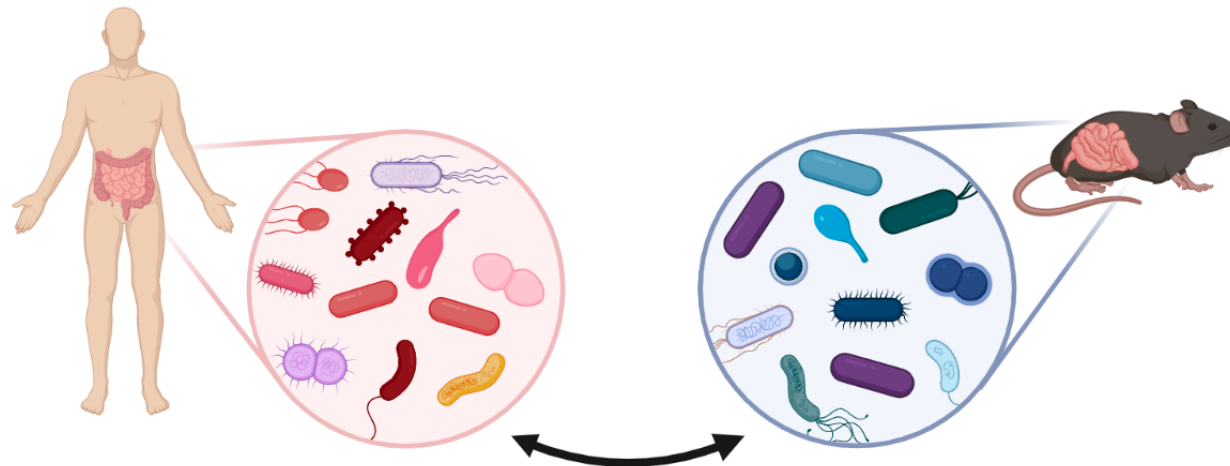


Intestinal microbiota in immune responses and pathogen resistance

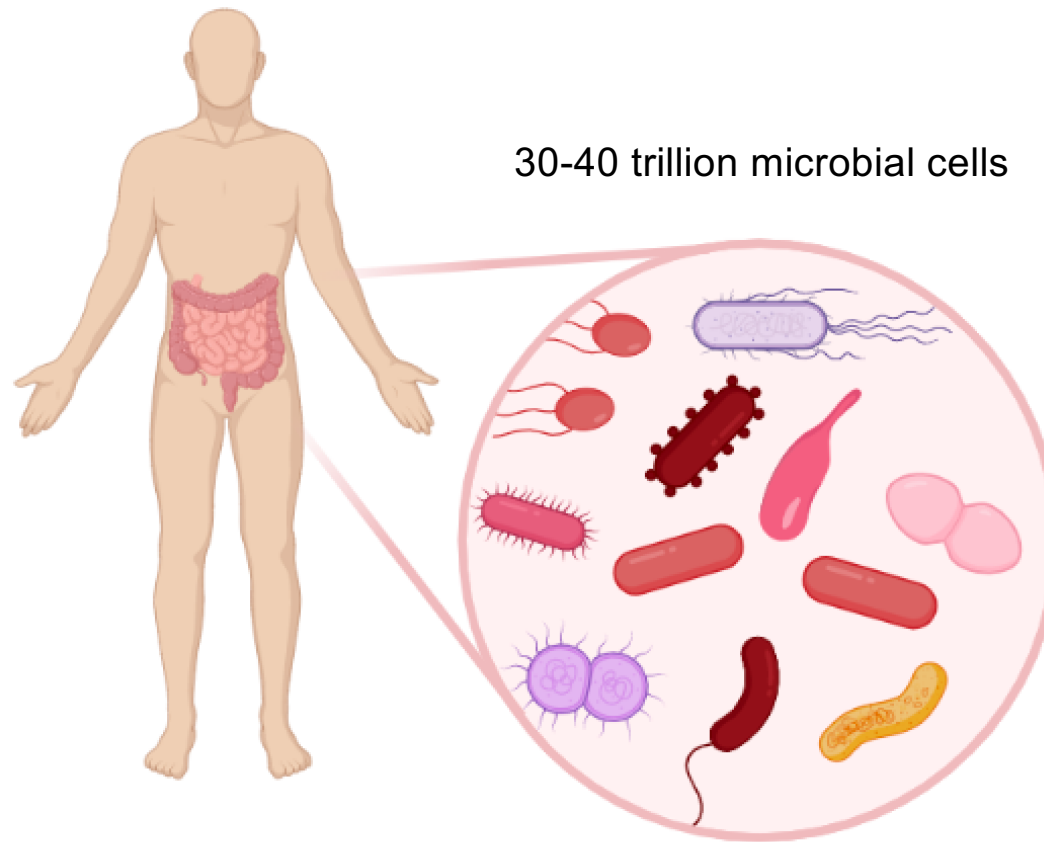


Virginia Pedicord, Ph.D.

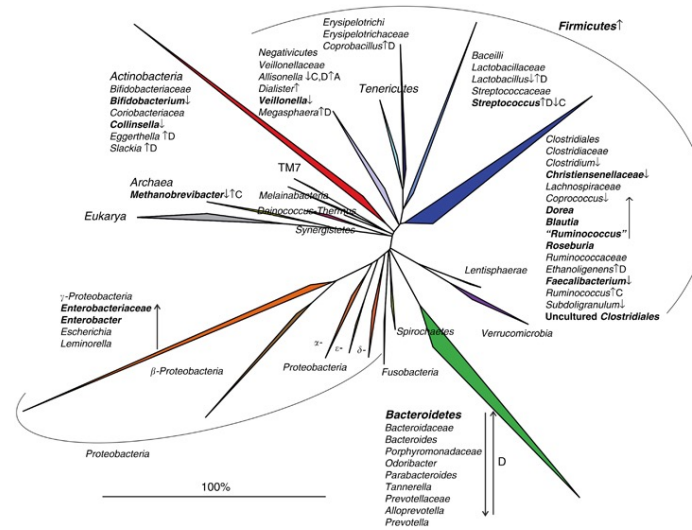
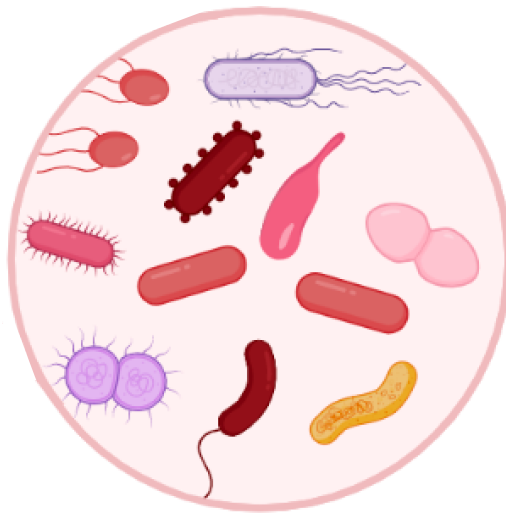
vap33@cam.ac.uk



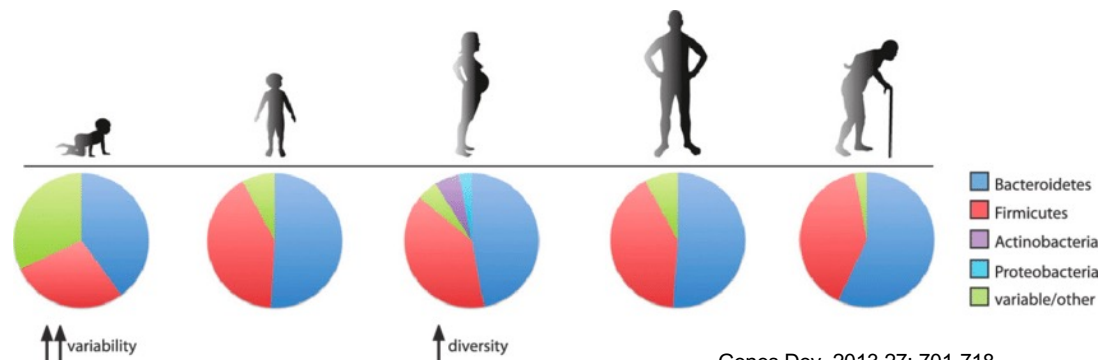
The microbiota is a highly dynamic organ



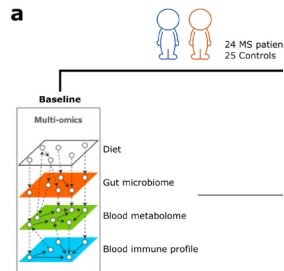
The microbiota is a highly dynamic organ



The American Journal of Gastroenterology Volume 110 | February 2015



Numerous members of the microbiota have been correlated with health and disease



RESEARCH ARTICLE
March/April 2022 Volume 10 Issue 2 e01689-21
<https://doi.org/10.1128/spectrum.01689-21>

Correlation Analysis between Gut Microbiota Alterations and the Cytokine Response in Patients with Coronavirus Disease during Hospitalization

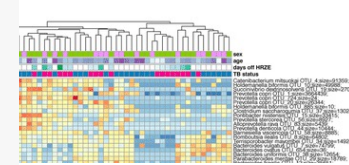
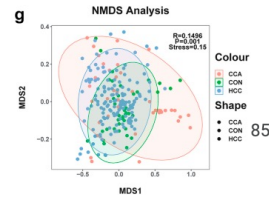
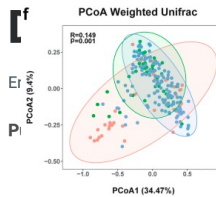
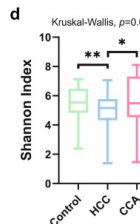
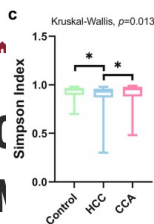
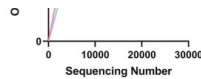
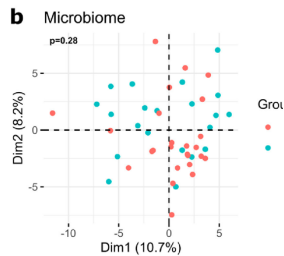
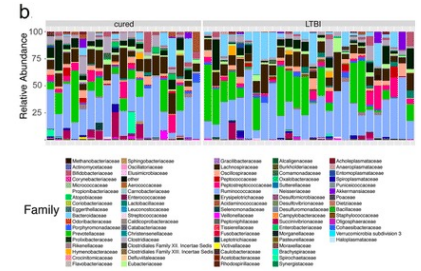
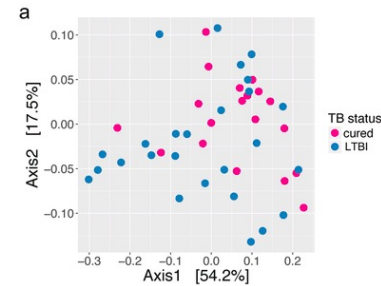
Taketoshi Mizutani^{a,b}, Aya Ise^{a,b}, Eisuke Adachi^c, Seiya Yamayoshi^{d,e}, Hiroshi Kiyono^{f,g,h}, Tetsuro Matsuda^{d,e}, Hiroshi Yotsuyanagi^{a,c}

ORIGINAL RESEARCH article
Front. Cell. Infect. Microbiol., 12 June 2019
Sec. Microbes and Innate Immunity
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fcimb.2019.00206>

Alterations to the Gut Microbiota and Their Correlation With Inflammatory Factors in Chronic Kidney Disease

FengXia Li¹, MeiHong Wang², JunPing Wang¹, RongShan Li^{3*} and YaQiong Zhang²

¹ Department of Gastroenterology, Shanxi Provincial People's Hospital, Taiyuan, China
² People's Hospital Affiliated to Shanxi Medical University, Taiyuan, China
³ Department of Nephrology, Shanxi Provincial People's Hospital, Taiyuan, China



Microbiome communications

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Health and disease markers correlate with gut microbiome composition across thousands of people

