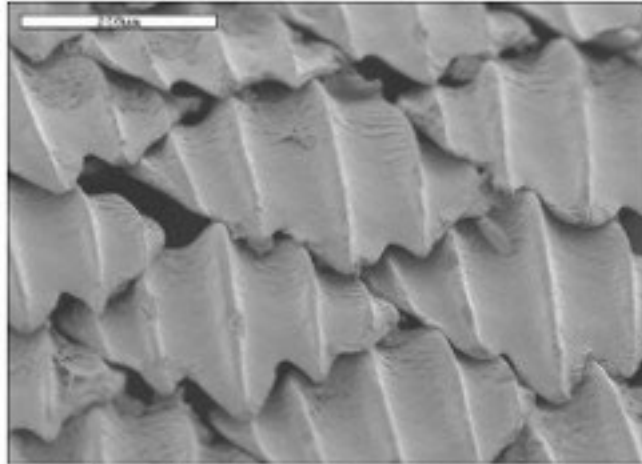
2010

Over 40 million PureBond panels have been manufactured and sold

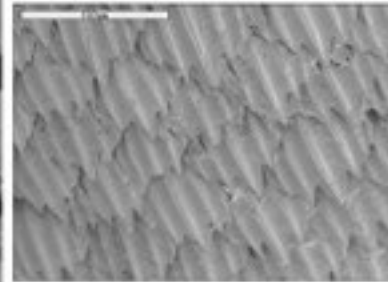




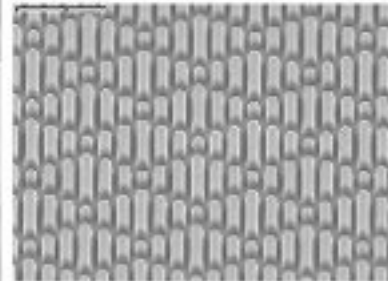
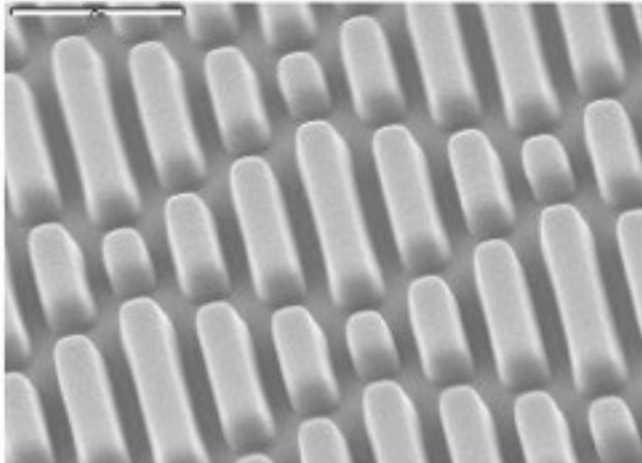


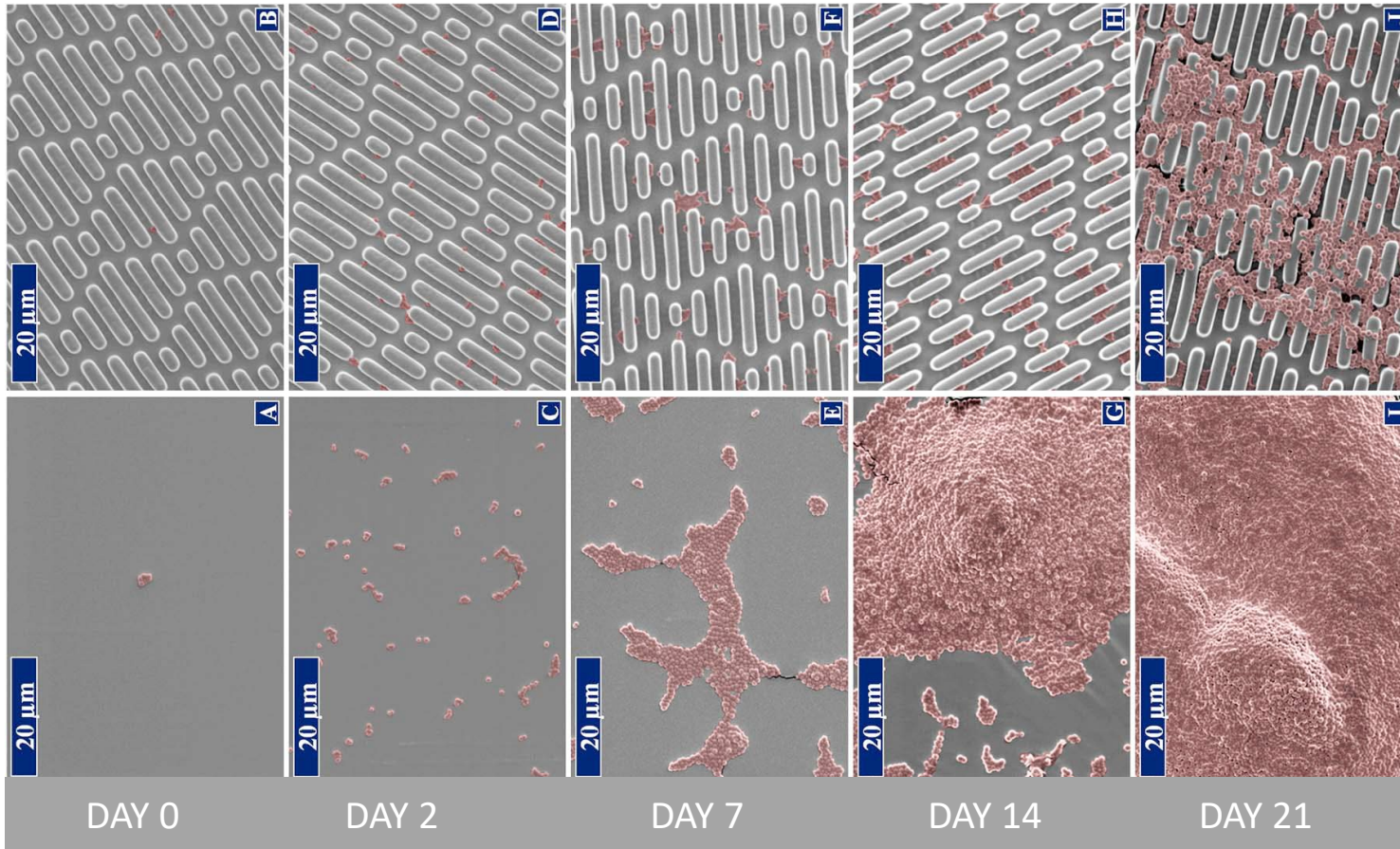


**Real Galapagos shark
skin (microscale)**



**Sharklet technology
pattern (microscale)**





Sin antibióticos
Sin química
Sin aditivos

1 cell

10 million

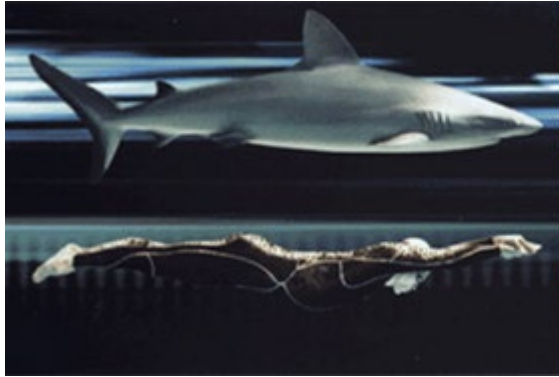
100 millions ...



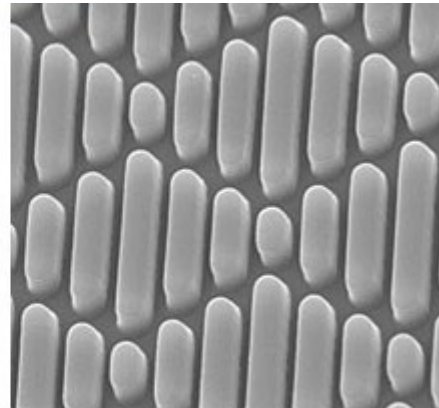


450 millones de años de experiencia en la Tierra





speedo



Sharklet™
Technologies, Inc.