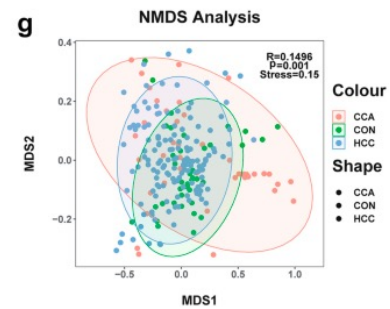
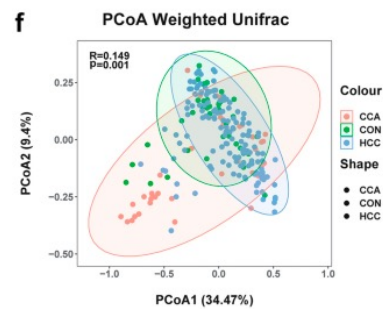
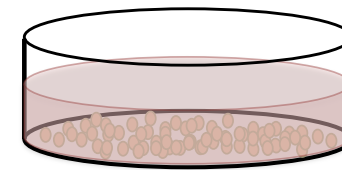
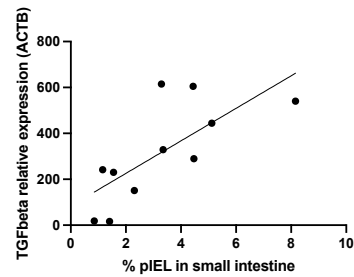
Ohad Manor[✉], Chengzhen L. Dai, Sergey A. Kornilov, Brett Smith, Nathan D. Price, Jennifer C. Lovejoy, Sean M. Gibbons & Andrew T. Magis

Nature Communications 11, Article number: 5206 (2020) | [Cite this article](#)

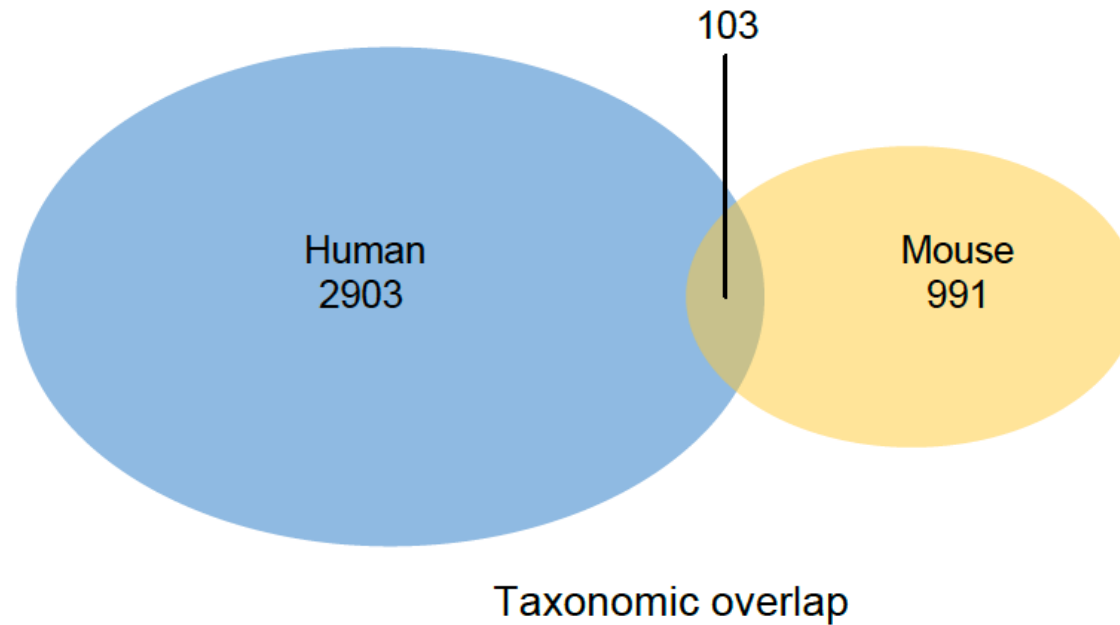
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Lan Wu^{1,2}
Cheng Fa
Xian-Tao

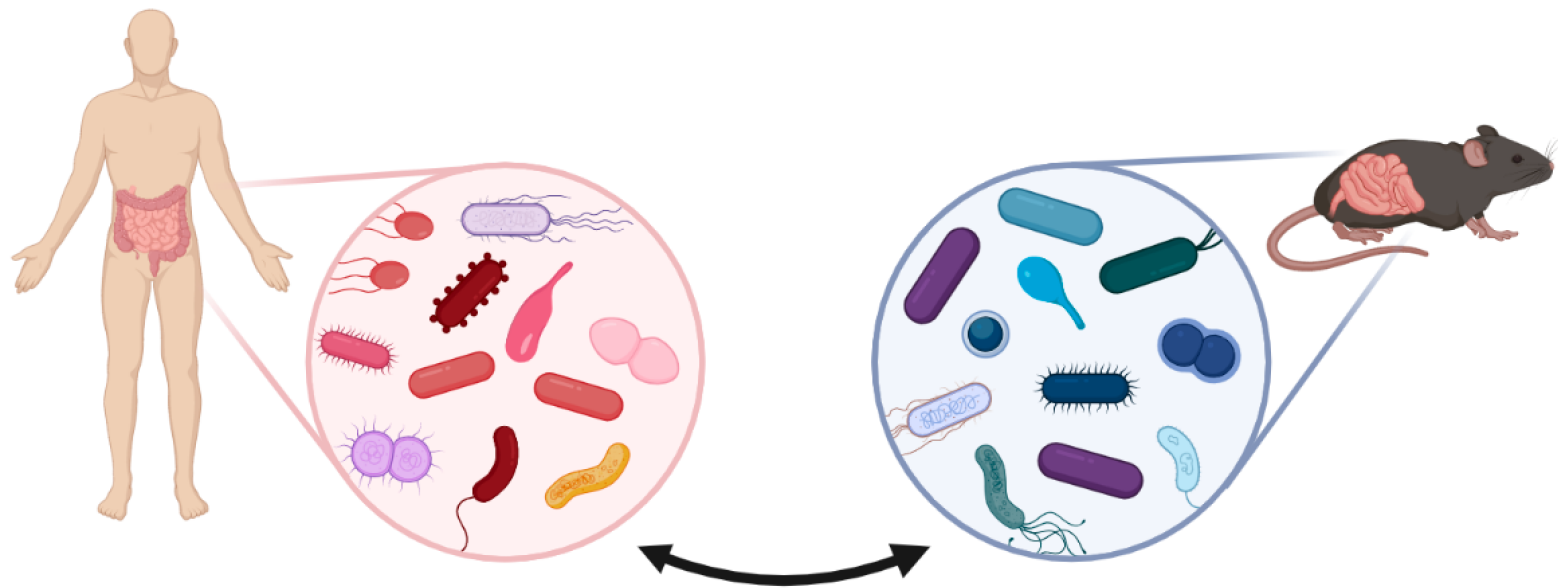
How do we go from correlation to mechanism?



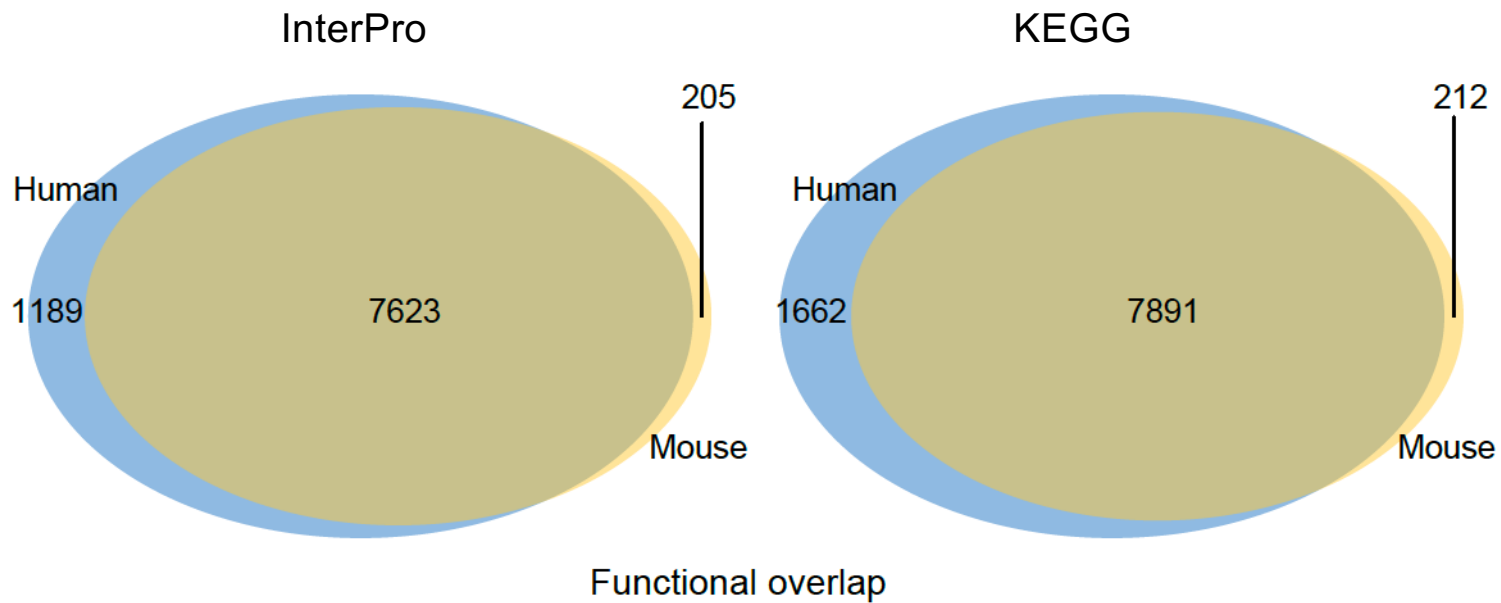
The human and mouse microbiotas are taxonomically distinct (<3% overlap)



So how can we translate findings between patients and mice (and other model organisms)?



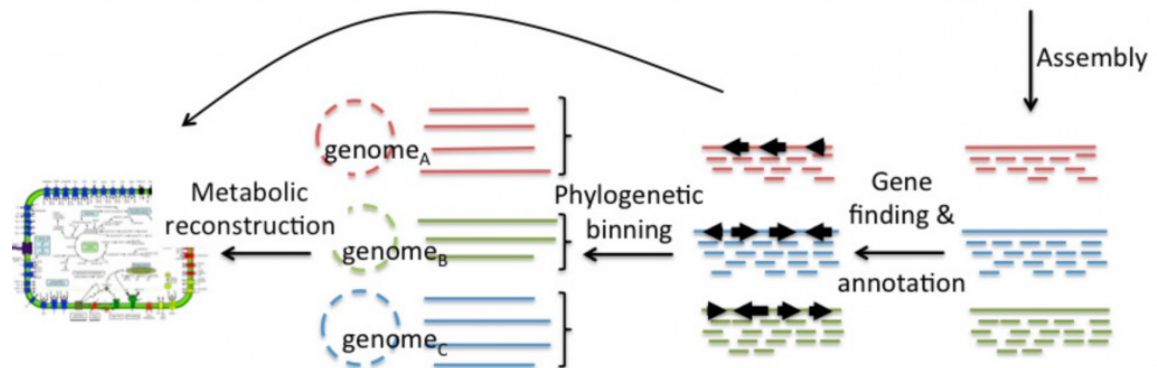
The human and mouse microbiotas share many of the same functions



→ Find functionally equivalent species and genes between the human and mouse microbiotas

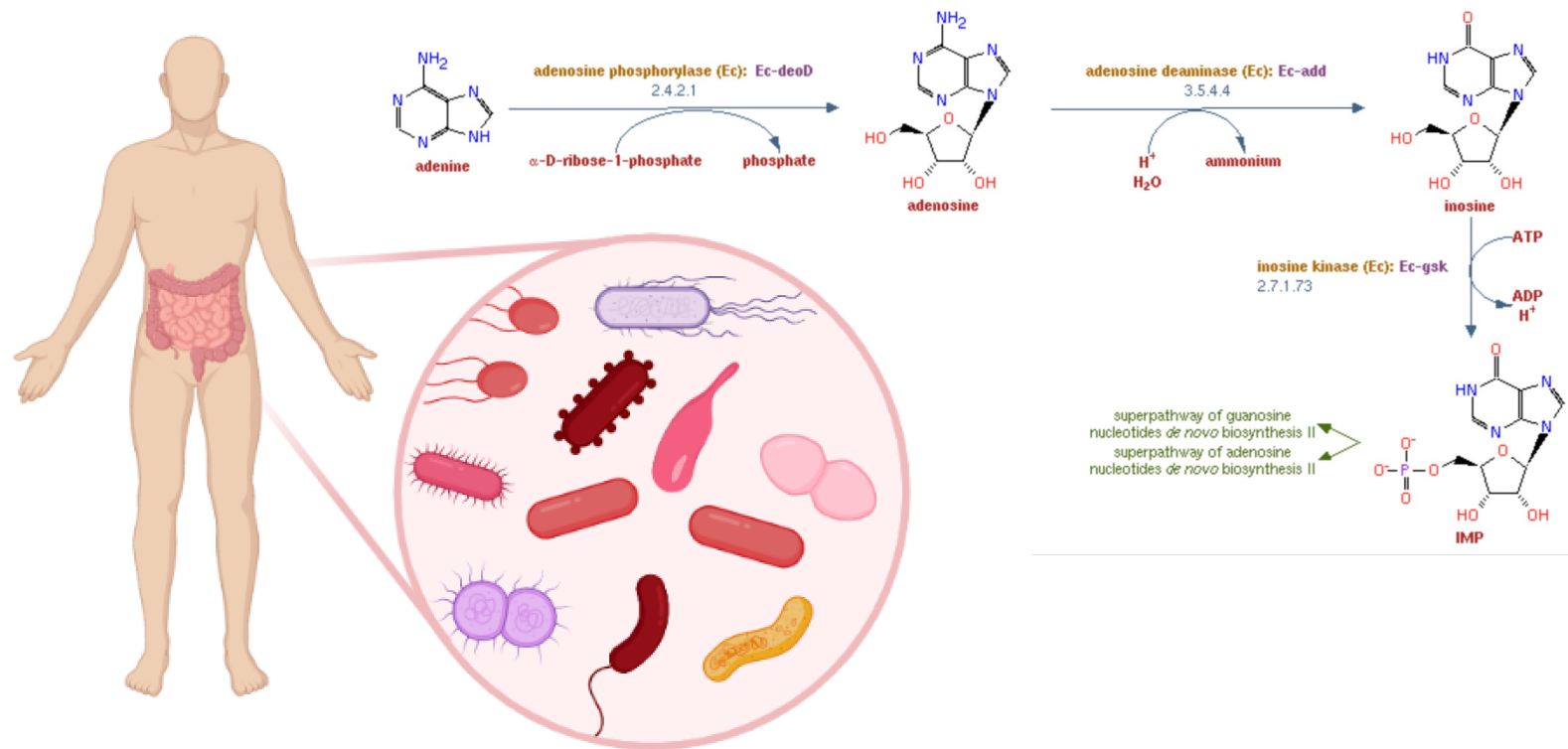
Functional metagenomics reveals the skills and tools encoded by an individual's gut microbiome

- Contig assembly
- Metagenome-assembled genomes (MAGs)



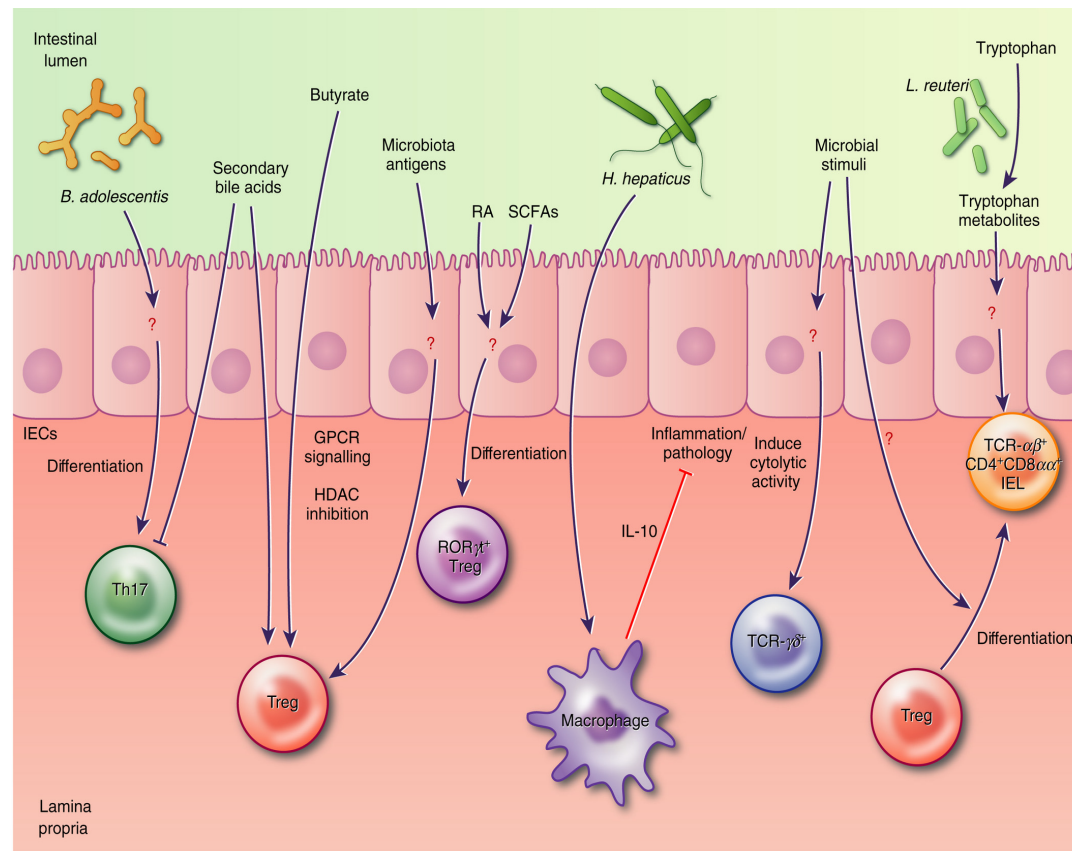
- Pangenomes
- Computational tools
 - ORF/gene-level functional annotation

Functional metagenomics gives us access to the metabolic activity and outputs of the gut microbiome



How can we apply this to understanding effects on host immunity and disease?

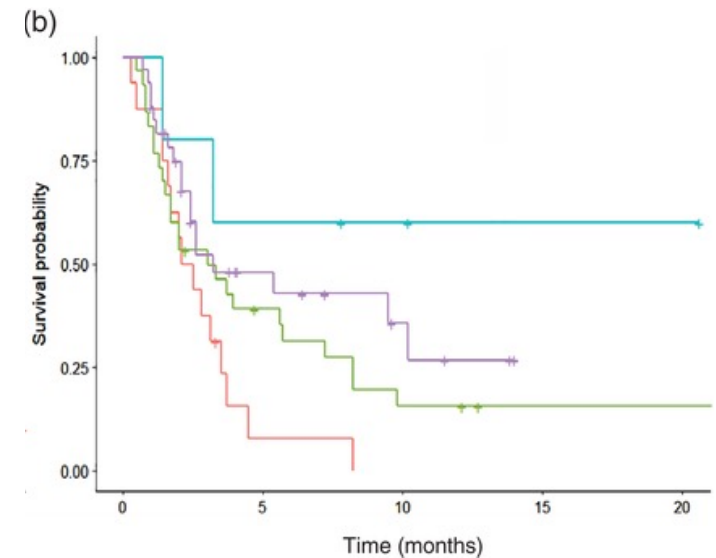
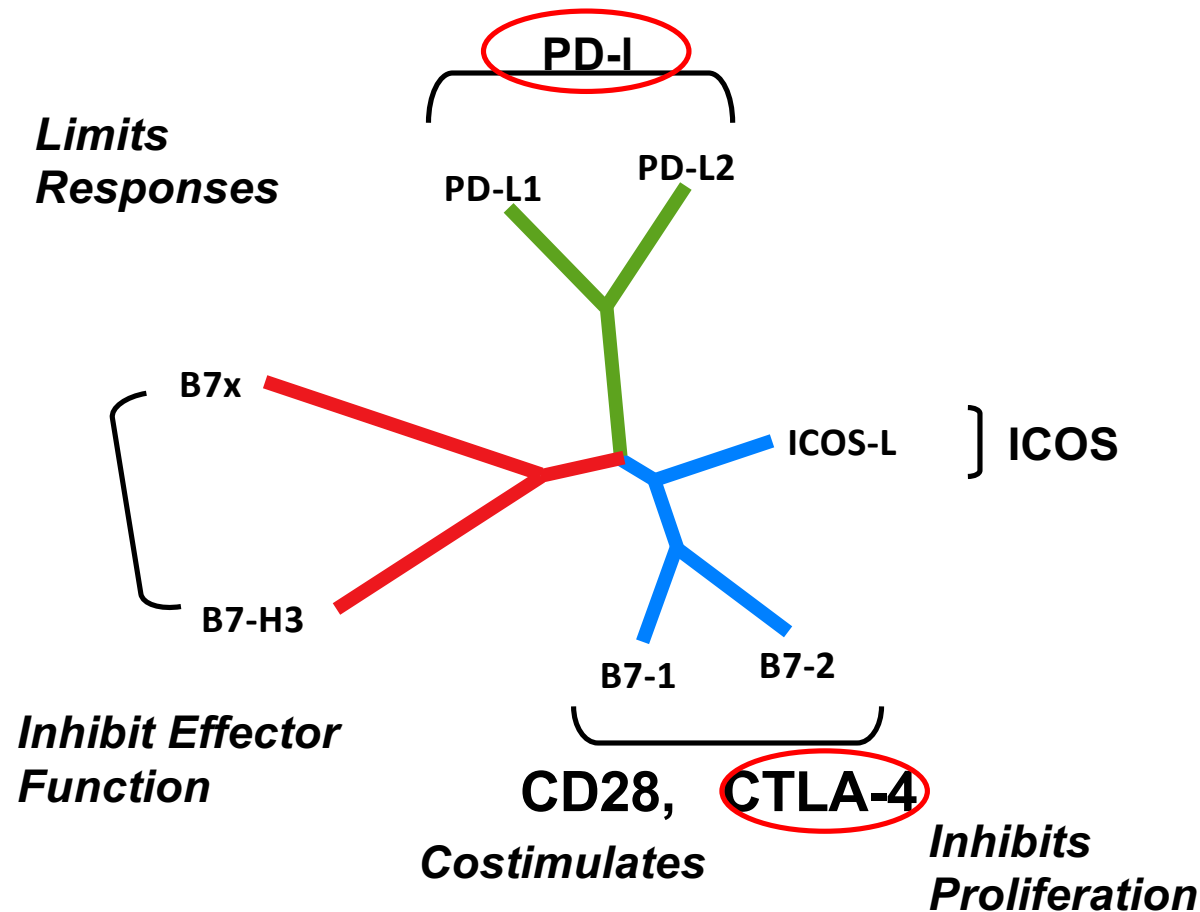
Common microbial metabolites and cell wall components modulate immune cell function



Immunology, Volume: 158, Issue: 4, Pages: 267-280.

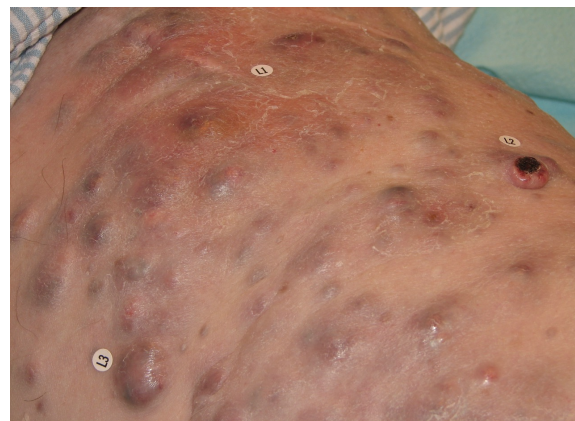
Role of the microbiome in cancer immunotherapy efficacy

Immune Checkpoint Inhibitors (ICIs) unleash immune responses to cancer



Kuo, et al. (2019). Thoracic Cancer. 10. 10.1111/1759-7714.13057.