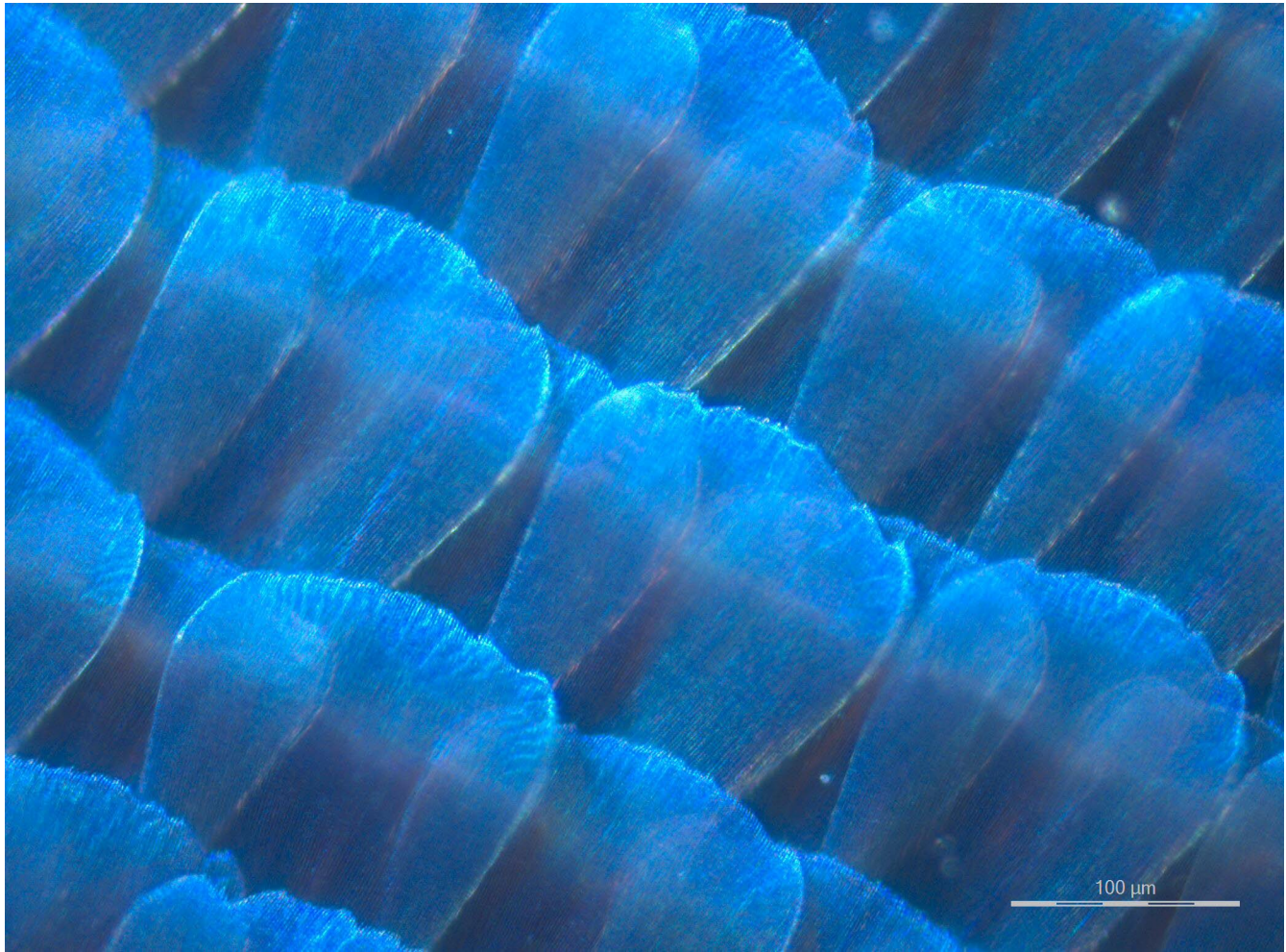


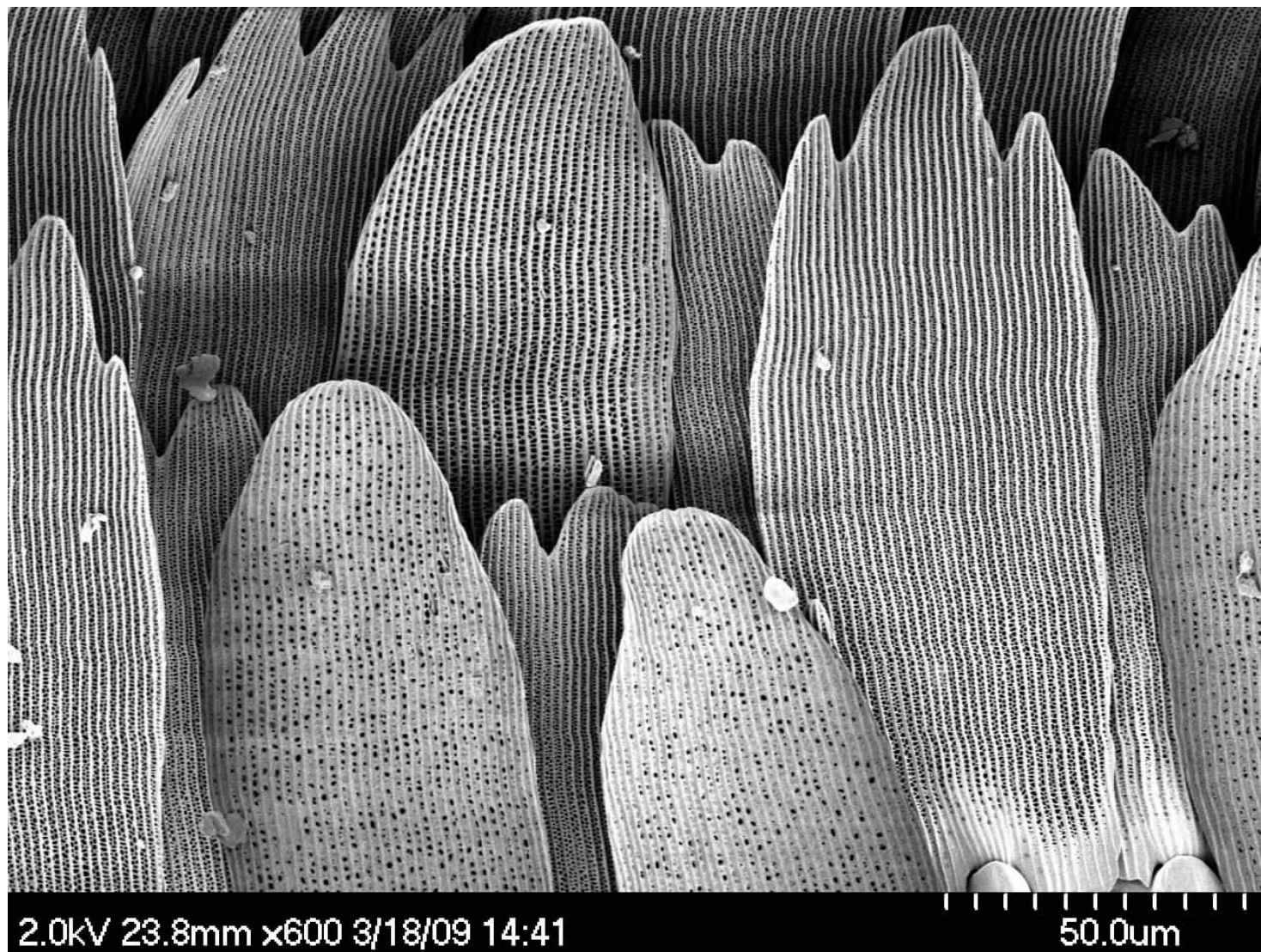


To Dye For: Textile Processing's Global Impact

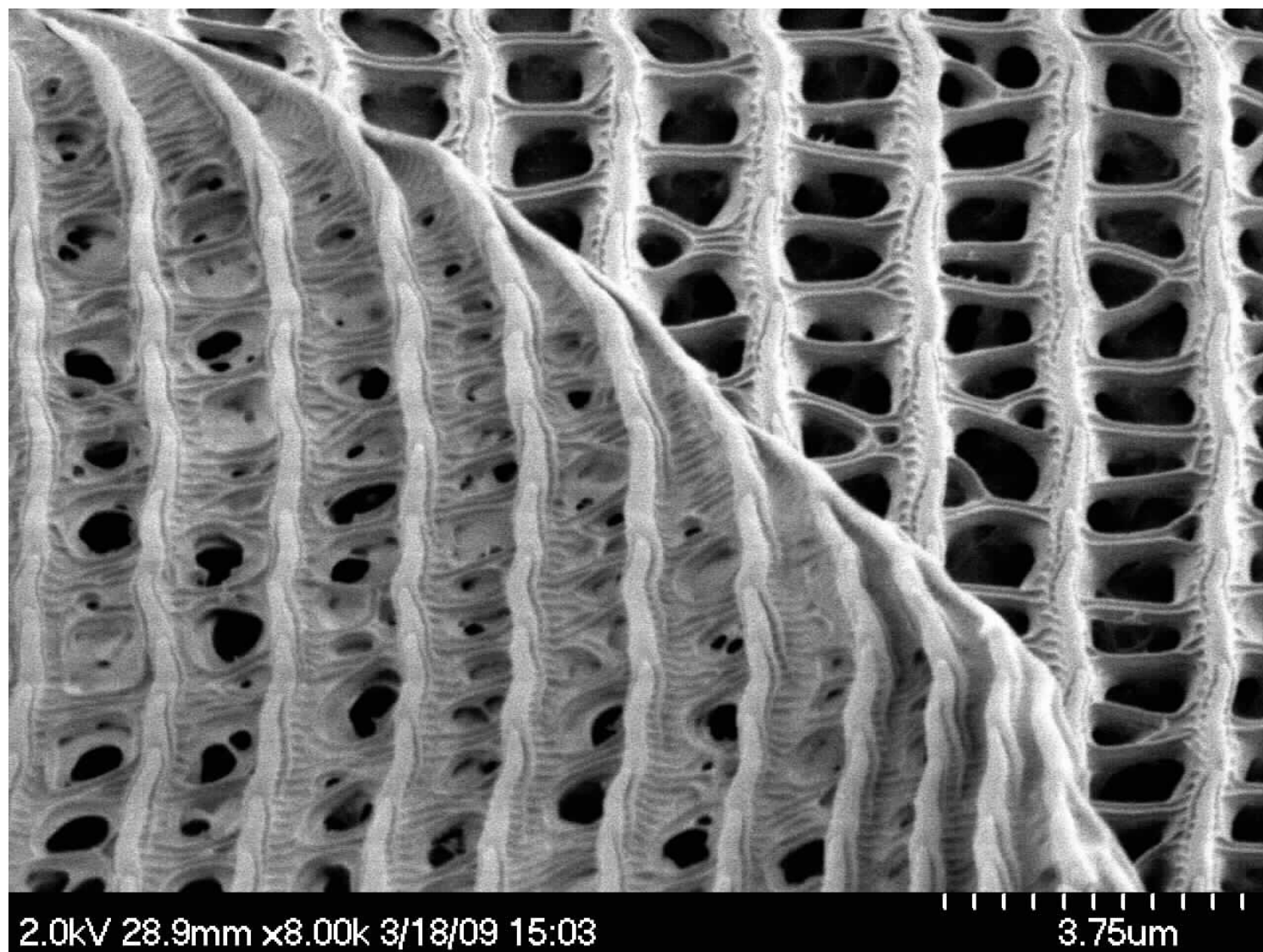




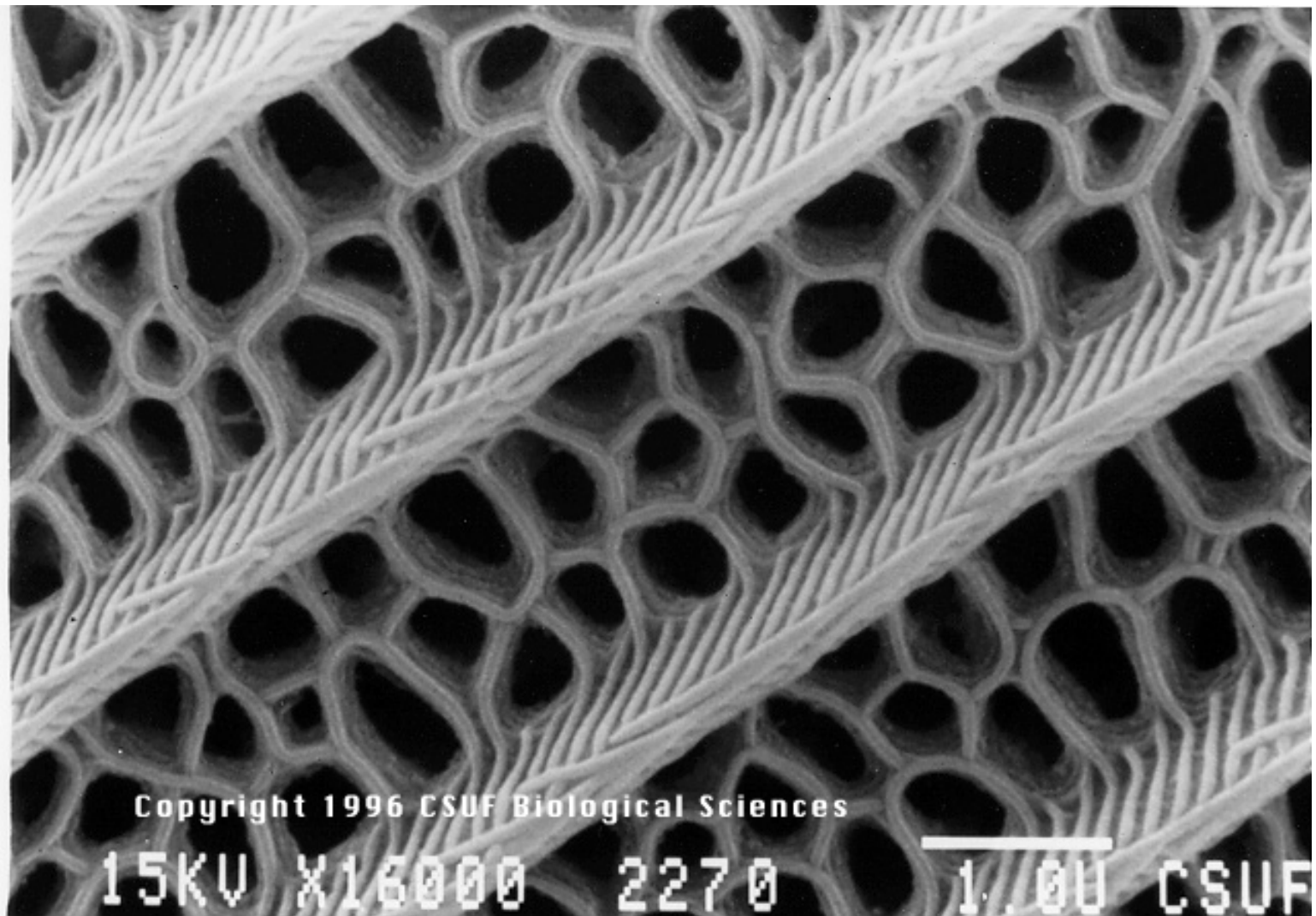




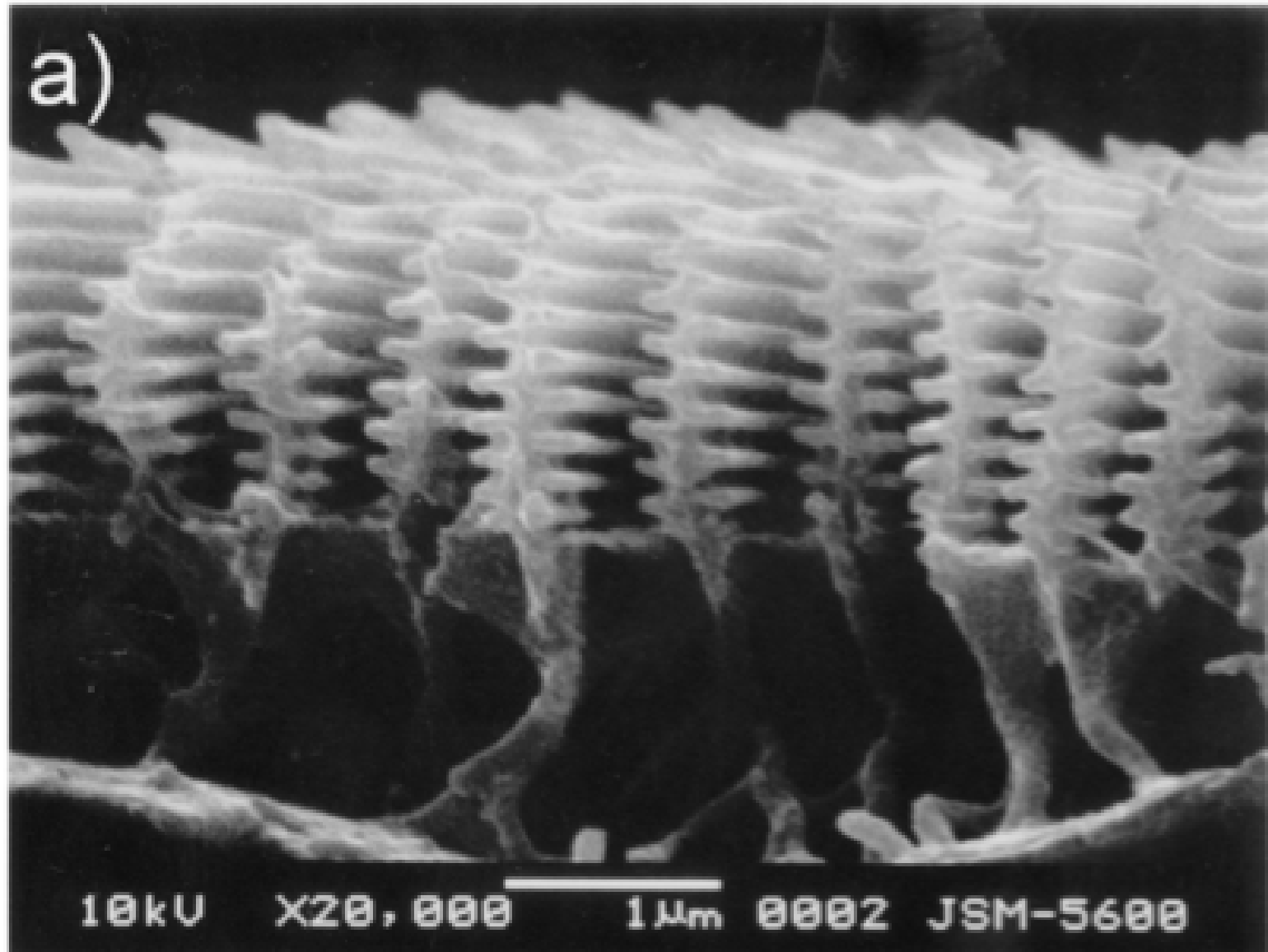
600 X magnification



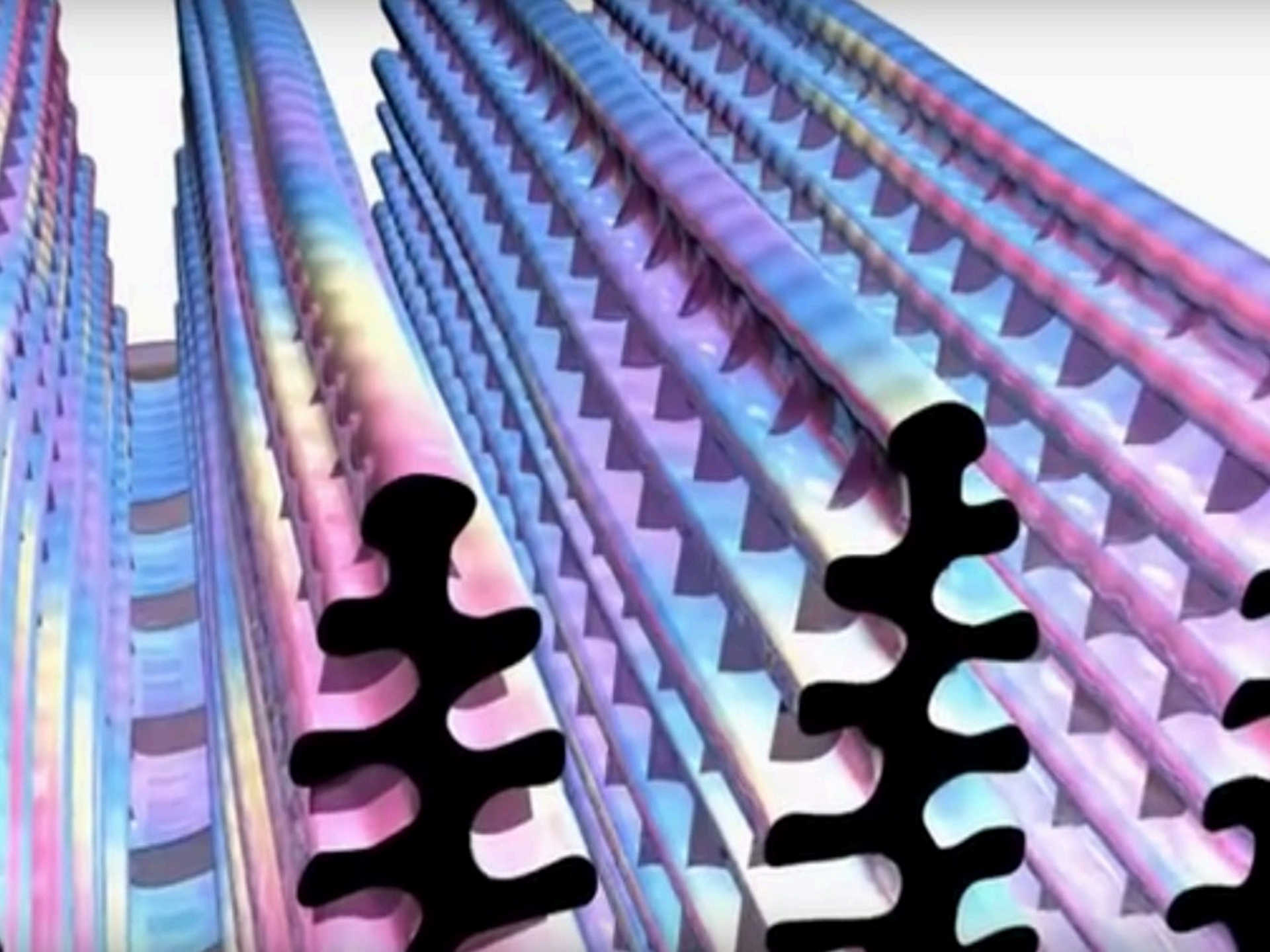
8000 X times

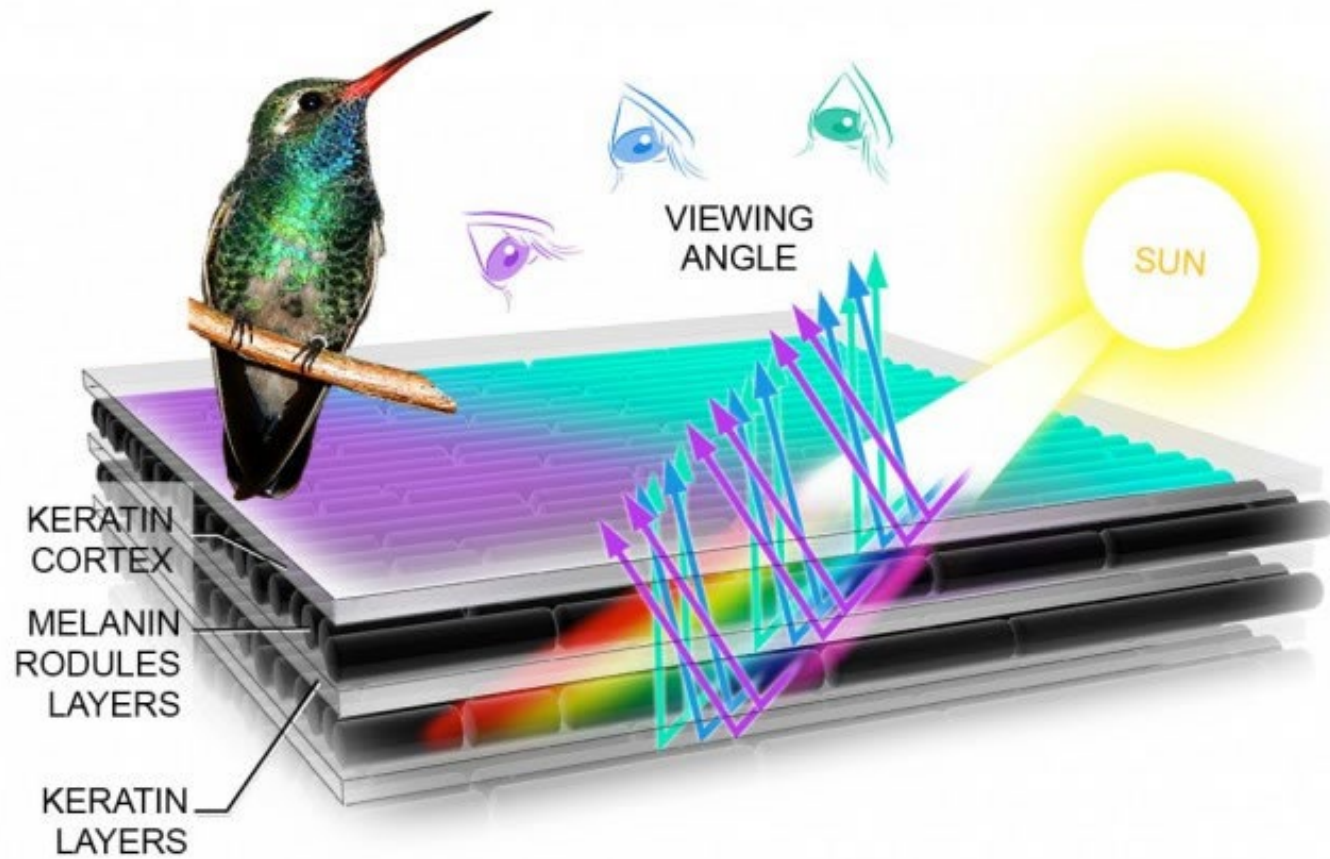


16.000 X times



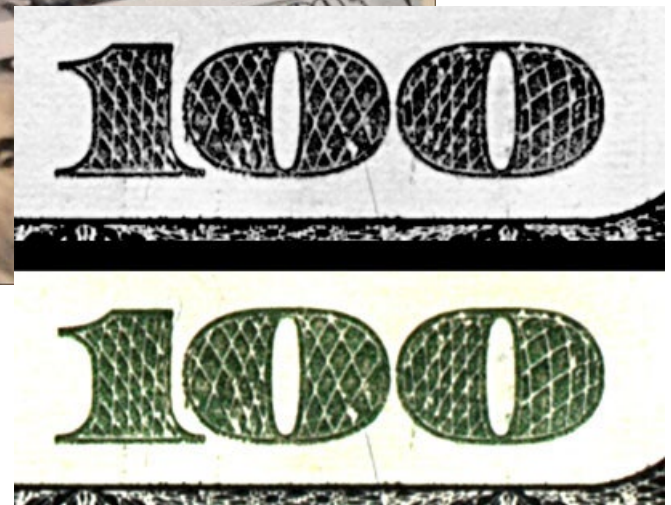