Baseline 28/11/06



Wolchok (MSKCC)

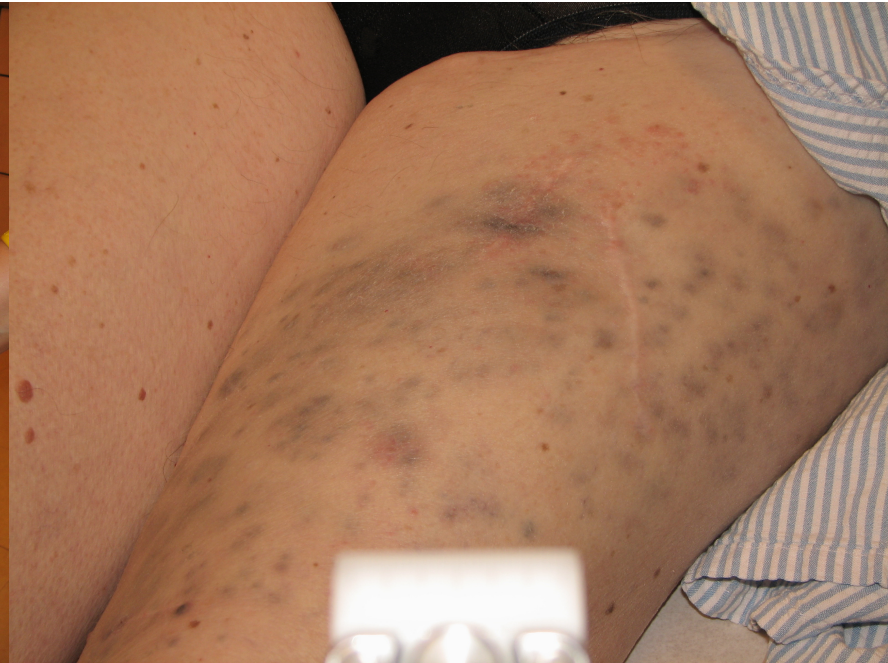
9/1/07

6 Weeks



12/2/07

10 Weeks

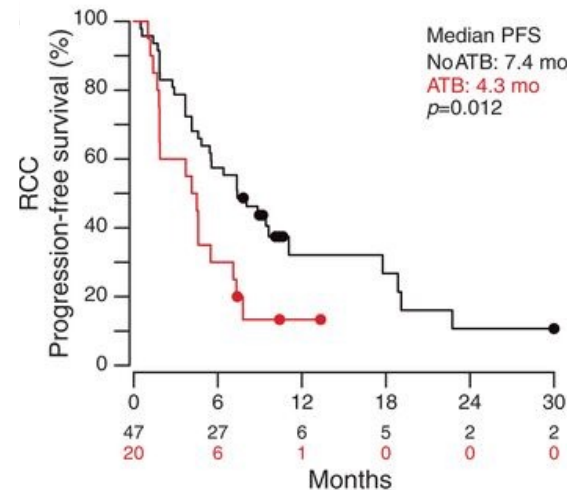
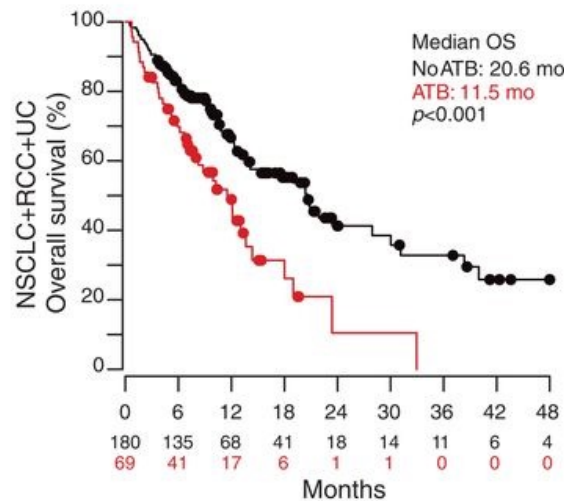


Wolchok (MSKCC)

The gut microbiome plays a crucial role in immunotherapy efficacy

CANCER IMMUNOTHERAPY

Gut microbiome influences efficacy of PD-1-based immunotherapy against epithelial tumors



Routy et al., Science 2018

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Cross-cohort gut microbiome immune checkpoint inhibitor melanoma

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Intestinal *Akkermansia m* response to PD-1 blockade non-small-cell lung cancer

[Lisa Derosa](#), [Bertrand Routy](#), [Andrew Maltez Thomas](#), [Valerio Iebba](#), [Gerard Zalcman](#), [Sylvie Friard](#), [Julien Mazieres](#), [Clarisse Audigier-Valette](#), [Denis Moro-Sibilot](#), [François Goldwasser](#), [Carolina Alves Costa Silva](#), [Safae Terrisse](#), [Melodie Bonvalet](#), [Arnaud Scherpereel](#), [Hervé Pegliasco](#), [Corentin Richard](#), [François Ghiringhelli](#), [Arielle Elkrief](#), [Antoine Desilets](#), [Felix Blanc-Durand](#), [Fabio Cumbo](#), [Aitor Blanco](#), [Romain Boidot](#), [Sandy Chevrier](#), ... [Benjamin Besse](#) + Show authors

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Bacteroides vulgatus and *Bacteroides dorei* predict immune-related adverse events in immune checkpoint blockade treatment of metastatic melanoma

[Mykhaylo Usyk](#), [Abhishek Pandey](#), [Richard B. Haye Weber](#) & [Jiyoung Ahn](#) ✉

[Genome Medicine](#) 13, Article number: 160 (2021) | 2849 Accesses | 6 Citations | 24 Altmetric | N

[Research Center of Translational Medicine](#), [Shanghai Children's Hospital](#), [Shanghai Institute of Immunology](#), [State Key Laboratory of Oncogenes and Related Genes](#), [Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine](#), [Shanghai 200240, China](#); [Shanghai Institute of Immunology](#), [Translational Medicine Center](#), [Shanghai General Hospital](#), [Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine](#), [Shanghai 200240, China](#); [HiMI](#), [Stanford University School of Medicine](#), [Stanford, CA 94305](#); [Department of Microbiology and Immunology](#), [Stanford University School of Medicine](#), [Stanford, CA 94305](#); [Institute for Immunity, Transplantation and Infection](#), [Stanford University School of Medicine](#), [Stanford, CA 94305](#); [Department of Biengineering and CHEM-H](#), [Stanford University and Chan Zuckerberg Biohub](#), [Stanford, CA 94305](#); and [Department of Pathology](#), [Stanford University School of Medicine](#), [Stanford, CA 94305](#)

Abstract

Immune checkpoint inhibitors (ICIs) have revolutionized the treatment of various cancers, but their efficacy is limited by immune-related adverse events (irAEs). Here, we report that the presence of *Bacteroides vulgatus* and *Bacteroides dorei* in the gut microbiota predicts irAEs in patients receiving ICIs for metastatic melanoma. These findings suggest that the gut microbiome plays a role in the response to ICI therapy.

Introduction

Immune checkpoint inhibitors (ICIs) have revolutionized the treatment of various cancers, but their efficacy is limited by immune-related adverse events (irAEs). Here, we report that the presence of *Bacteroides vulgatus* and *Bacteroides dorei* in the gut microbiota predicts irAEs in patients receiving ICIs for metastatic melanoma. These findings suggest that the gut microbiome plays a role in the response to ICI therapy.

Results

We analyzed the gut microbiota of 100 patients with metastatic melanoma who received ICIs. We found that the presence of *Bacteroides vulgatus* and *Bacteroides dorei* was significantly associated with irAEs. This association was independent of other factors such as age, sex, and treatment duration.

Conclusion

The presence of *Bacteroides vulgatus* and *Bacteroides dorei* in the gut microbiota predicts irAEs in patients receiving ICIs for metastatic melanoma. These findings suggest that the gut microbiome plays a role in the response to ICI therapy.

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Cross-cohort gut microbiome immune checkpoint inhibitor melanoma

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Bacteroides vulgatus and *Bacteroides dorei* predict immune-related adverse events in immune checkpoint blockade treatment of metastatic melanoma

[Mykhaylo Usyk](#), [Abhishek Pandey](#), [Richard B. Haye Weber](#) & [Jiyoung Ahn](#) ✉

[Genome Medicine](#) 13, Article number: 160 (2021)

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es targeting PD-L1 or cytochrome-associated protein 4 (CTLA-4), we explored the possibility that associated with malignant di-

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Bifidobacterium alters the gut microbiota and modulates the functional metabolism of T regulatory cells in the context of immune checkpoint blockade

[Shan Sun](#)^{a,b,1}, [Lingjie Luo](#)^{a,b,1}, [Wenhua Liang](#)^{a,b,1}, [Qian Yin](#)^{c,d,e}, [Jing Guo](#)^{d,e}, [Anthony M. Rush](#)^f, [Zhibao Lv](#)^g, [Qiming Liang](#)^g, [Michael A. Fischbach](#)ⁱ, [Justin L. Sonnenburg](#)^d, [Dylan Dodd](#)^{d,g}, [Mark M. Davis](#)^{c,d,e,2}, and [Feng Wang](#)^{a,b,2}✉

^aResearch Center of Translational Medicine, Shanghai Children's Hospital, Shanghai Institute of Immunology, State Key Laboratory of Oncogenes and Related Genes, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, Shanghai 200240, China; ^bShanghai Institute of Immunology, Translational Medicine Center, Shanghai General Hospital, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, Shanghai 200240, China; ^cHIMM, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA 94305; ^dDepartment of Microbiology and Immunology, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA 94305; ^eInstitute for Immunity, Transplantation and Infection, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA 94305; ^fDepartment of Biotechnology and Chem-H, Stanford University and Chan Zuckerberg Biohub, Stanford, CA 94305; and ^gDepartment of Pathology, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA 94305

IL1 therapy in mice (⁴). analysis (PCA) of the 63 OTUs against the sequences returned species with ≥98% identical samples were same samples were (go, 1990).

M. A. Davies,¹⁷ **J. E. Gershenvald**,¹ **P. Hwu**,¹⁷ **J. E. Lee**,¹ **J. Zhang**,³ **Z. A. Cooper**,^{1,3} **P. A. Futreal**,³ **C. R. Daniel**,^{*,2} **N. J. Ajami**,⁷ **M. T. Tetzlaff**,^{6,9} **P. Sharma**,^{5,19} **J. P. Allison**,⁵ **A. Wargo**^{1,3}✉✉

¹emer, ²Didier Raoult,^{2,20} ³Ivo Gomperts Boneca,^{2,21} ⁴Franch Carbonnel,^{3,26} ⁵Mathias Chamailland,^{5,*} ⁶Laurence Zitvogel^{1,2,3,6,1}

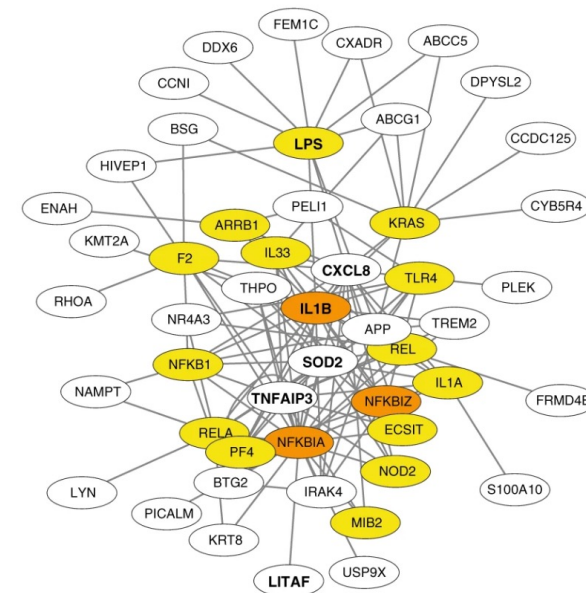
Article | [Published: 28 February 2022](#)

Intestinal microbiota signatures of clinical response and immune-related adverse events in melanoma patients treated with anti-PD-1

[John A. McCulloch](#), [Diwakar Davar](#), [Richard R. Rodrigues](#), [Jonathan H. Badger](#), [Jennifer R. Fang](#), [Alicia M. Cole](#), [Ascharya K. Balaji](#), [Marie Vetizou](#), [Stephanie M. Prescott](#), [Miriam R. Fernandes](#), [Raquel G. F. Costa](#), [Wuxing Yuan](#), [Rosalba Salcedo](#), [Erol Bahadiroglu](#), [Soumen Roy](#), [Richelle N. DeBlasio](#), [Robert M. Morrison](#), [Joe-Marc Chauvin](#), [Quanguan Ding](#), [Bochra Zidi](#), [Ava Lowin](#), [Saranya Chakka](#), [Wentao Gao](#), [Ornella Pagliano](#), ... [Amiran K. Dzutsev](#)  [+ Show authors](#)

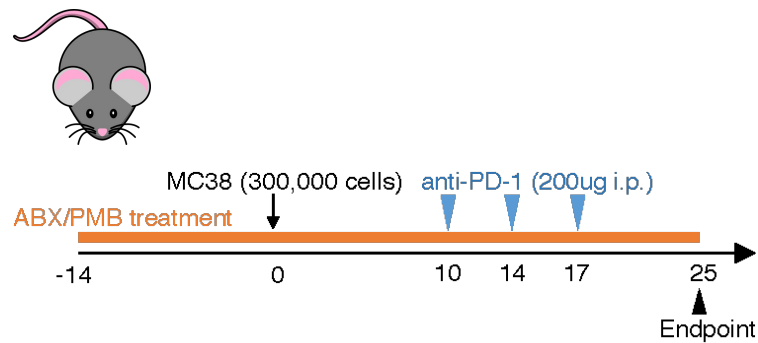
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“Collectively, our findings hint that an unfavorable gut microbiome enriched in Gram-negative bacteria may promote an LPS-dominated inflammatory signature in the gut, resulting in systemic inflammation manifested by elevated NLR and poor response to anti-PD-1.”

Will blocking LPS and depleting Gram-negative gut bacteria improve immunotherapy efficacy?

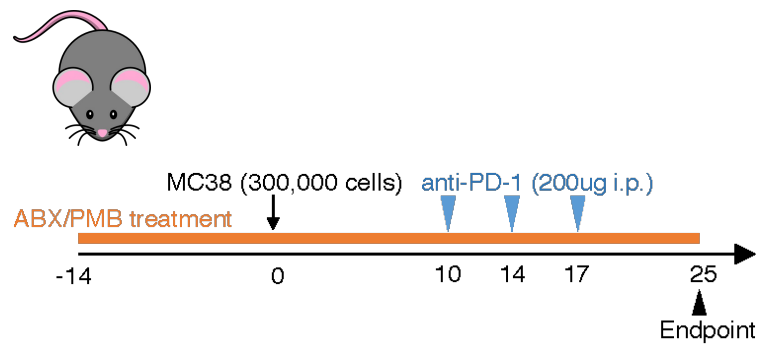


Polymyxin B (PMB) blocks LPS and kills many Gram-negative bacteria

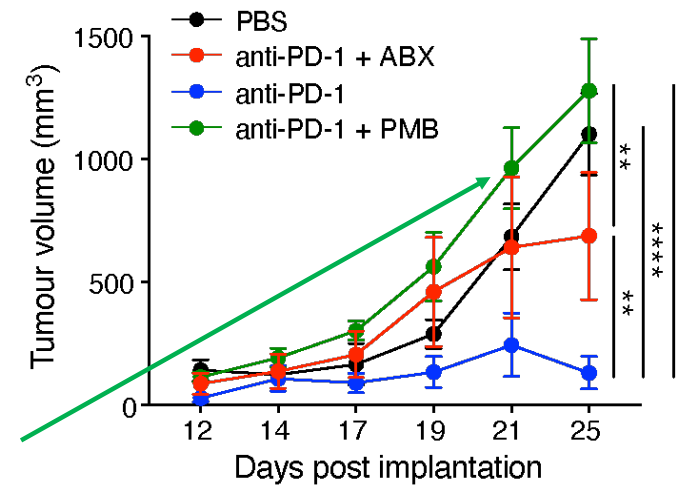


Paula Kuo
Roychoudhuri Lab

Will blocking LPS and depleting Gram-negative gut bacteria improve immunotherapy efficacy?



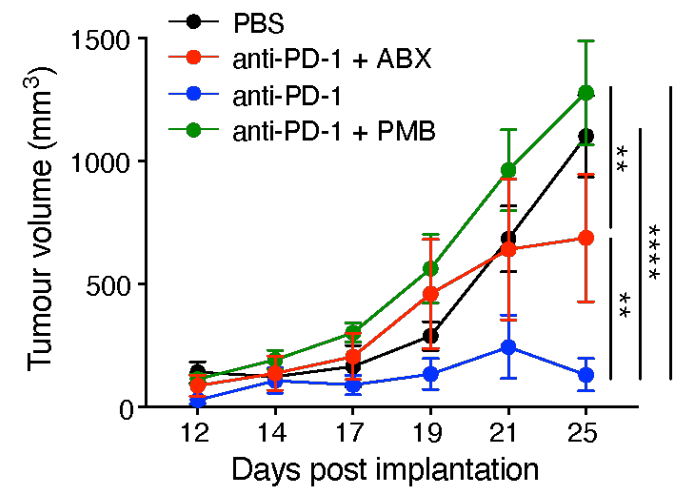
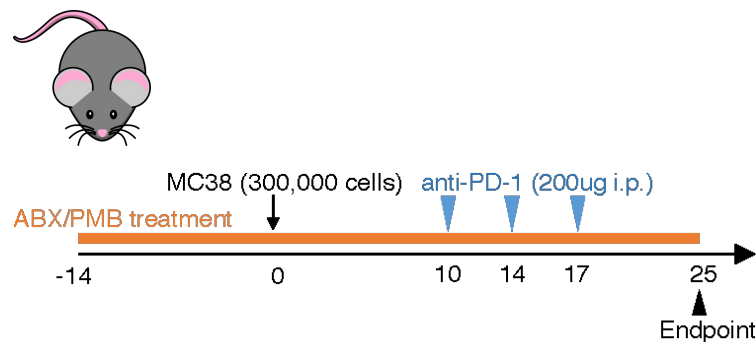
Polymyxin B (PMB) blocks LPS and kills many Gram-negative bacteria



Paula Kuo
Roychoudhuri Lab

Will blocking LPS and depleting Gram-negative gut bacteria improve immunotherapy efficacy?

NO

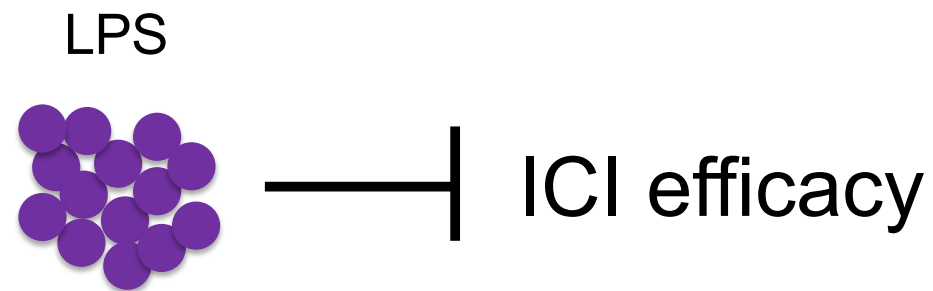


Blocking LPS and Gram-negative bacteria
abolishes anti-PD-1 responses

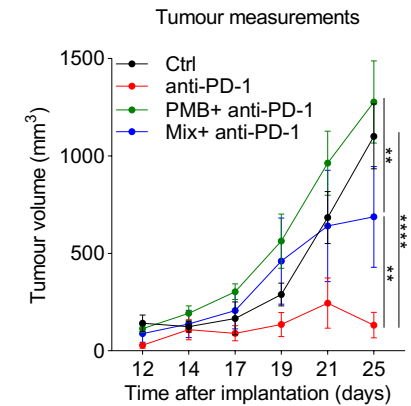
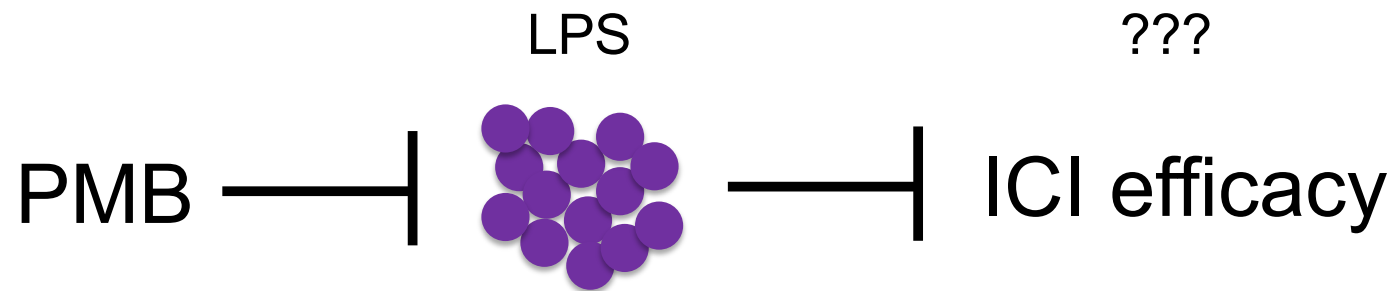


Paula Kuo
Roychoudhuri Lab

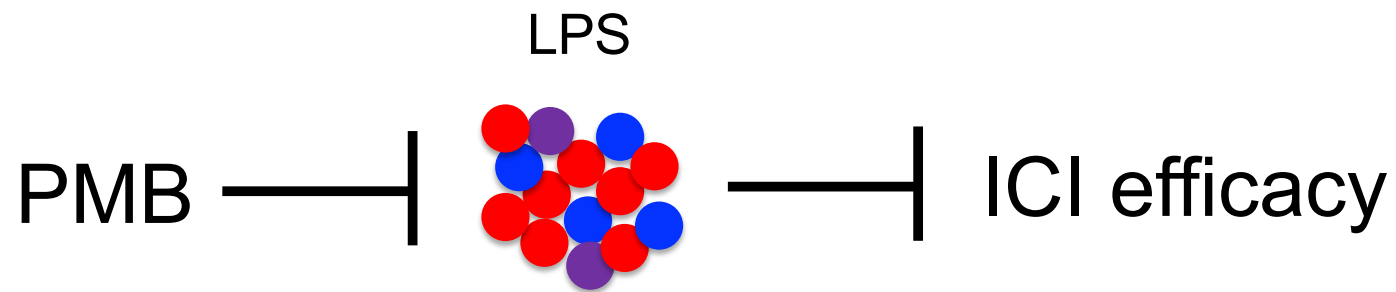
So if Gram-negative bacteria and LPS are bad for immunotherapy efficacy...



Why doesn't PMB improve anti-PD-1 responses
instead of abolishing them?