20.000 X times





Color estructural













Desierto de Namibia

Escarabajo de Namibia
Stenocara gracilipes

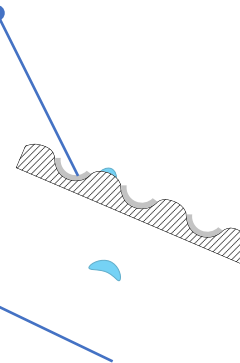




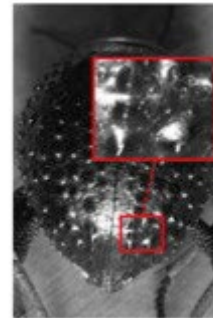
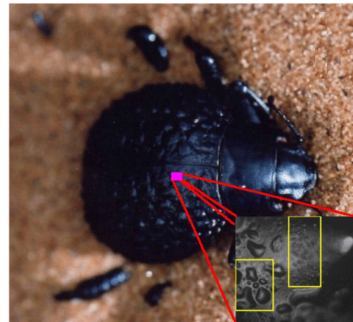


Repele agua
SUPERHIDROFOBICO

Atrae agua
SUPERHIDROFILICO

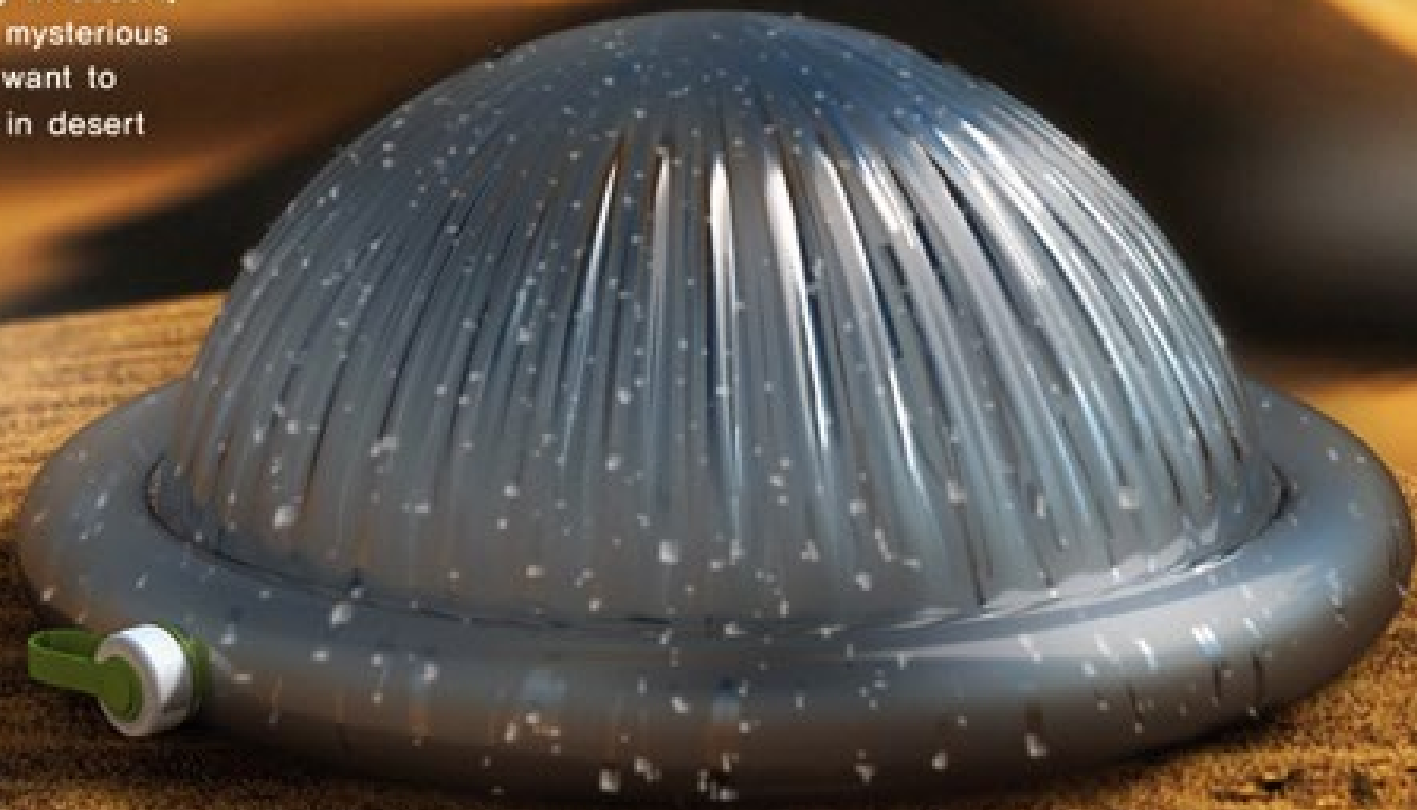


Escarabajo de Namibia





Do you know the insect named as onymacris unguicularis?