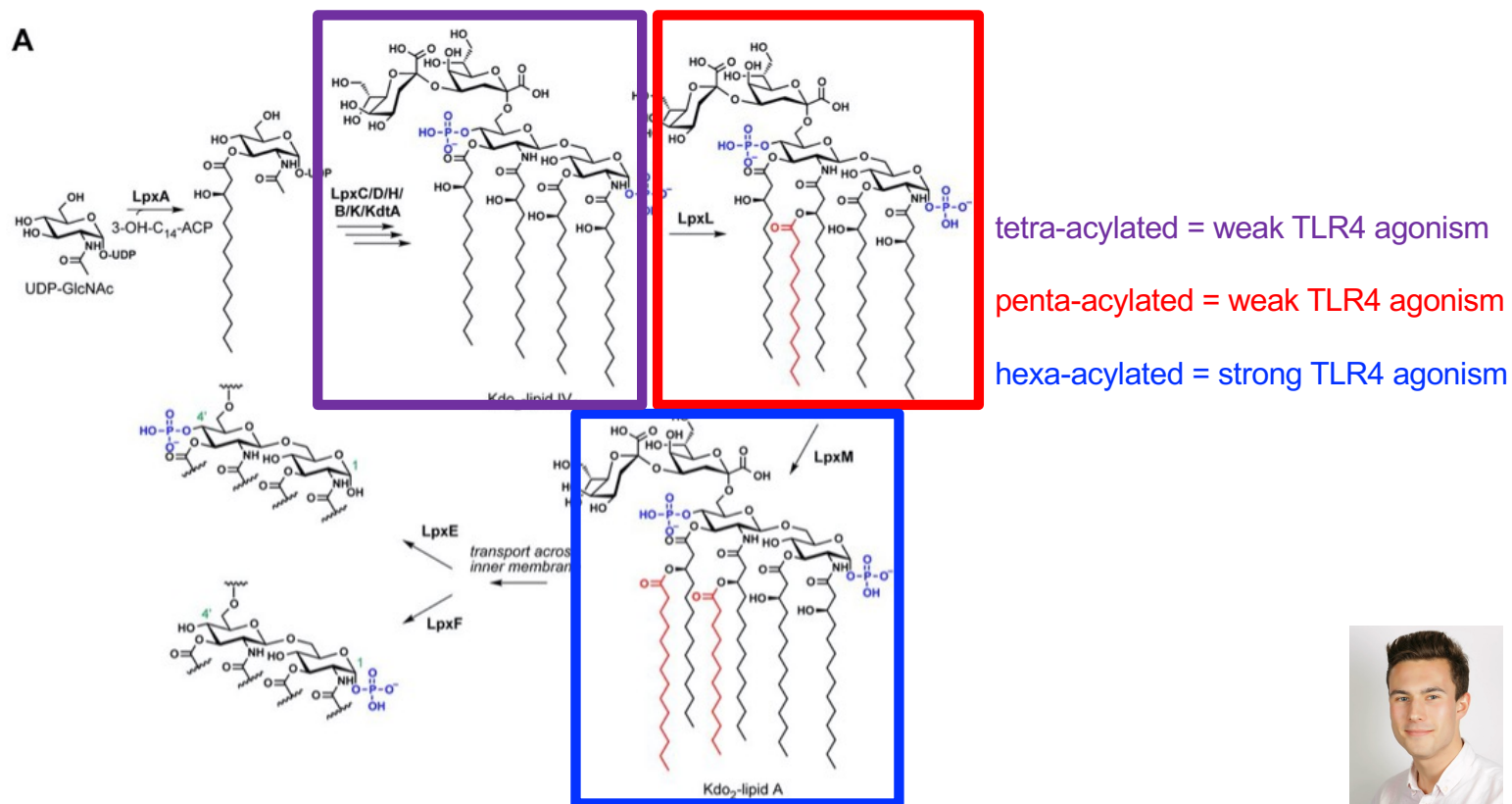


Not all LPS are the same!



Ben Beresford-Jones

The number of LPS lipid A acyl chains affects immune stimulation

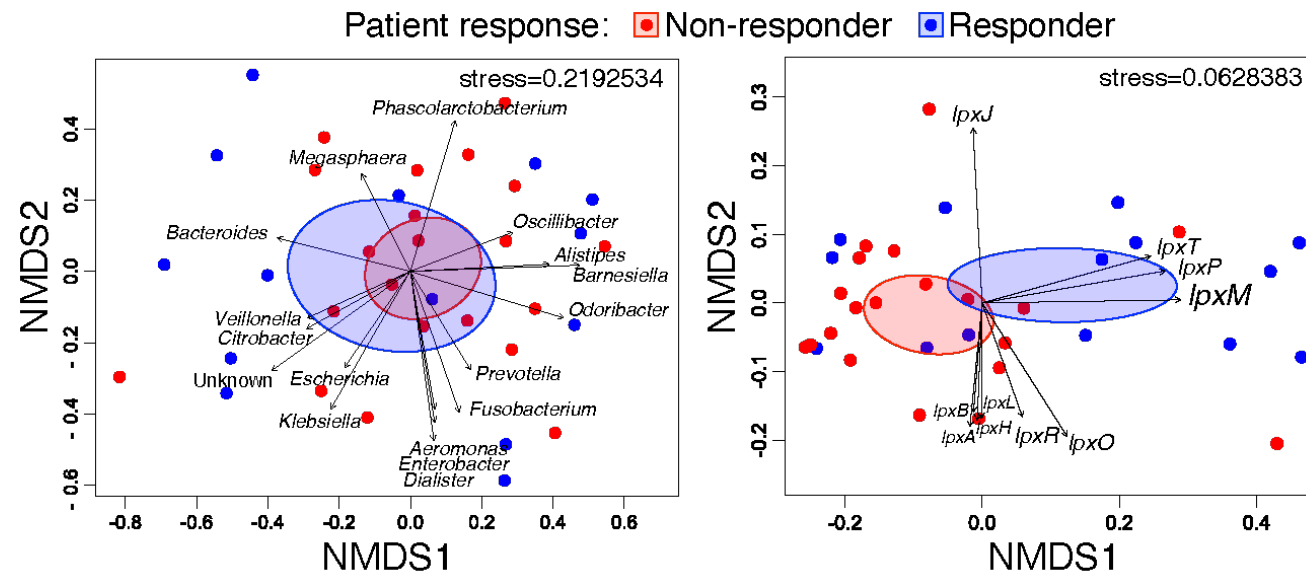


<https://doi.org/10.1128/mBio.02289-17>



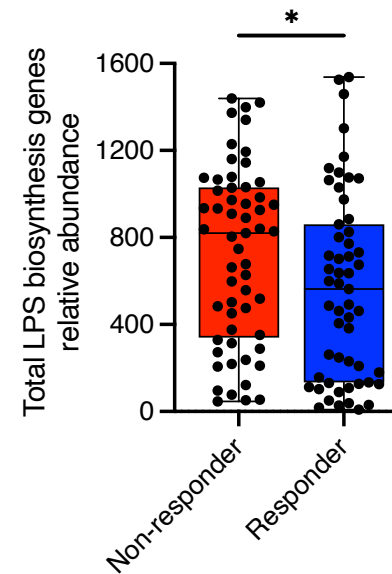
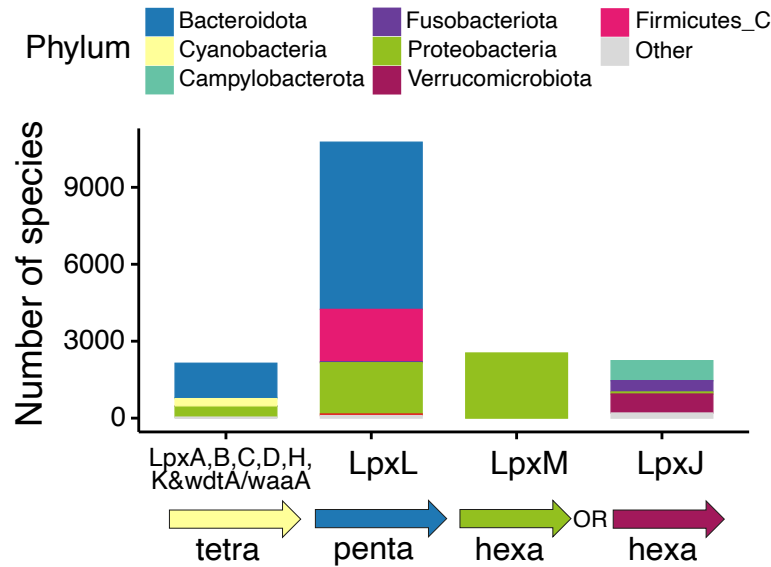
Ben Beresford-Jones

Clustering by function rather than taxonomy segregates immunotherapy responders



Puspendu Sardar

Gram-negative bacteria and total LPS correlate with non-response to anti-PD-1 in melanoma patients



fecal metagenomes
112 melanoma patients treated with anti-PD-1
7 clinical studies from 4 different countries

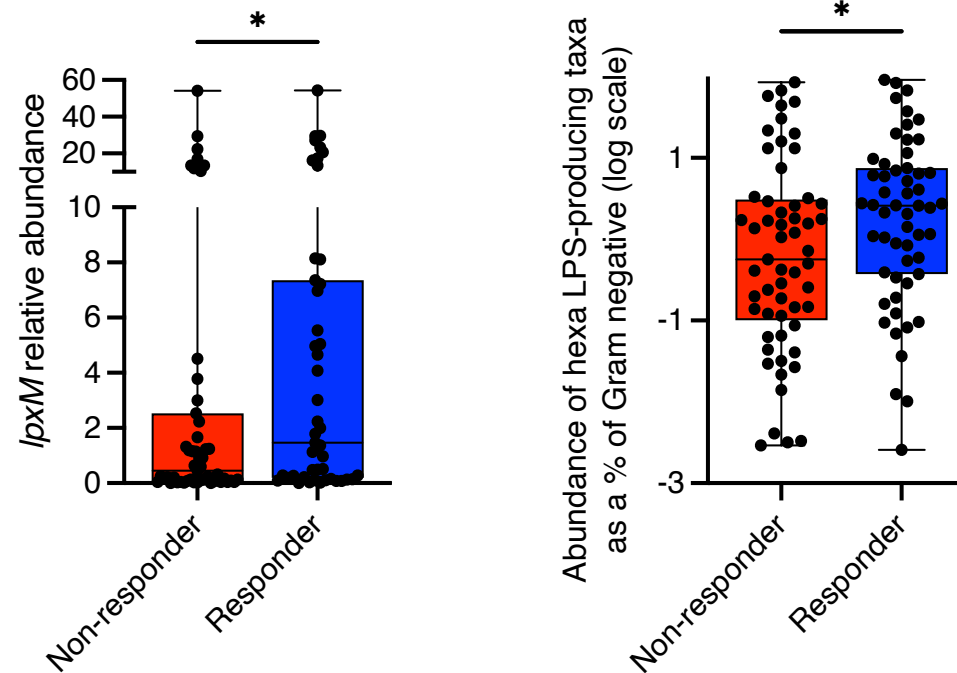


Puspendu Sardar



Ben Beresford-Jones

Hexa LPS-producers are higher in melanoma patients that respond to anti-PD-1



fecal metagenomes
112 melanoma patients treated with anti-PD-1
7 clinical studies from 4 different countries

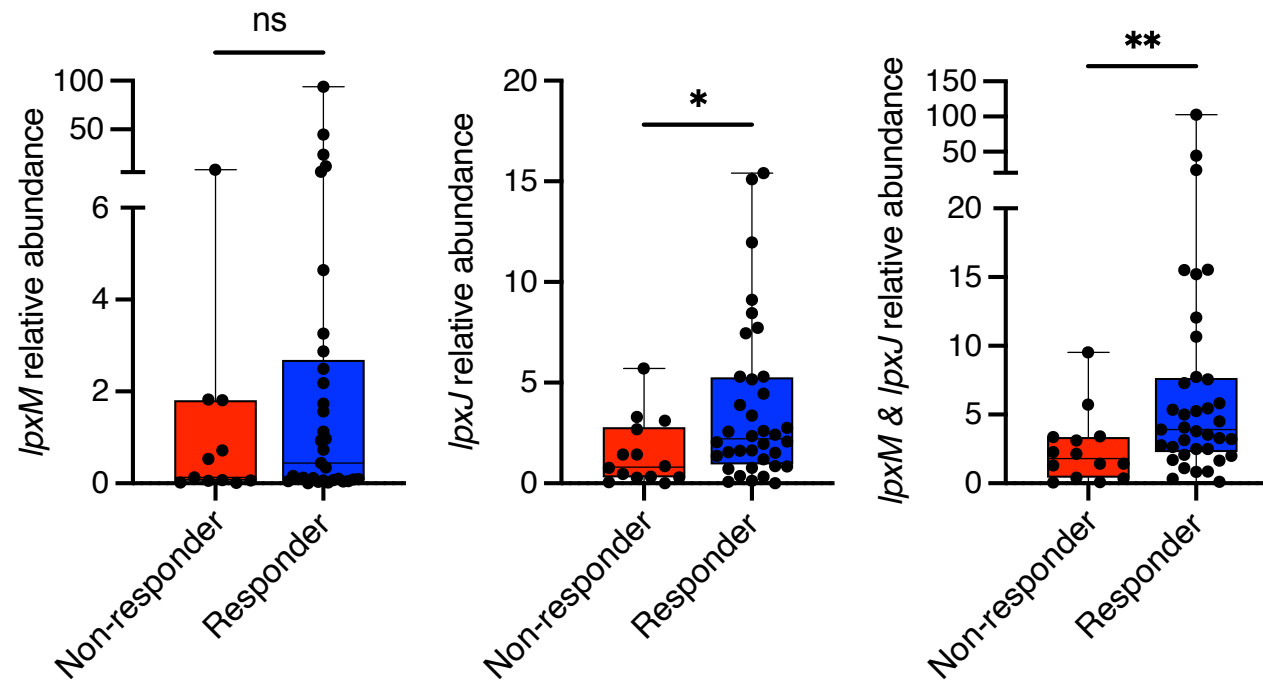


Puspendu Sardar



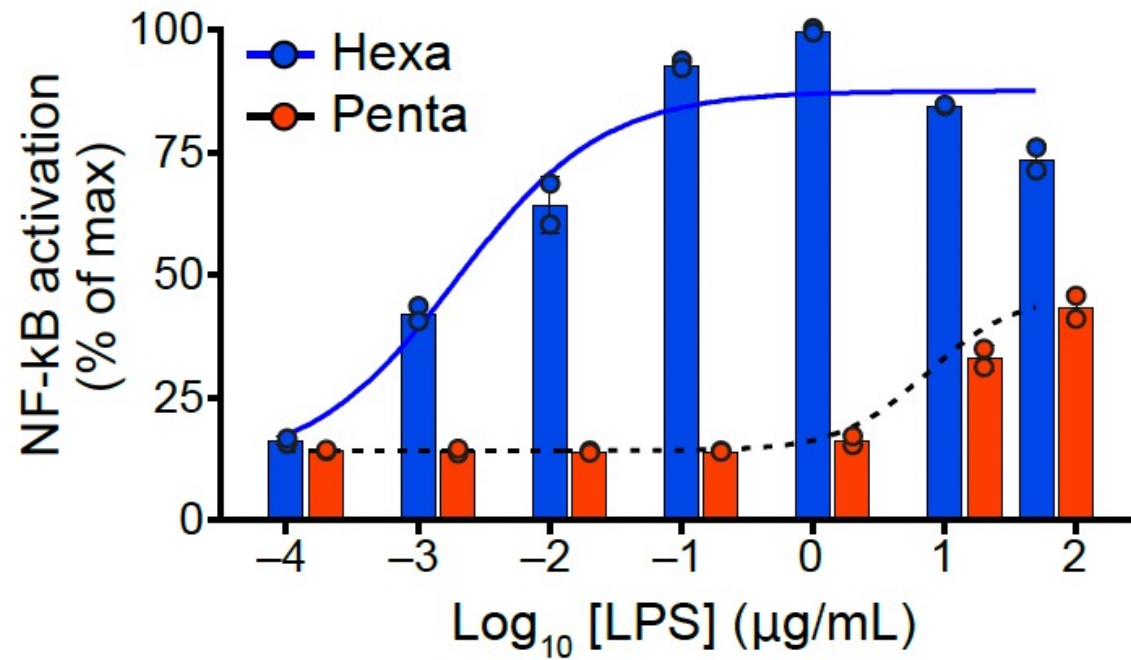
Ben Beresford-Jones

Hexa-acylation signature is also associated with RCC responders



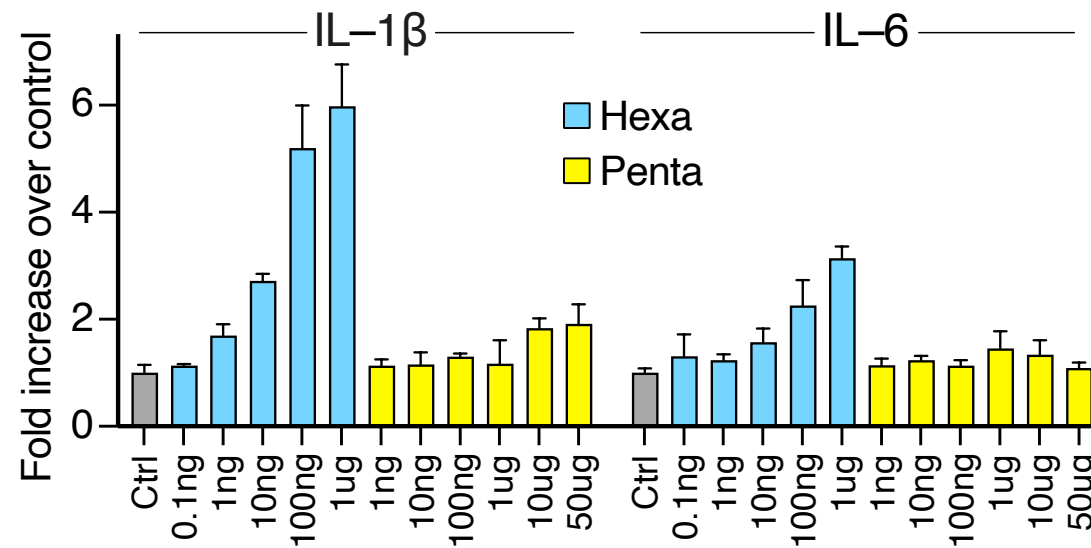
fecal metagenomes
50 RCC patients treated with anti-PD-1
single study

Hexa LPS potently induces immune activation



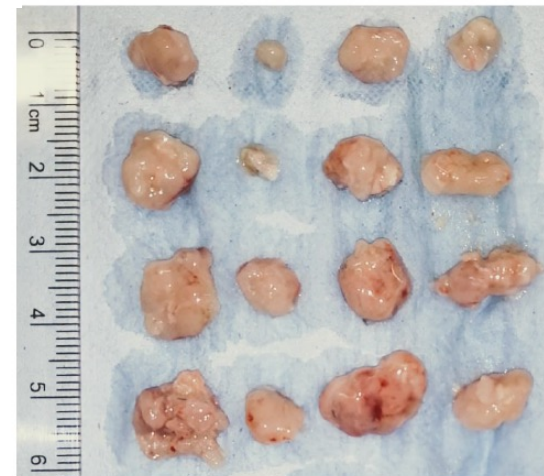
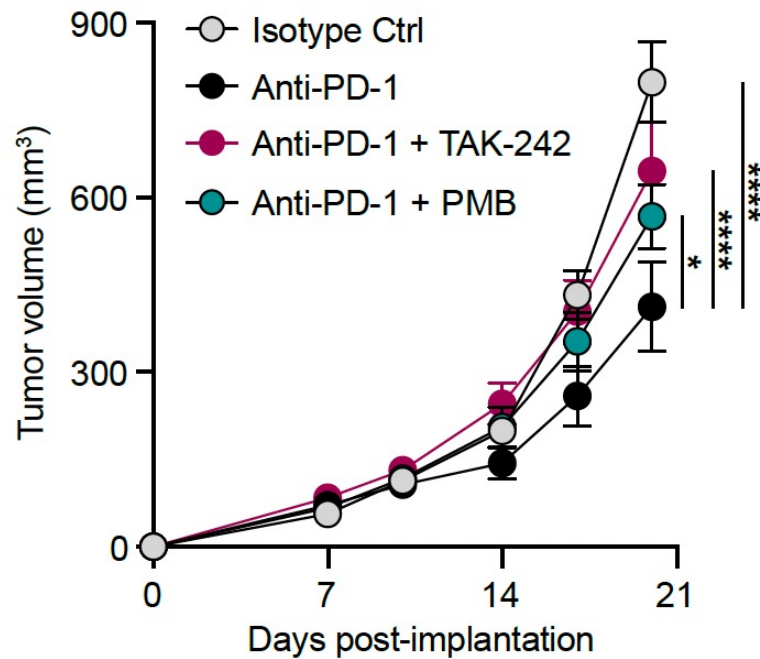
Satoshi Suyama

Hexa LPS potently induces cytokine secretion



Satoshi Suyama

Depletion of hexa-producing bacteria and blockade of TLR4 abrogate anti-PD-1 efficacy

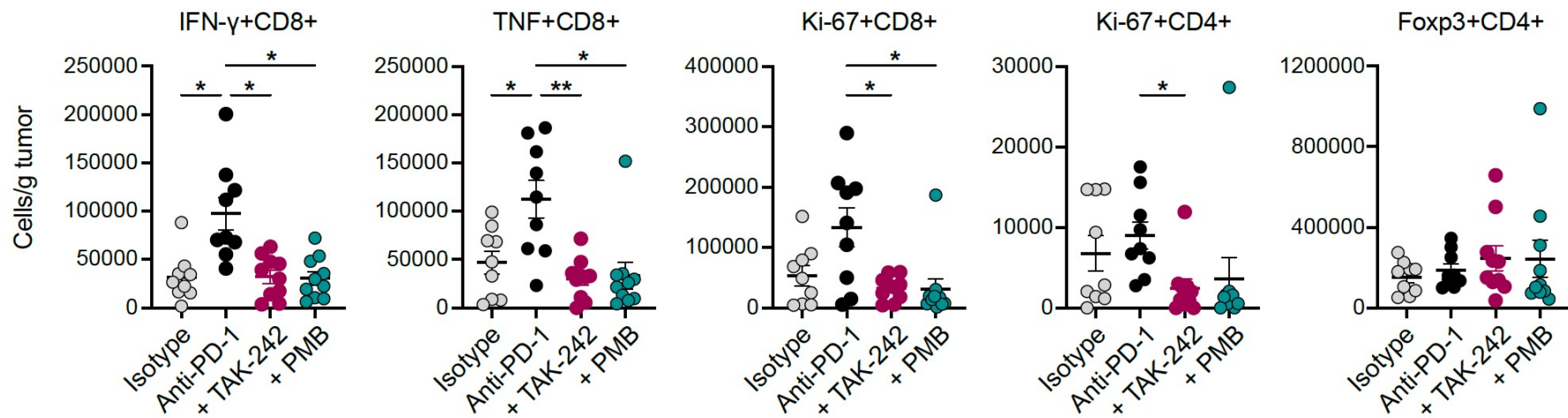


Isotype
Anti-PD-1
+ TAK-242
+ PMB



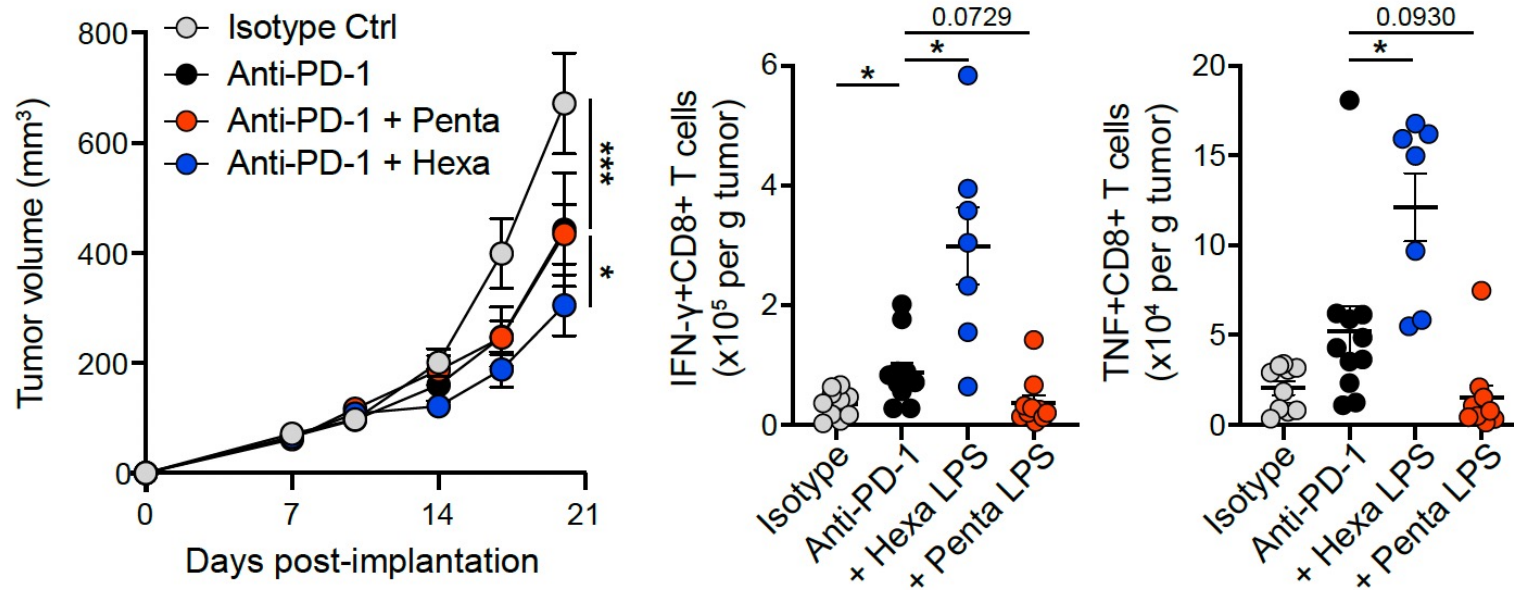
Wangmingyu Xia

Depletion of hexa-producing bacteria and blockade of TLR4 abrogate anti-PD-I efficacy