This insect is known for making dewdrop by using own body in desert.
By being inspired from this mysterious onymacris unguicularis, we want to provide waters to residents in desert who wander for water.

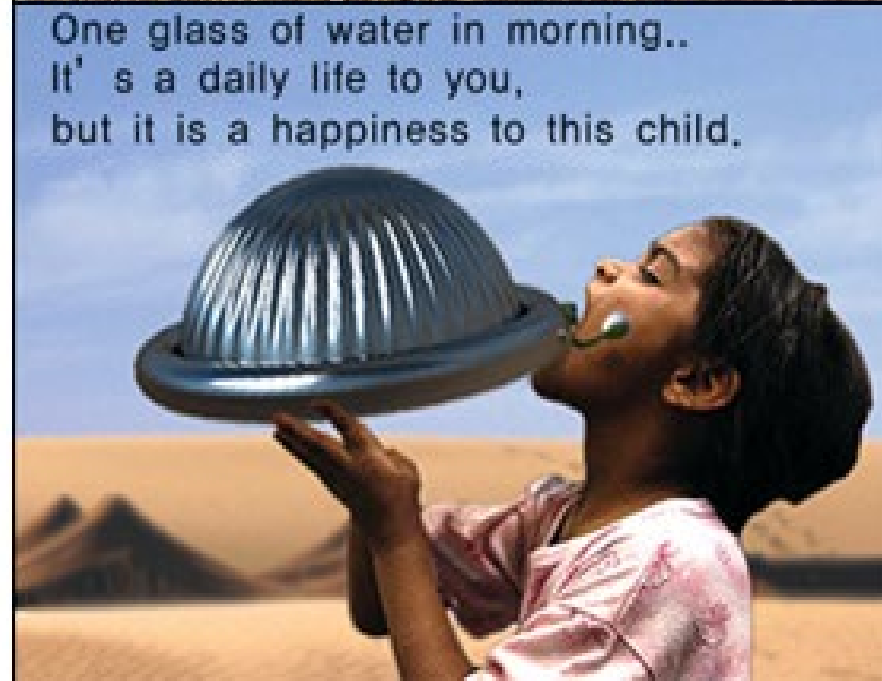


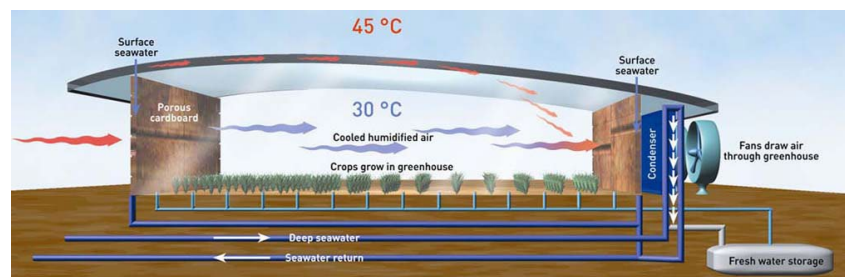
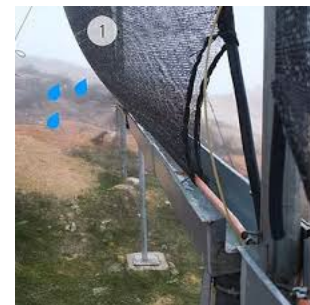


It is usually used as
gourd or basket.



One glass of water in morning..
It' s a daily life to you,
but it is a happiness to this child.



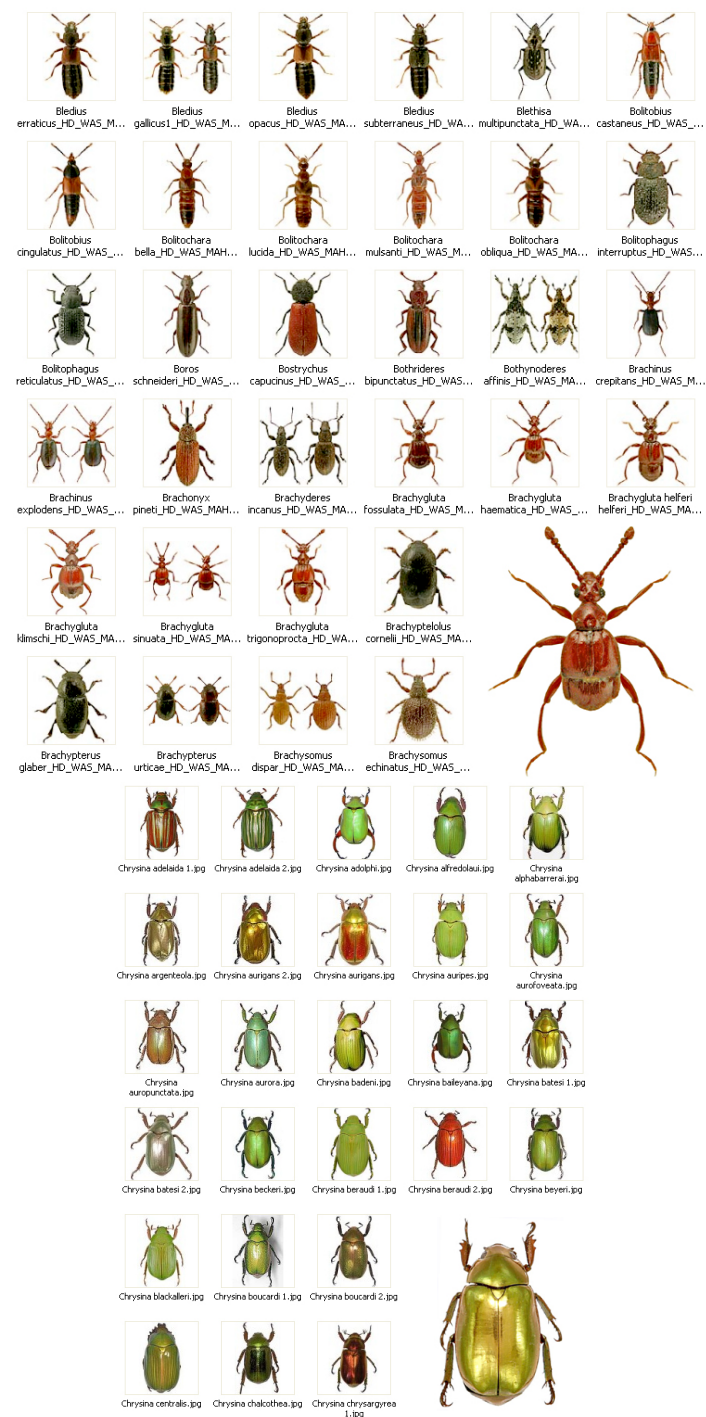




25% del total de Animales
son
ESCARABAJOS

+ 400.000 especies

Os imagináis lo que
la Naturaleza
puede enseñarnos?





MIMETIZANDO LA FORMA

MIMETIZANDO EL PROCESO

MIMETIZANDO LOS SISTEMAS

proceso





UltraCane



Introducing the all new UltraCane...





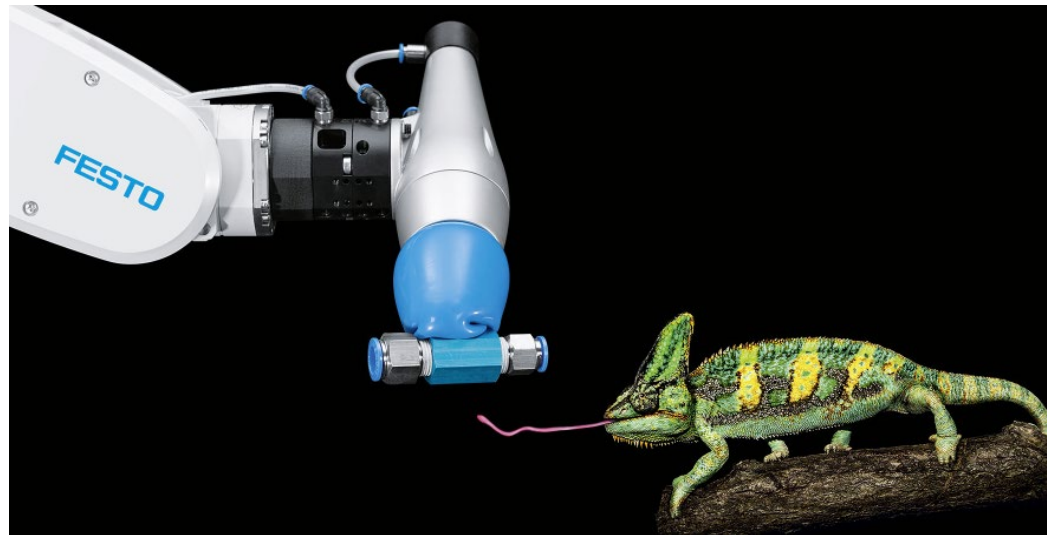
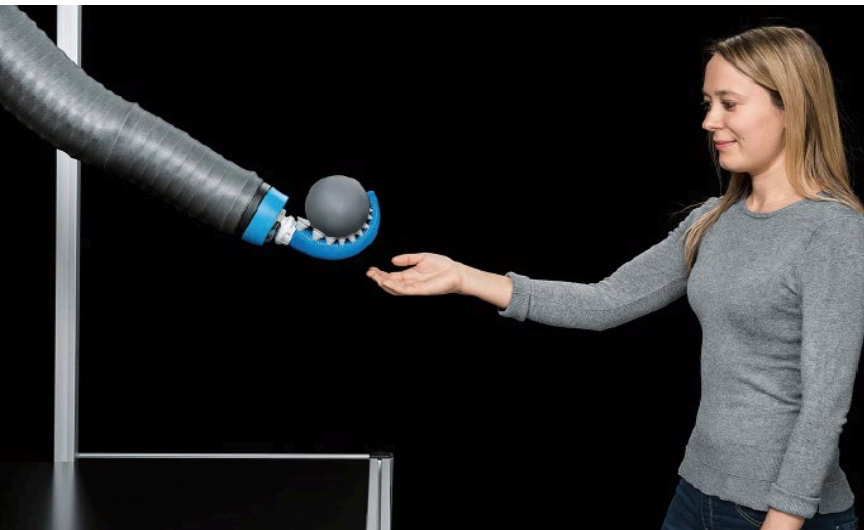
FESTO



FESTO

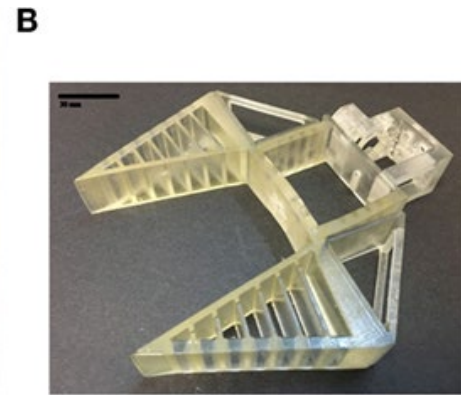
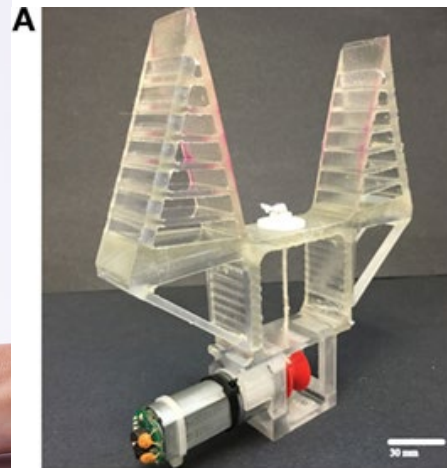


La forma se ajusta a la función

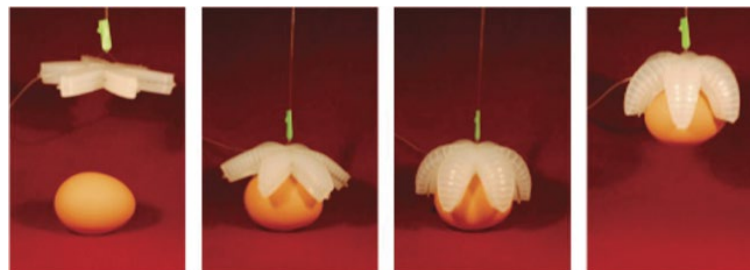




Bionictoys.de



Soft Robotic gripper

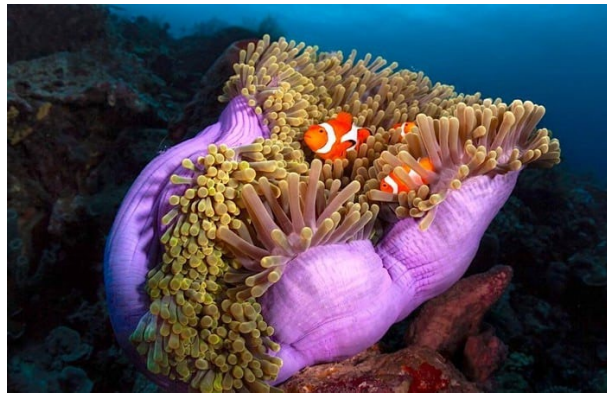


George Whiteside de Harvard

A escala de SISTEMA

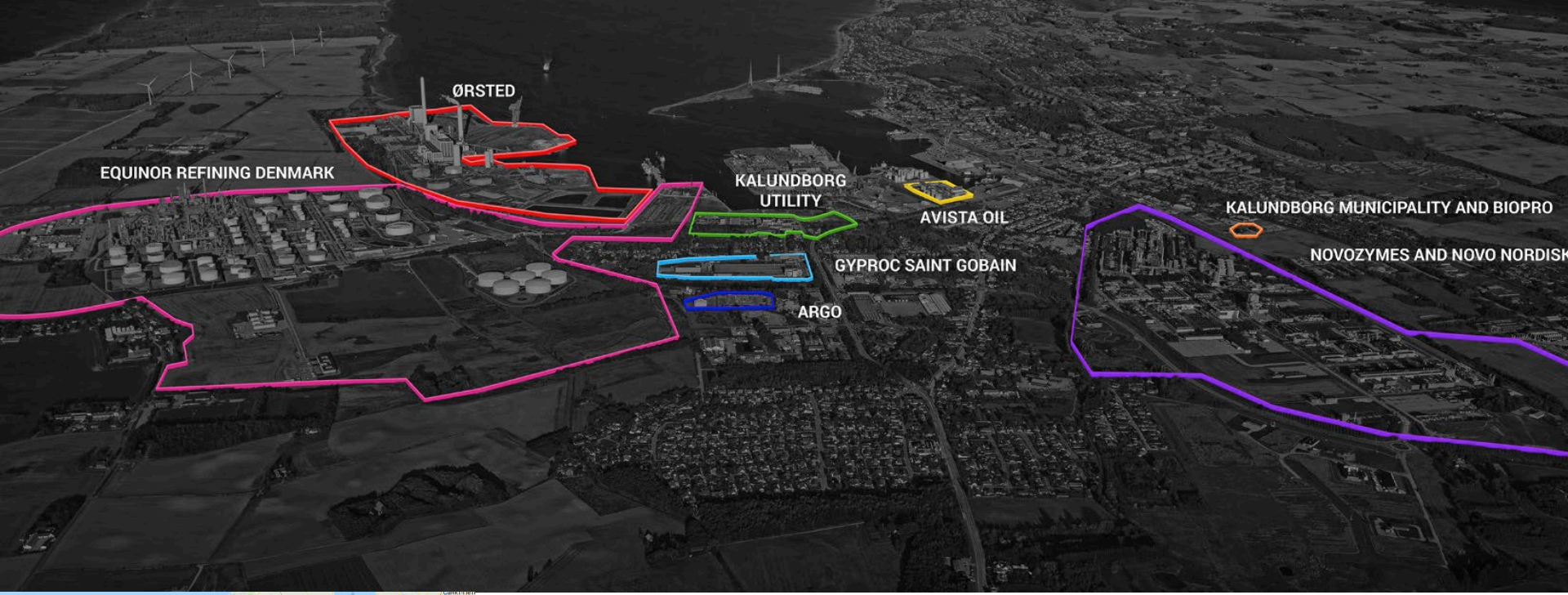
Ecología Industrial o Simbiosis Industrial