Wangmingyu Xia

Oral supplementation with hexa LPS increases anti-tumour immunity and anti-PD-I efficacy



Wangmingyu Xia

Role of the microbiome in protection against enteric infection

Screening for protective commensals against S.Typhimurium

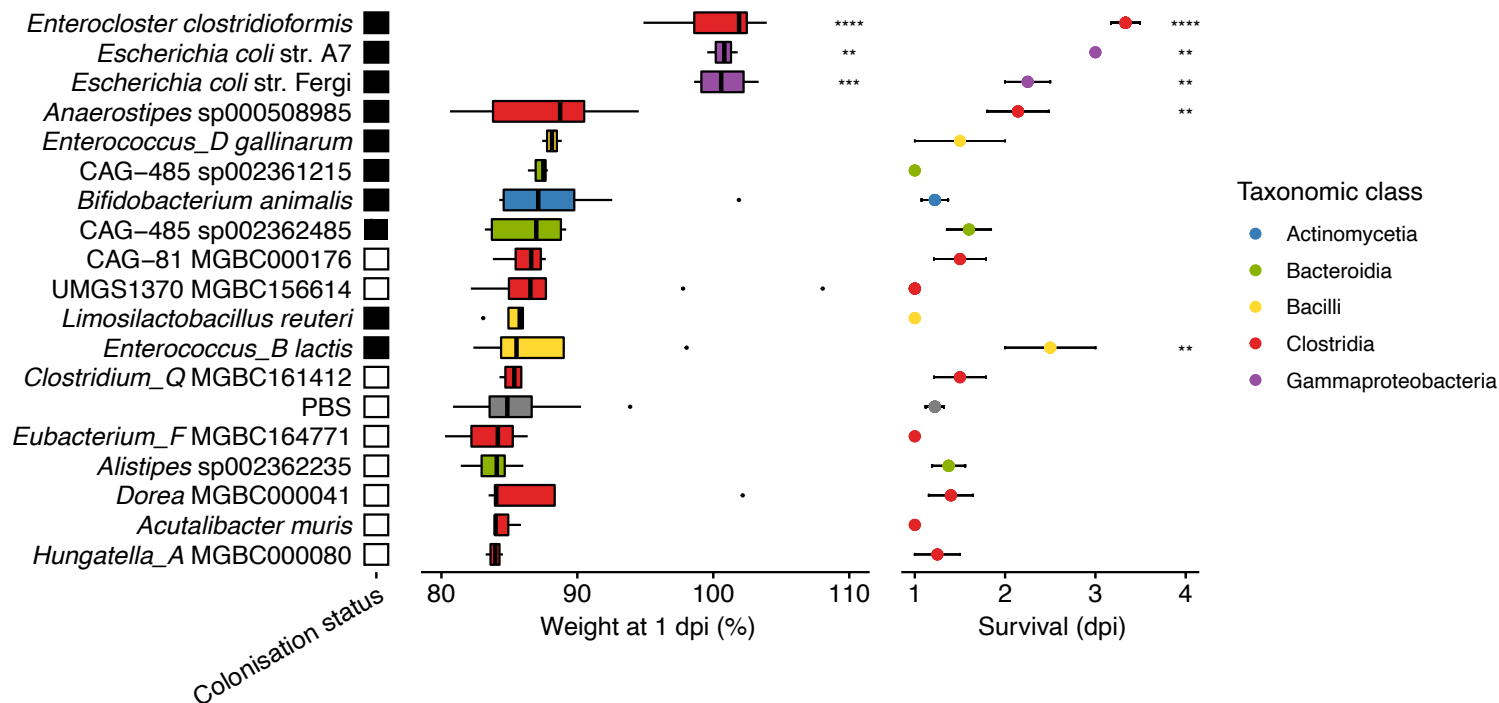


18 commensal species screened,
representing five phyla



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Monocolonisation with specific commensals induces resistance to *Salmonella* Typhimurium

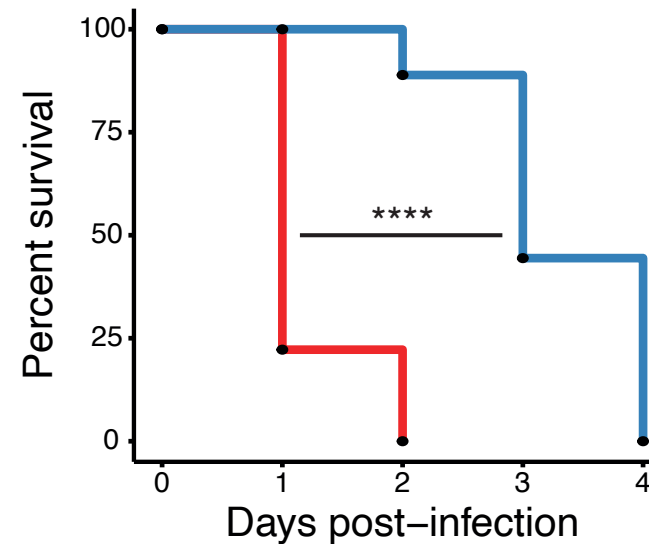
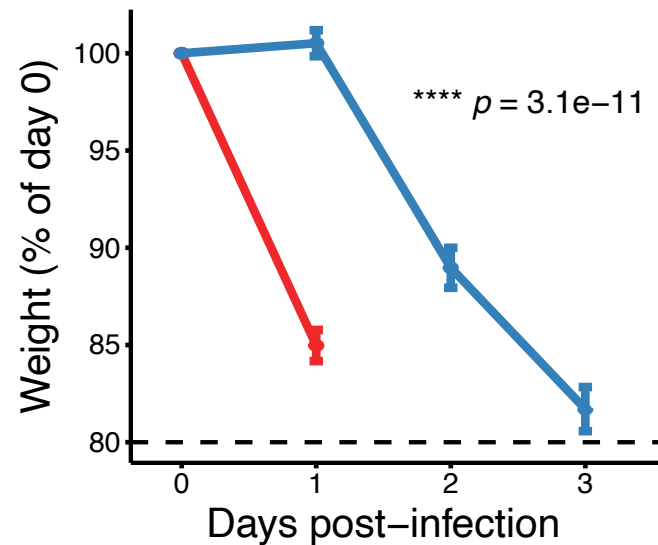


- GF mice monocolonised for 2 weeks prior to infection with a low dose (10^2 CFU/mouse) of *Salmonella* Typhimurium (S.Tm)



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Enterocloster clostridioformis prolongs germ-free mouse survival following *S. Typhimurium* infection

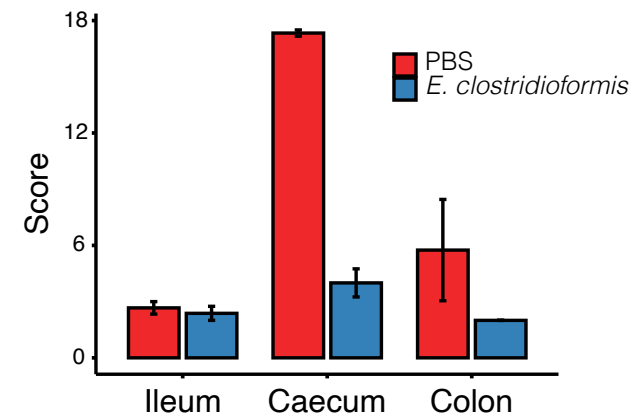
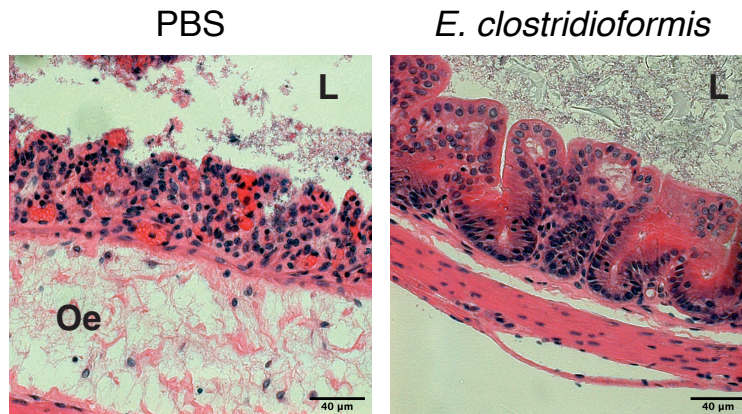


■ PBS
■ *E. clostridioformis*



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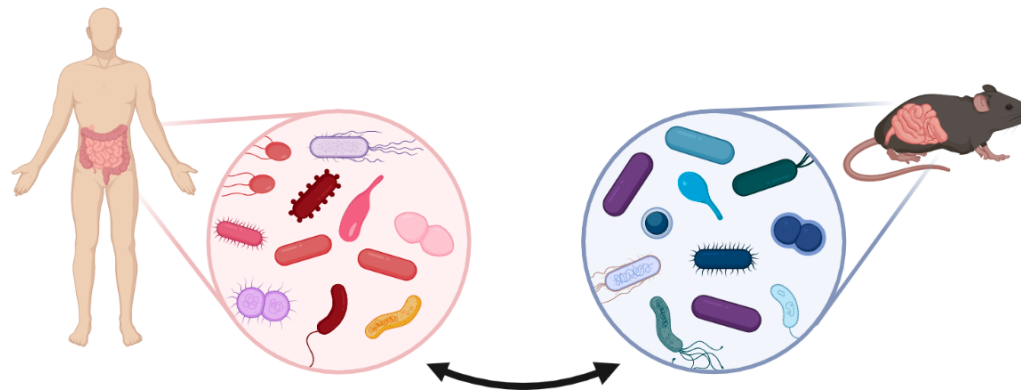
Enterocloster clostridioformis leads to decreased epithelium pathology after *S. Typhimurium* infection



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Summary:

- Human → Mouse: A patient microbiome signature of response to immunotherapy identifies a gut microbial metabolite that enhances anti-PD-1 efficacy.
- Mouse → Human: A gut microbial metabolite orchestrates epithelial cell-mediated differentiation of anti-inflammatory intestinal T cells.
- An applied a screen of mouse commensal bacteria identified a novel host-commensal interaction that mediates protection against *S. Typhimurium* pathogenesis *in vivo*.
- Examining microbiota function facilitates translation between mouse and human studies to reveal the mechanisms of microbiota modulation of host immunity.



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