Economía Circular | Diseño Circular (C2C)

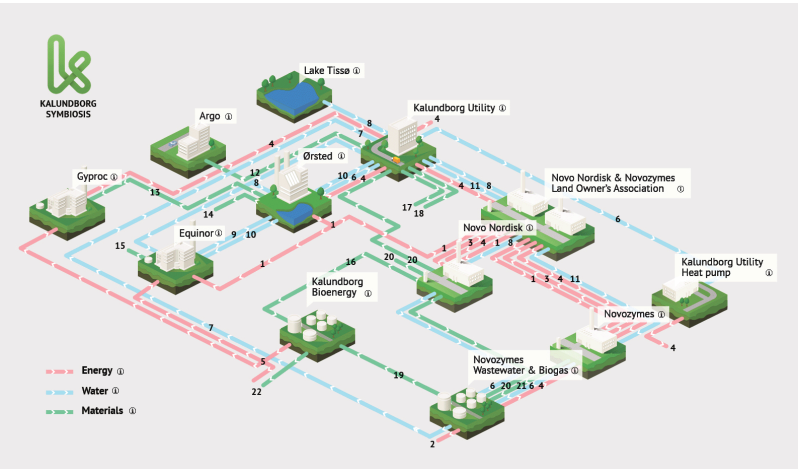


Interacciones de confianza entre 2 ó + especies
Muy frecuente en la Naturaleza

KALUNDBORG SYMBIOSIS

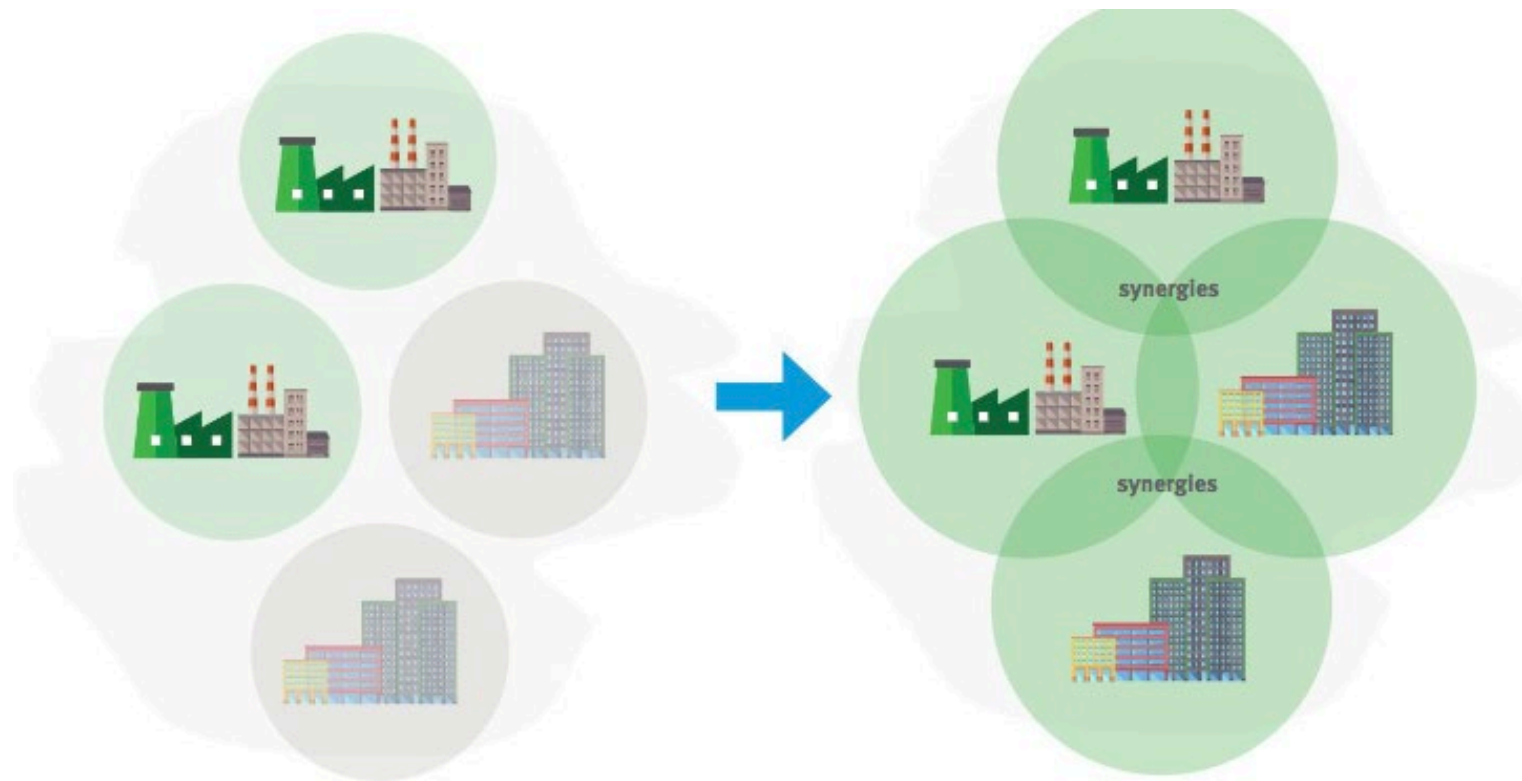


Kalunborg (Denmark)



Huella ecológica | Biocapacidad | Reducción/Eficiencia del uso de materiales y energía
Economía colaborativa | Basura 0 | Producción local





clásico

natural


```

graph LR
    subgraph Inputs
        W1[water] --> B
        H[hops] --> B
        Y[yeast] --> B
        C[cleaders] --> B
        G[grains] --> B
        E[energy] --> B
        P["packaging  
(cardboard, ink,  
glass bottles,  
paper labels)"] --> B
    end
    B((Brewery)) -- Beer --> Out
    subgraph Outputs
        B --> WW[waste water]
        B --> SH[spent hops]
        B --> SY[surplus yeast]
        B --> SC[spent cleaners]
        B --> SG[spent grain]
        B --> H2[heat]
        B --> CIL["cardboard, ink,  
glass bottles,  
paper labels"]
        B --> CO2[CO2]
    end
    WW --> STP[sewage treatment plant]
    SH --> STP
    SY --> STP
    SC --> STP
    SG --> L[landfill]
    SG --> SAF[supplemental animal feed]
    SAF --> GGM[greenhouse gas (methane)]
    H2 --> A1[to atmosphere]
    CIL --> LL[landfill, landscape]
    CO2 --> A2[to atmosphere]
  
```

```

graph TD
    PIGS((PIGS)) --> FISH_POND((FISH POND))
    FISH_POND --> SHALLOW_ALGAE_POND((SHALLOW ALGAE POND))
    SHALLOW_ALGAE_POND --> DIGESTER[DIGESTER]
    DIGESTER --> BIOGAS((BIOGAS))
    BIOGAS --> COMPOST((COMPOST))
    COMPOST --> WASTE((WASTE))
    WASTE --> FEED((FEED))
    FEED --> PIGS
  
```

?

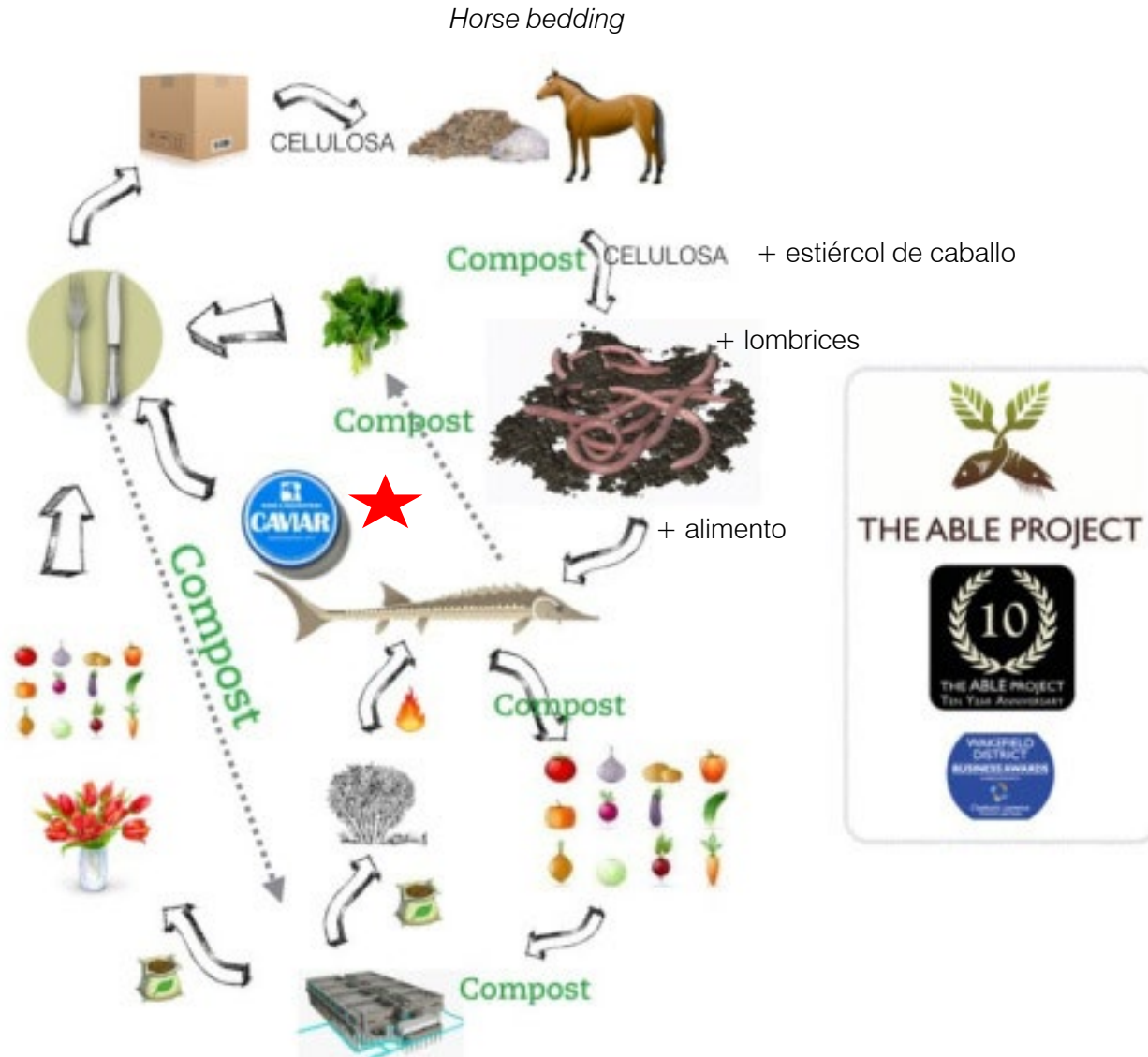


0 €/K



6,000 €/K

Pensamiento sistémico a menor escala (barrio, municipio...)







Cuantos Residuos nos rodean...?

que no vemos...

+ 600 Millones de pinos cortados/año/UE

20-30% biomasa: espículas

Tamara Orjola makes furniture and textiles using pine needles



Emma Tucker | 7 November 2016 | [2 comments](#)

[Design Academy Eindhoven](#) graduate Tamara Orjola's Forest Wool [stools](#) and carpets are made from processed pine needles left over from the timber industry.

By crushing, soaking, steaming, binding and pressing the needles, Orjola extracts the pine needles' fibre and transforms it into textiles, composites and [paper](#). The process also allows essential oils and dye to be extracted and used.



Muestrario de nuevos materiales



Socio?



**JAMES
DYSON
AWARD**

**DESIGNERS,
ENGINEERS AND
PROBLEM SOLVERS
WANTED**

JAMES DYSON AWARD

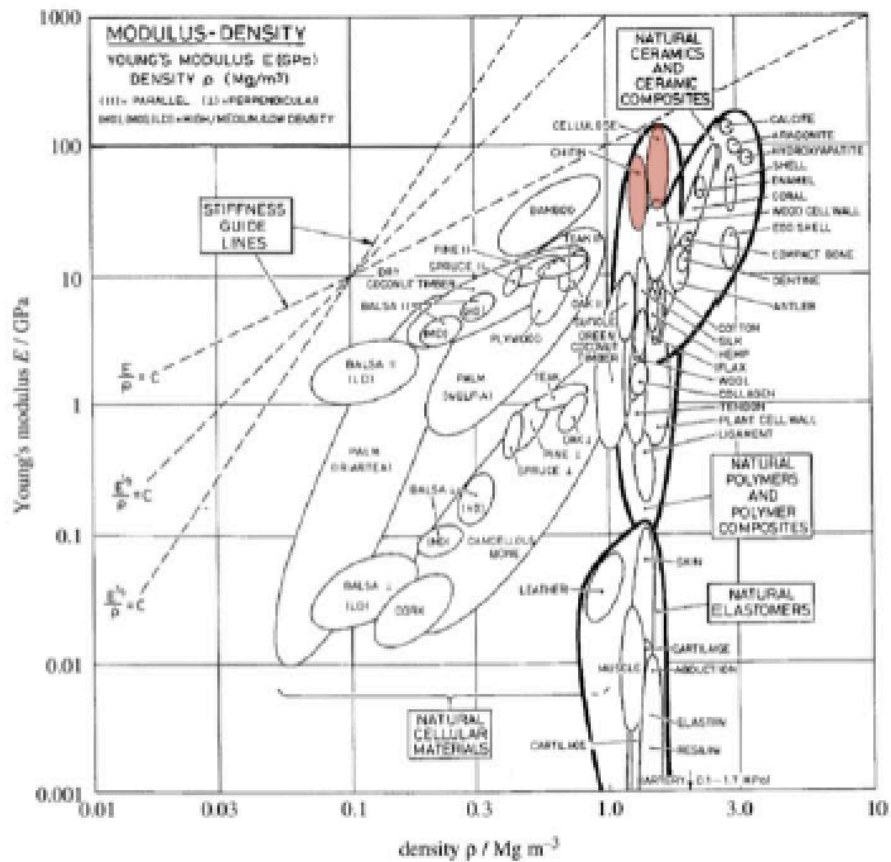
MARINATEX ES EL GANADOR DEL JAMES DYSON AWARD 2019

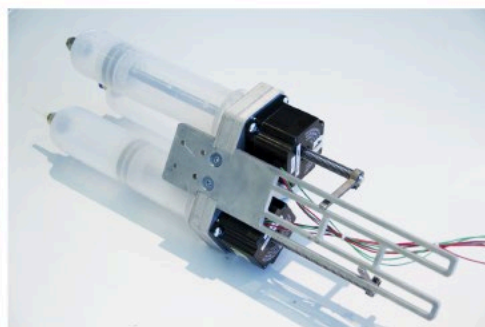
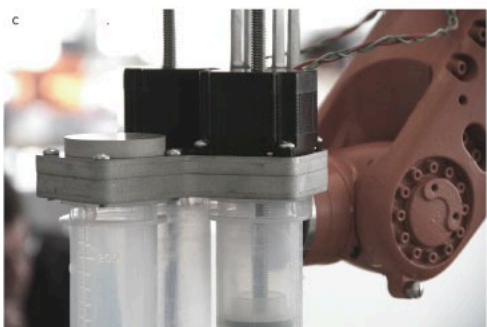
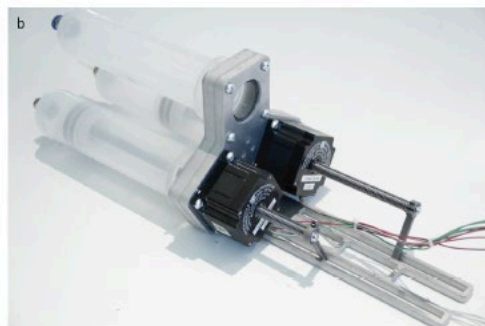
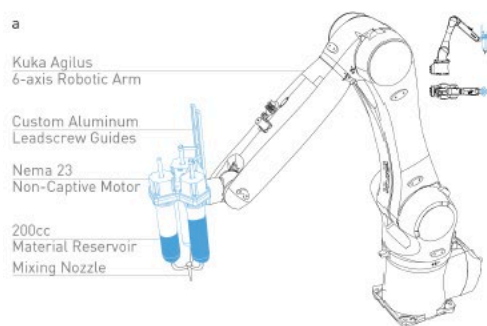
James Dyson ha elegido a MarinaTex como ganador internacional del James Dyson Award 2019. Gracias a todos los magníficos participantes por ponernos tan difícil la labor de juzgar. ¡Volveremos en 2020!

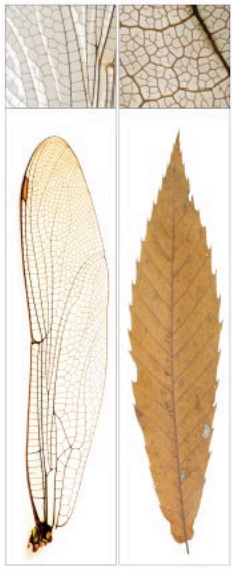


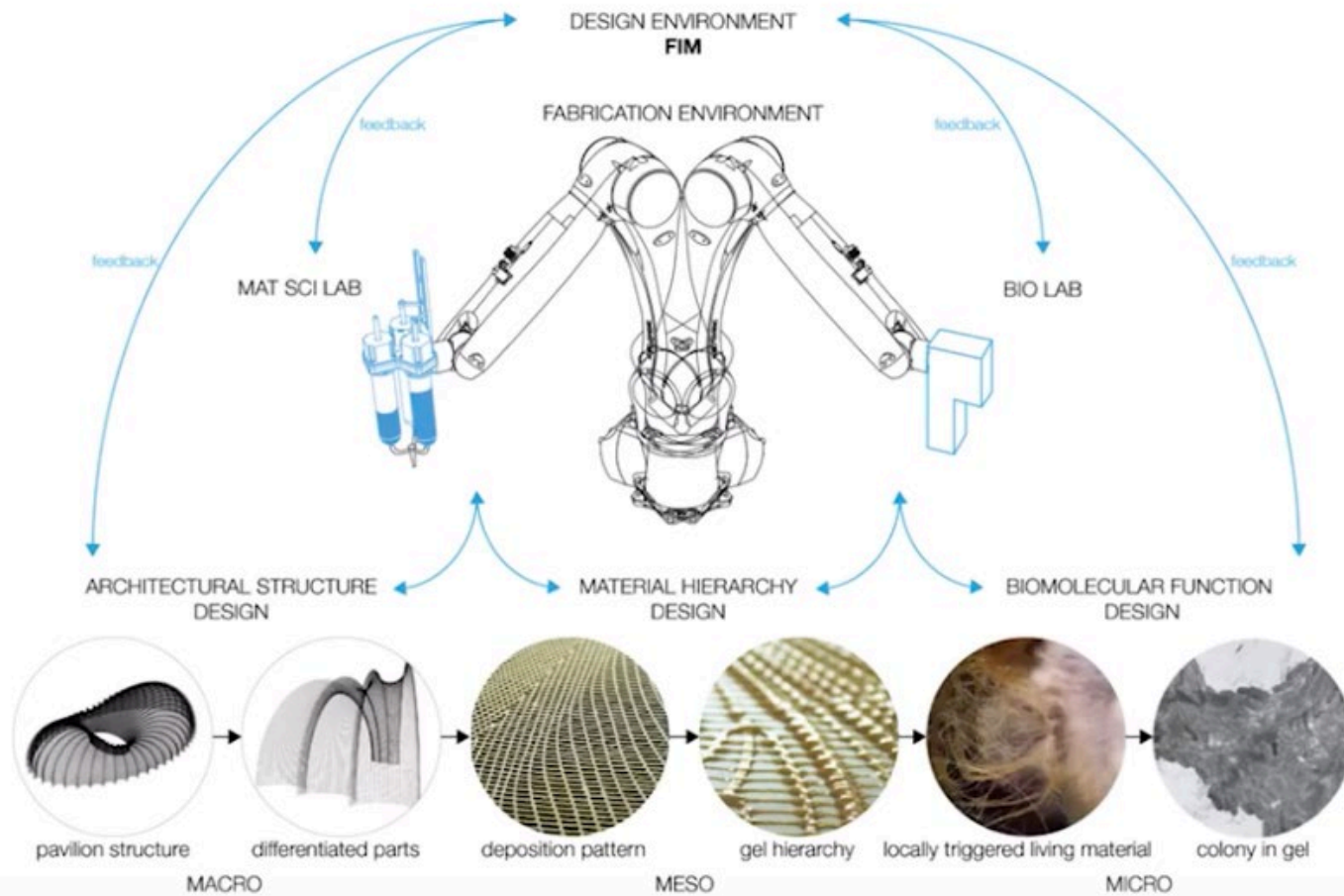
Ver el vídeo

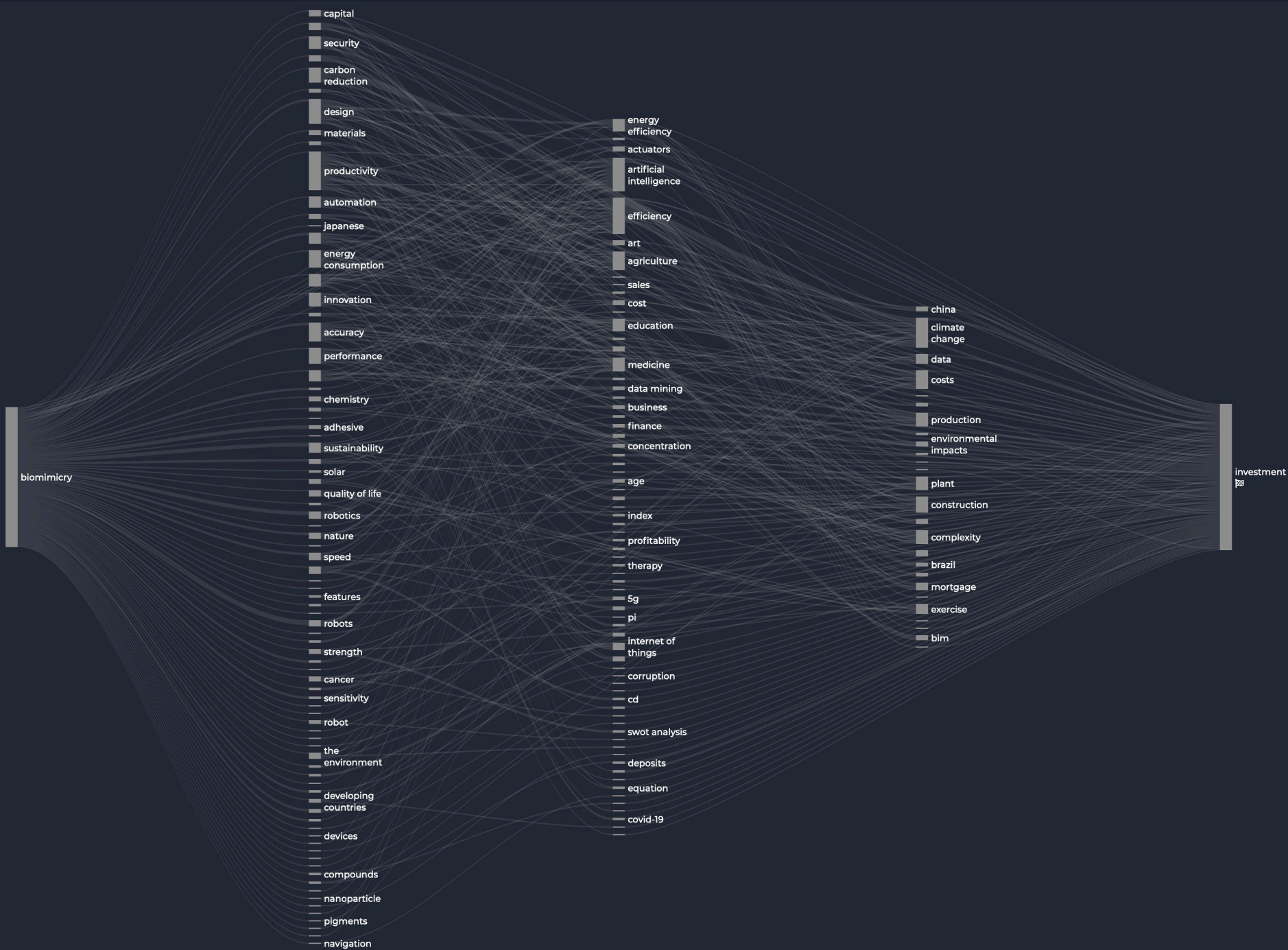
<https://www.jamesdysonaward.org/es-ES/>



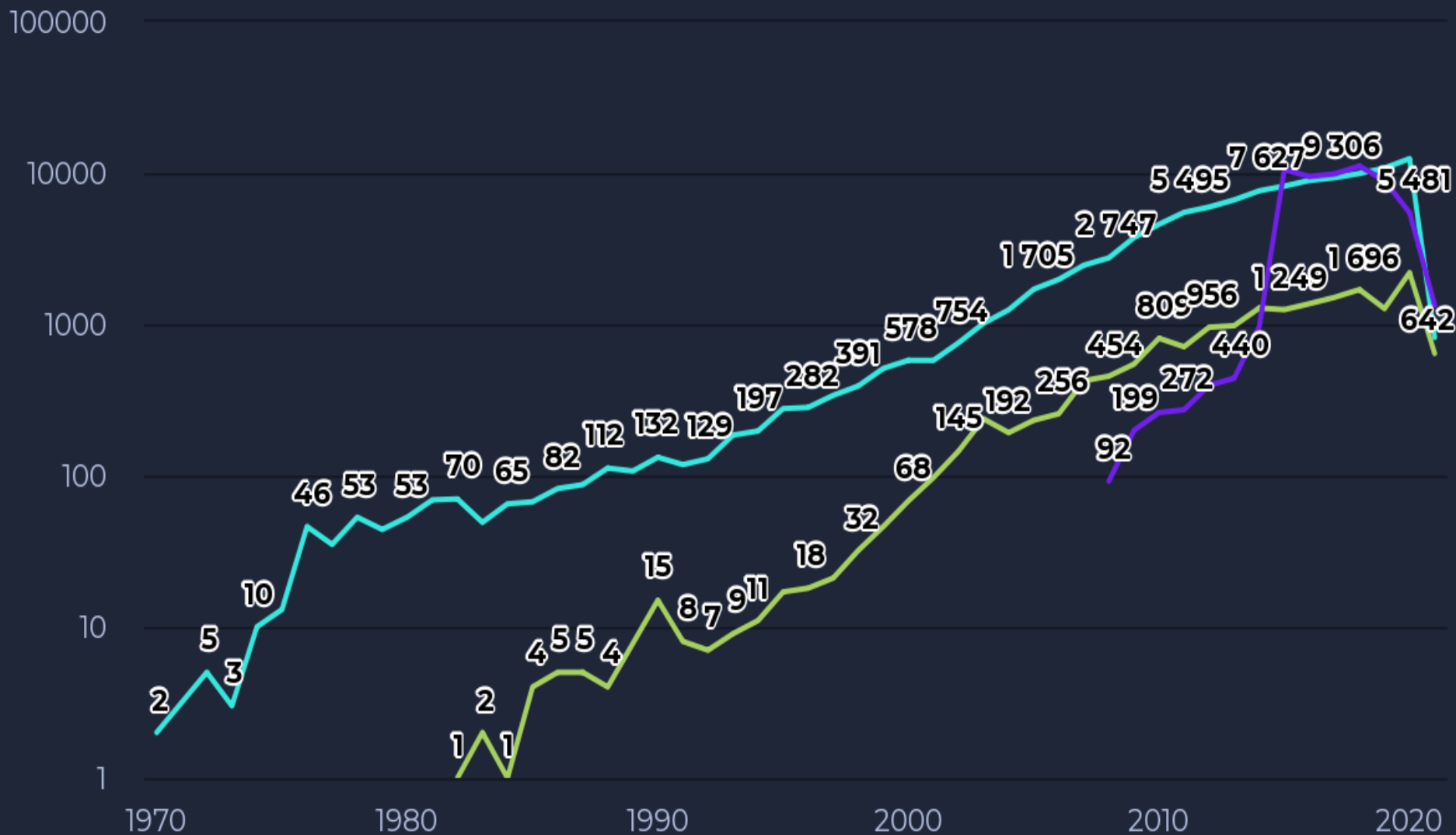




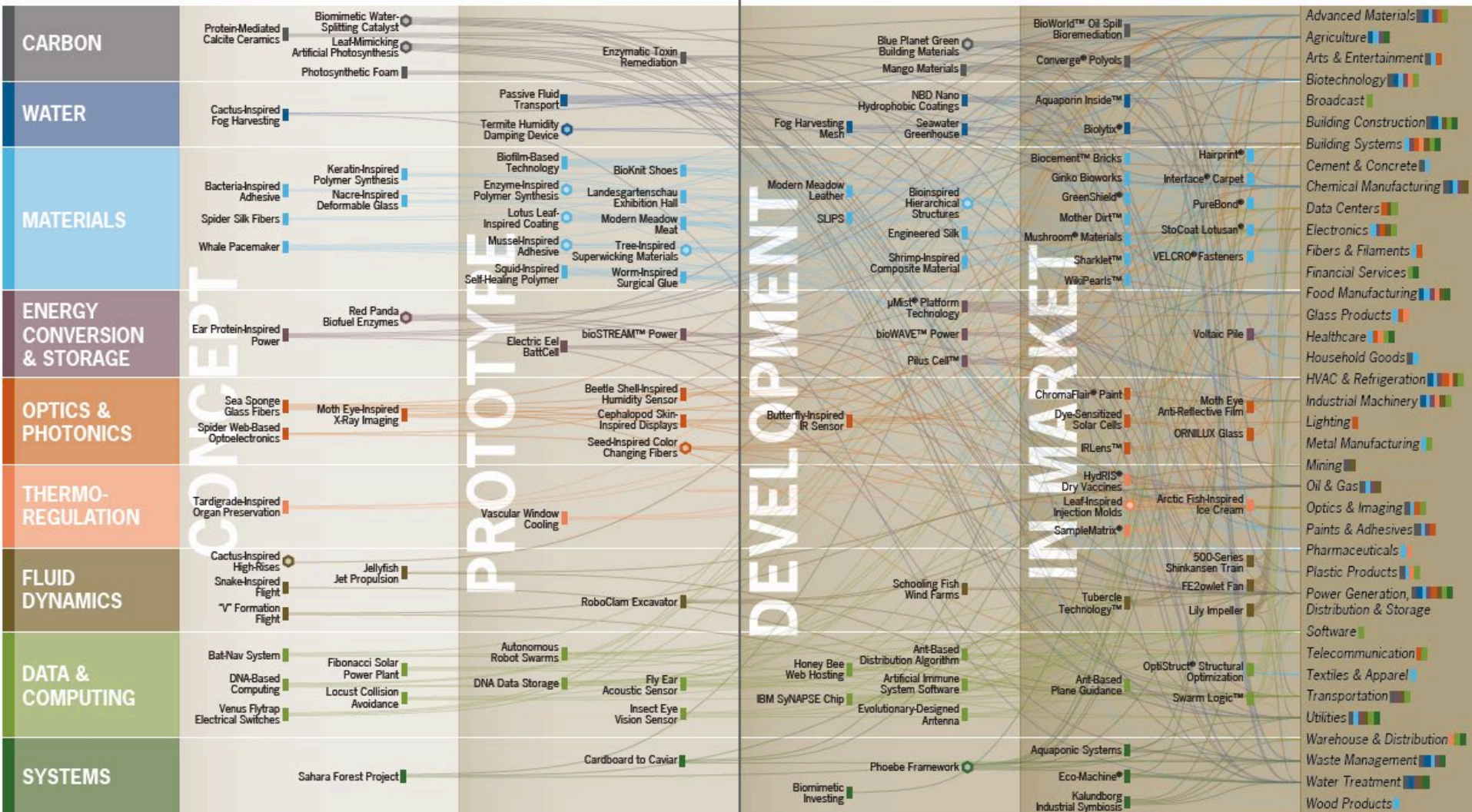




Patents
Publications
News
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Biomimesis aplicada en + 40 sectores industriales



Biomímesis:

la innovación sostenible y
regenerativa inspirada en la
naturaleza.